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四拜禮

號七十月九英港香

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1933.

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EXPEDITION PERISHES

**Only One Survivor
From Ship-Wreck**

**FRENCH POLAR VOYAGE
ENDS IN TRAGEDY**

Copenhagen, Sept. 16.

Dr. Jean Charcot, leader of the French polar expedition in the ship *Pourquoi Pas*, together with all but one of his crew, perished when the exploration ship struck off the coast of Iceland in a fierce storm, according to an official message from Greenland.

Thirty bodies are already reported to have drifted ashore.—*Reuter*.

SURVIVOR'S STORY

An Icelandic gunboat which has arrived near the wreck of the French exploration vessel *Pourquoi Pas*, reports that the masts are showing above the waves but that there is no sign of any survivors.

A graphic story of the disaster was told to-day by Eugene Gouidec, a member of the crew, and sole survivor of the whole expedition, who swam through a pounding surf and was dragged from the sea.

He states the vessel was compelled to return from Cape Reykjaness to seek shelter at Reykjavik.

In a storm the vessel ran aground in the early morning, sprang a leak and put her engines out of action.

Terrific seas broke over the ship, preventing the launching of lifeboats or getting into life-boats. The vessel was continually submerged under huge seas and one by one the men were washed overboard.—*Reuter*.

Charcot Found

Reykjavik, Sept. 16.
The famous research and exploration ship, *Pourquoi Pas*, has been wrecked off the western coast of Iceland with the loss of all hands, it is feared.

Already thirty bodies have been washed ashore. Dr. Jean Charcot, the noted French explorer, has been identified among the dead.

The *Pourquoi Pas* was of 445 tons, specially built and fitted for sailing in the ice-strewn Polar seas. She was 146 feet in length, employing both steam and sail.

Meanwhile, the *Rake*, which drove the *Pourquoi Pas* on to the rocks, is threatening twenty motor fishing boats and also endangering the ships which have gone out to their rescue.—*United Press*.

LYNCH RETAINS TITLES

**PALMER GAME BUT
OUTCLASSED
KNOCK-OUT IN
8th. ROUND**

Glasgow, Sept. 16.
Benny Lynch of Scotland, defending the World's European and British flyweight championships, knocked out Pat Palmer of Battersea in the eighth round of a scheduled fifteen round fight here to-night.

The men met in the open air before a crowd of 40,000, which was treated to a display of fast and furious exchanges.

Lynch had the heavier punch, was more accurate and more fleet of foot, and he gained command of the situation as early as the third round, after delivering a devastating right to the jaw.

Palmer was most aggressive and despite the punishment he received, attacked Lynch's body at every opportunity.

He went down in the seventh for a count of six, and was saved by the bell.

The end came when Lynch landed a smashing right to the jaw, and followed up with a swinging left to the solar plexus. Palmer went down in a heap.—*Reuter*.

ETHIOPIA OUSTED BY LEAGUE?

**NEGUS' STATUS TO
BE QUESTIONED
ITALY TALKS
PREPAREDNESS**

Geneva, Sept. 16.

An anomalous position is likely to arise in the Assembly on Monday next owing to the fact that the Negus, Emperor of Ethiopia, has decided to send a delegate to the session.

It is generally believed that the Credentials Committee will refuse recognition to Ethiopian delegates, and the status of the Negus is almost certain to be questioned and the existence of any form of independent government in Ethiopia considered a matter for speculation.

It is also expected that the Italian claim to represent Ethiopia will also be ignored.

The position of the Argentine Republic's Foreign Secretary, Senor Lamas, who is likely to be elected President of the Assembly, may prove difficult as he has always championed non-recognition of the fruits of aggression.—*Reuter*.

PROTECTIVE MEASURES

Rome, Sept. 16.

It is officially announced that the Foreign Ministers of Italy, Austria and Hungary will meet in Vienna soon.

Signor Virginio Gayda, writing in the official *Giornale d'Italia* says there is no question of forming a single Danubian bloc with the Little Entente, but the three powers must get together and arm themselves, to be ready to meet any dangerous repercussions from incidents elsewhere.—*Reuter*.

U.S. EUROPEAN SQUADRON

**TEMPORARY UNIT IN
FOREIGN SERVICE**

Washington, Sept. 16.

The Navy Department announced to-day the establishment of "a temporary" European Squadron, under the command of Rear-Admiral Arthur P. Fairhall.

It will comprise the light cruiser *Raleigh*, destroyer, and the destroyers *Kane* and *Hatfield*, with the cutter *Cuyaga*.

The order of the Department goes into effect as soon as the *Raleigh* reaches Gibraltar.

The European Squadron was abolished in 1929 as an economy measure.—*United Press*.

LEAVING SHORTLY

Washington, Sept. 16.

The cruiser *Raleigh*, which will be flagship of the new American European Squadron, is at present in the Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., and is leaving shortly for Gibraltar.—*Reuter-Bulletin Service*.

NEW URBAN CHARTER

London, Sept. 16.

The charter of incorporation, presented to the urban district of Surbiton to-day by Lord Ashcombe, Lord Lieutenant of Surrey, is the first charter to be granted by King Edward.—*British Wireless*.

CUBS GAIN SLIGHTLY IN NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York, Sept. 16.

There was no material alteration in the National League's standings at the end of to-day's schedule, Giants having won and lost in their double-header and the St. Louis Cardinals having shared honours.

New York Giants played Pittsburgh and were lucky, as has been their habit recently, winning by two to one. New York hit five times, and as did Pittsburgh, and got a home run by Paul Waner into the barge, but the Giants' hits were bunched and Waner's circuit came when no one was on the base.

In the second engagement, Pittsburgh hit ten times to eight and scored a four to three victory, though run by Paul Waner into the barge.

Chicago gained two games, beating Boston three to two and thirteen to three. The last game was a runaway, fourteen hits and a homer by

Trosky routing the Braves. St. Louis shared the honours with Philadelphia, dropping the first with three runs against seven, and taking the night-cap five to two.

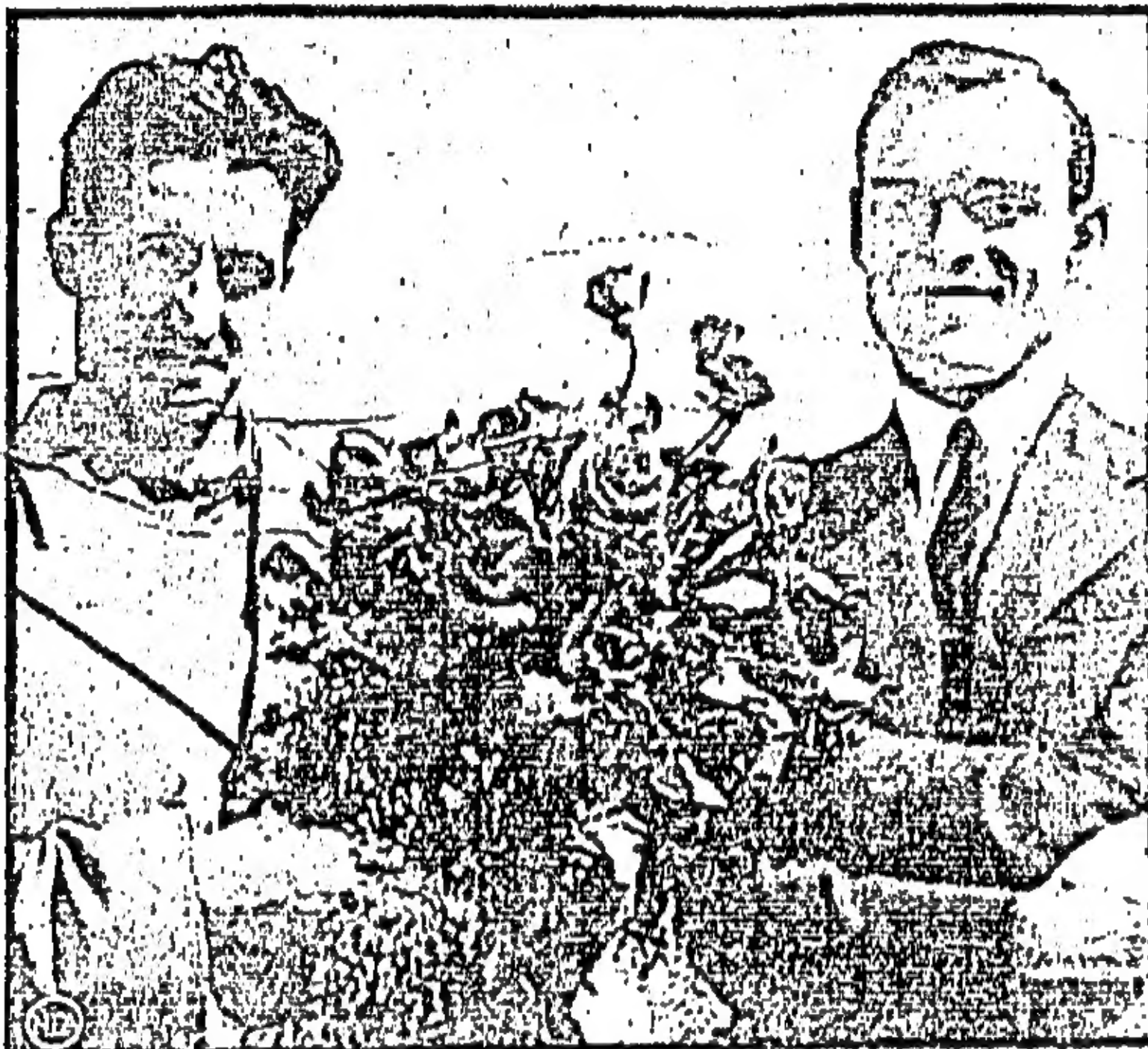
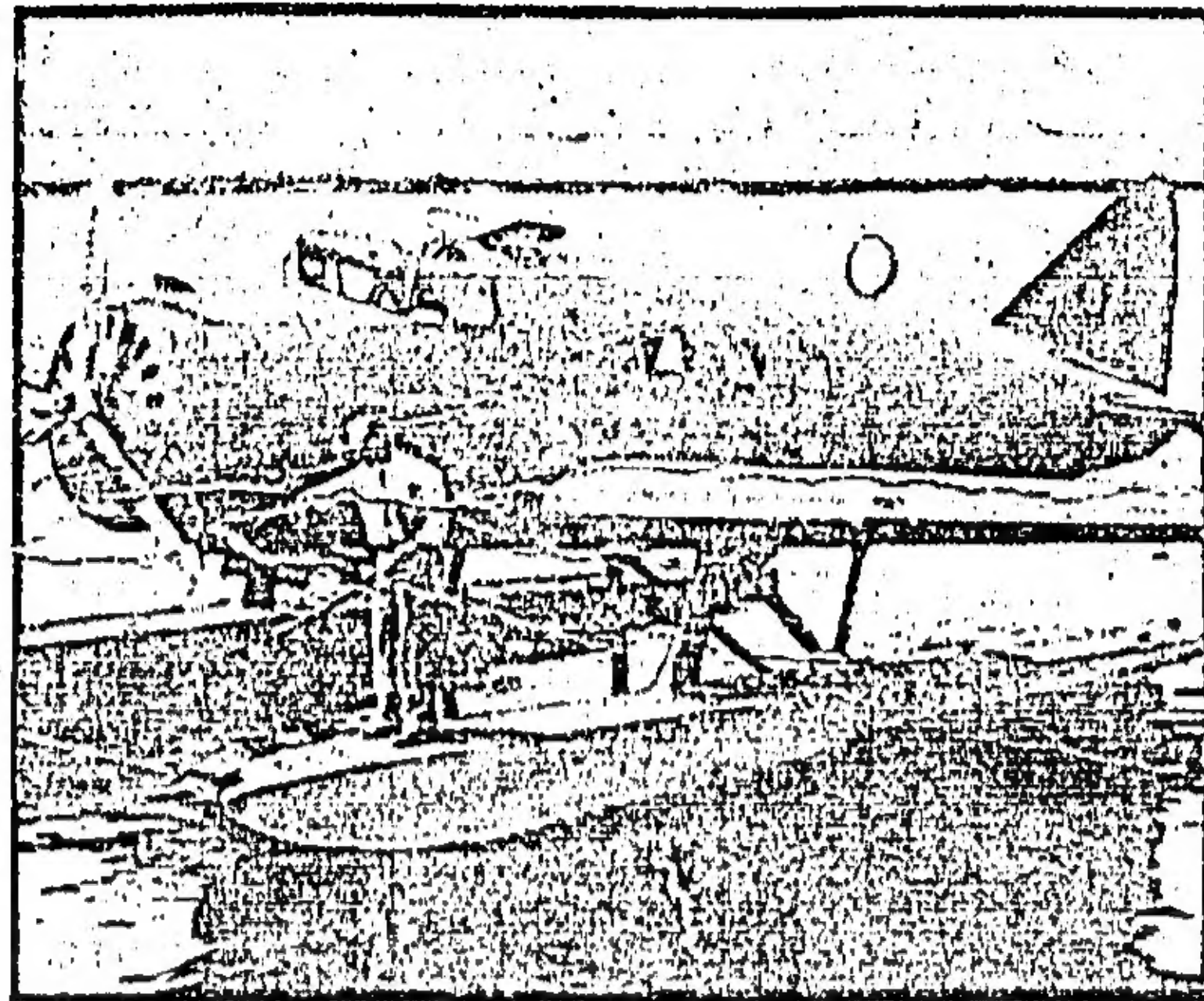
Brooklyn beat Cincinnati twice, ten to two and seven to four. Herman homered for the Reds.

The listless American League saw Detroit beat Philadelphia six to two when each got nine hits.

It also saw Cleveland smash Boston's pitching staff for fourteen hits, thirteen runs, and one a homer by Trosky.

The New York-Chicago game was

RUSSIAN AIRMEN'S FEAT



These two Russian airmen, Victor Levenshenko (left) and Signaturov, have just completed an 18,000-mile flight from Arkhangel to Moscow. They hope that their flight will form the basis of a regular air service between Russia and the United States.

SET FIRE IN R.A.F. BUILDING

**PROTEST AGAINST
ENCROACHMENT
WELSHMEN IN
CUSTODY**

London, Sept. 16.

A letter complaining of the natural rights of the Welsh nation by the construction of an Air Force bombing camp at Penrhos, was read when three Welsh Nationalist leaders were committed for trial at Pwllheli on a charge of setting fire to a building belonging to the King, in the R.A.F. camp.

The accused were Professor John Lewis of Swansea University, Lewis Valentine, a Baptist Minister, and J. Williams, a school-master. Damage resulting from the fire is estimated at £2,671.

The fire was allegedly started with petrol by the three accused in the early hours of the morning, after they had disabled the watchman.

The accused surrendered at a police station and handed in a statement asserting that the Government of England had ignored the pleading protests of hundreds of Welsh societies against the construction of an institution which would endanger the culture and traditions of one of the most Welsh regions of Wales.—*Reuter Special*.

MICHIGAN DEMOCRAT SUCCESS

**ADMINISTRATION
REASSURED
BUT MURPHY
MUST FIGHT**

Washington, Sept. 16.

The success of Mr. Frank Murphy in the Michigan gubernatorial primary has gratified the Roosevelt administration, since a reversal would have embarrassed the New Deal politically and possibly hurt Mr. Murphy's prestige in the Philippines, where he is remembered as the last Governor and High Commissioner.

Mr. Murphy's primary strength surpassed predictions, but those who have intimate information respecting the state of the political health of Michigan forecast a stiff fight at the election.

It is understood that Mr. Murphy is coming to Washington soon to deal with various affairs of interest to the Philippines.—*United Press*.

CONFIDENCE RENEWED

Washington, Sept. 16.

Mr. Frank Murphy's overwhelming victory in the Detroit primary, Mr. James Couzens' defeat after fourteen years in the Senate, Wisconsin's large vote of confidence in Governor La Follette, ardent New Deal champion, and the crushing reverses suffered by Townsends and Coughlins, featured the last primaries campaign. The Administration has regained the confidence which the Maine landslide shook somewhat.

The Michigan gubernatorial nomination finds Mr. Frank Murphy top of the Democratic poll, with 103,219 votes. Opposed to him, on the Republican ticket, is Mr. Fitzgerald, renominated with a strong backing.—*United Press*.

STATESMAN DIES

Vienna, Sept. 16.

The former Chancellor, Dr. Karl Buresch, died here to-day.—*Reuter*.

Two Britishers Still in U.S. Golf Tournery

Two British golfers remain in the United States open amateur golf championship as a result of yesterday's third and fourth round matches.

J. McLean and John Langley, the ex-schoolboy champion, survived two ordeals and are Britain's only remaining representatives.

British players to make their exit in the third round were C. Ewing, A. Lucas and Alec Hill.

Langley, performed finely in his fourth round match, returning a card of 74, which at present is the best of the tournament.

Full story on Page 8.

REBELS PUSH WESTWARD

**Mola Cuts Short His
Army's Inaction**

**QUICK THRUST GAINS
FRESH TERRITORY**

San Sebastian, Sept. 16.

Interrupting the previously announced five-day period of rest, the insurgents under General Mola have opened a westward offensive, and are advancing simultaneously with the inception of the coastal starvation blockade of Bilbao and Santander.

Led by the Moorish troops, the rebels forced the loyalists to withdraw from their advance lines around Orrio a distance of 13½ miles westward. The loyalists have retired on Zarauz, and the rebels have occupied Orrio and the neighbouring points, Aguinado and Esteban.

It is not indicated whether this advance is an isolated movement or whether the rest period has been shortened.

Meanwhile, the insurgent Junta at Burgos has issued a communique warning the world of its decision to blockade Santander and Bilbao, "so that none can pretend ignorance in the event of an accident which the Junta would be the first to deplore."

It is reported that loyalist peasants in the Oviedo region have successfully severed the rebel communications between Galicia and Valladolid, Leon.—*United Press*.

Paris Demands Indemnity For Slain National

**THREAT TO CLOSE
MOROCCO BORDER**

Paris, Sept. 16.

Demands for an apology and the payment of an indemnity of 5,000,000 francs has been made by the French Consul at Tetuan to the insurgent Spanish authorities in Spanish Morocco, following the execution by them of a French subject, Henri Aguilard.

The demand includes a time limit, expiring to-morrow, and envisages the complete closing of the Franco-Spanish frontier in Morocco in the event of the rejection of the terms by the insurgent Junta.—*Reuter*.

ANXIOUS TO END STRIKE

**ARABS NOW FACE
CROP LOSS
PALESTINE'S
PESSIMISM**

Jerusalem, Sept. 16.

A feeling of profound pessimism prevails following the banning of the conference of the Arab Strike Committees by the Government.

The Committees will meet separately and then report to the higher Arab Committee, but no conclusive result is considered likely. A strong movement to discontinue the strike has appeared among the Jaffa, orange-growers, shippers and port workers, who do not wish to lose the advantages of the export of the season's crop.

The export crop is expected to amount to 11,500,000 oranges, and continuation of the strike would ruin the Arab growers. They propose to continue contributions towards the funds for assisting the terrorists, thus satisfying both the terrorists and commercial circles.—*Reuter*.

Fighting Renewed

London, Sept. 16.

Following the brief lull, there was brisk fighting on several fronts in Spain to-day.

On the San Sebastian front the insurgents are reported to be pressing towards Bilbao, where Government forces, 40,000 strong, have completed preparations for defence.

Big Government troop movements are reported in the Orrio district, which is held partly by the Government and partly by the insurgents.

Heavy hand-to-hand bayonet fighting has been in progress on the Saragossa front, according to radio messages from Seville, while on the southern front, says a radio broadcast from Cordoba, the Government troops were defeated and pursued for 25 miles.—*Reuter Bulletin Service*.

Closing Sanctuary

Gibraltar, Sept. 16.

Police announce that they will decline to renew permits for foreigners to reside in Gibraltar unless they can show good reason to justify their remaining there.

Further, it is stated that the authorities intend to prosecute anyone harbouring aliens without permits. The announcement has caused consternation among hundreds of Communists and syndicalists and others, unable to return to La Linea, where anti-Government forces are in control.—*Reuter Bulletin Service*.

French Command

Paris, Sept. 16.

General Nogues, one of the famous colonisers General Lyautey's trusted collaborators in Morocco, has been appointed Resident General and Commander-in-Chief in Morocco.—*Reuter Special*.

TAKING AID TO OCEAN FLIERS

**SPARE PARTS FOR
"LADY PACE"**

St. John's, Sept. 16.

Eddie Rickenbacker's relief supplies are going to the Atlantic fliers, Harry Richman and Dick Merrill, by motorboat. Richman and Merrill came down in a box after having flown across the Atlantic in both directions and slightly damaged their machine.

The emergency supplies have gone to Musgrave Harbour from Carbonear, and consist of fuel and a spare propeller, among other things, for the "Lady Peace".—*United Press*.

You need never waste—

IN any course at any meal of the day bread can play its part. I will just point out some of its possibilities, for you to make your choice of where they shall be applied.

A loaf when new is irresistible with butter and cheese or jam. At two days old it reaches its prime for making toast; and the hardened fragment of its detour, when crisped in the oven, crushed with the rolling-pin, and passed through a sieve makes the best breadcrumb for coating fillets of fish or rissoles for frying.

A thin slice of bread and butter comes up with the early morning cup of tea, or it doesn't as far as I am concerned, because I hate early morning cups of tea.

Let us get on to breakfast. Apart from the toast which stands in the rack, there is the toast which goes under poached or scrambled eggs, grilled kidneys, minced ham, flaked fish, or anything else you like.

There is also the fried bread which can go under the same things, or accompany grilled bacon, sausages or fried vegetables.

The making of toast and fried bread is often taken too lightly, with the result that they become heavy.

People will fry sausages or rashers in a pan, take them out to keep hot, and instantly drop in the squares of bread for frying. A grave mistake.

Always thoroughly heat the fat again before putting in the bread.

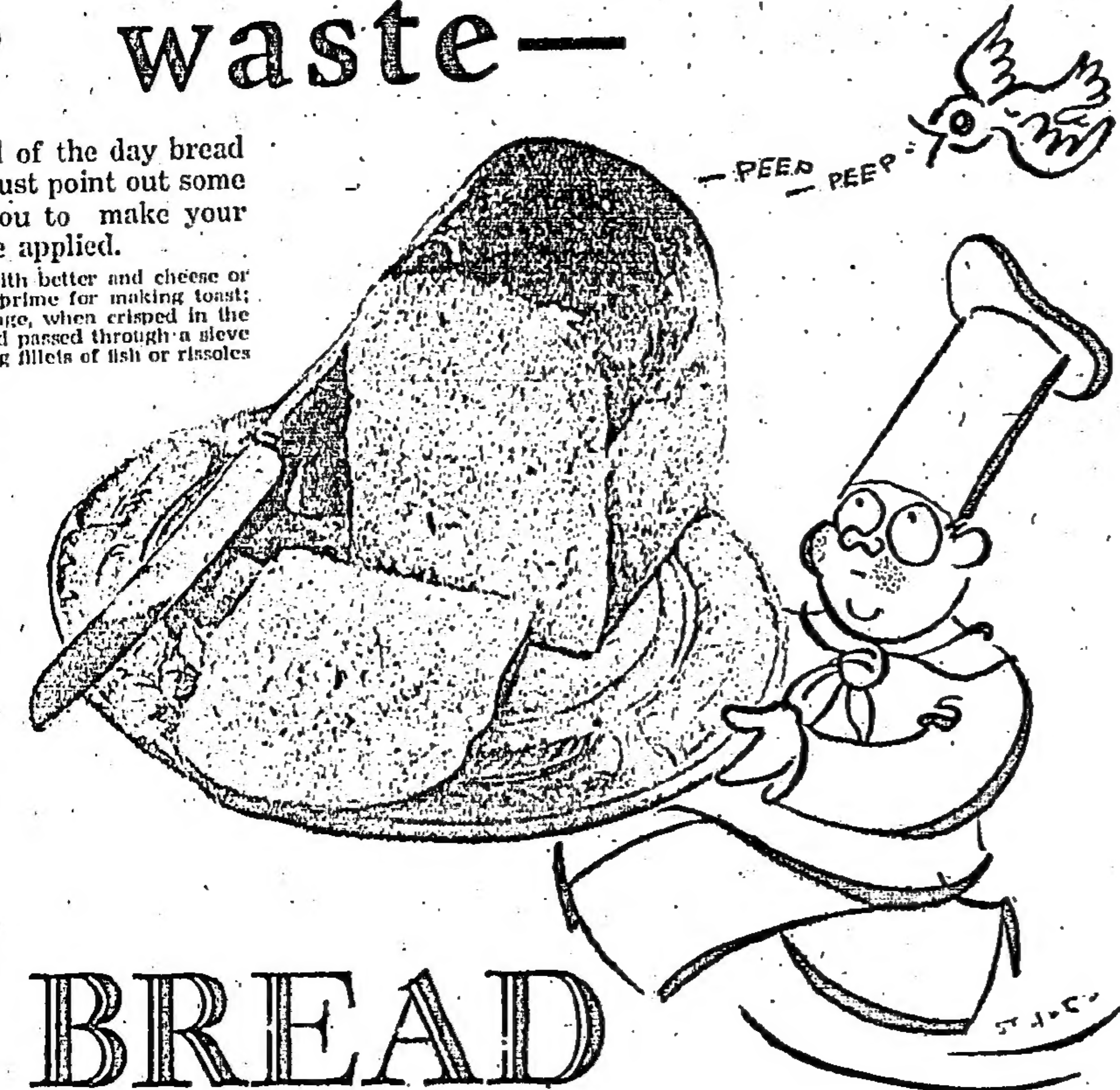
Whether deep or shallow fat is used, the whole art of making crisp, golden and greaseless fried bread is to have the fat boiling hot.

Toast should not be made in a hurry, but though made at leisure it should be eaten without delay, for it soon goes tough. If it has to be kept waiting for a little while, it should always be stood on edge. That is what toast-racks are for.

Bread makes admirable puddings for lunch.

We all know the basis of a bread-and-butter pudding.

A piedish is buttered and half-filled with layers of bread and butter. A custard made with a pint of milk and a couple of beaten eggs is poured over this, the pudding is allowed to stand for two hours to soak, and it



BREAD

by the
Home Page
Cook

is then baked brown in a moderate oven. But it is what goes in between the layers which counts.

Sugar and currants and finely chopped candied peel should be strewn on each layer and over the top, and the custard may be flavoured with grated lemon rind, nutmeg, or what you will. And, if there happens to be a drop of brandy to spare...

Here is a richer pudding, made with brown bread.

Whip the whites of four eggs to a stiff froth, and mix with them six ounces of brown breadcrumbs, the yolks of the eggs, three ounces of castor sugar, a gill of whipped cream, the grated rind of half a lemon, and a pinch of ground cinnamon (if liked).

Butter a plain moulded, put some of the mixture at the bottom, and

It can make its last appearance as a croustade in which the savoury nestles or as a croustade on which it sits.

There are people who say that bread sauce should be perfectly smooth. If they mean that it should be free from hard lumps, I agree, but if they want it to look like bechamel sauce they are too refined for me.

Simmer a small, quartered onion in half a pint of milk for an hour. Take out the onion, then add two ounces of sieved breadcrumbs and a seasoning of pepper and salt. Stand this by the fire for five minutes. Then, according to whether it is too thick or too thin, add more milk or more breadcrumbs.

Let it stand another five minutes, stir in a tablespoonful of cream, and serve at once.

For supper, fill a buttered piedish with alternate layers of breadcrumbs, grated cheese, and mushrooms, with seasoning to taste. Dot with butter, and bake in a moderate oven.

At dinner, bread can come in with the soup in the shape of crisply fried dice, can coat the fillets of fish with a golden shell, assist the joint as stuffing, or the roast bird as bread sauce and brown breadcrumbs.

It presses hard against the whole of this considerable surface, as shown by the arrows (D) in the diagram, and is then deflected downwards.

In changing the direction of the air in this way the wings are themselves forced upwards, and the faster the aeroplane goes the stronger this lift

becomes, until it is sufficient to raise the forepart of the machine completely off the ground, the tail being lifted by an exactly similar tail being lifted

by an exactly similar action of the air on the elevators (B). The top of the wing is shaped so that the air flowing over it has a suction effect,

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Anna Had A way with Eggs

OUR Homestead cook was a girl from a Danish chicken farm, and really I think there must be something in the influence of environment, because all the dishes she made on an egg and milk basis were miraculous.

Custard like golden cream, souffles that would float out of the window if they weren't eaten so quickly, and nursery milk puddings fit for a banquet.

HERE ARE HER HINTS:

THE main reason for Anna's success, of course, was that she was light-hearted—as well as light-handed—in her use of eggs and butter! Danish cookery belongs to the "take six eggs and a pint of cream" school, so try these dishes now while eggs are cheap, or when you want to impress your friends.

CREAM CUSTARD

THIS is as different from ordinary custard as milk powder from new milk; it's really a sauce rich enough to make a simple pudding, such as baked apples with sultanas, into something very special. Here's how: To ½ pint milk allow 2 egg yolks and 2 tablespoons castor sugar, beat the yolks and the sugar well together and add to them very gradually, stirring all the time, enough boiling milk to make them pour easily.

Then add the mixture to the rest of the milk, just allow the whole to come to the boil, then pour off quickly into a jug.

For flavour, put lemon rind or a vanilla pod into the milk before boiling it.

Any whites of eggs that are left over Anna beats up with sugar into delicious little meringues.

Her custard is also excellent used as a filling for cakes or the meringues; she often serves it to us as a dinner sweet put between rich biscuits made as follows:

RICH DANISH BISCUITS

TO ½ lb. flour and 2oz. icing sugar allow ½ lb. butter. Mix till smooth, beat in two egg yolks and leave for 20 minutes. Then roll out, cut into rounds and bake in a moderate oven for 15 to 20 minutes. Serve alone as tea biscuits, or with custard cream as a sweet.

SOUFFLE

TO four egg yolks allow four table-spoonfuls of castor sugar, one flat table-spoonful flour, and one pint of boiling milk. Pour the milk gradually into the egg mixture, stirring all the time, and add two melted leaves of gelatine. Leave it to get cold, then fold in the stiffly whipped whites of four eggs. Add any flavouring when cold before folding in the whites of egg. Pineapple juice is good, sherry or marsala, grated orange or lemon peel, chocolate, or strong coffee.

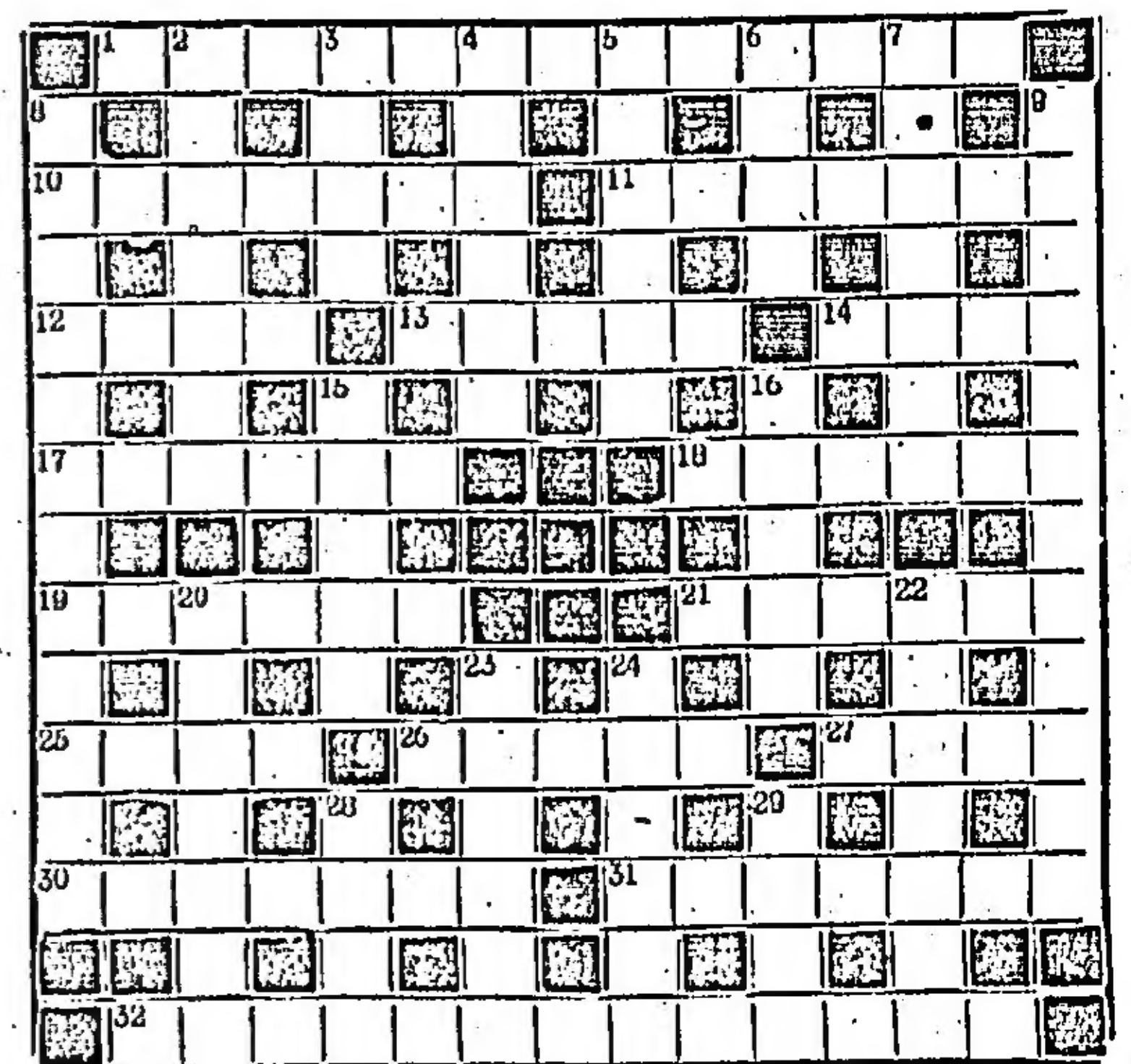
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- ACROSS
- They are if true to type.
 - Tint of the Dutch 1014-1018.
 - Arise this in dry meadows?
 - Over address to a stylograph.
 - Hazy.
 - Sounded (rev.).
 - Here is a hundred in a zodiacal emblem.
 - One can do this to a cask in a cellar, or a topic at table.
 - An appendage for slates.
 - Rubbish! It isn't quite gone to pot.
 - The strong nor-easter in the Adriatic has blown the boat to bits.
 - The man in the strong-room.
 - I'm told they bathe here quite a lot.
 - Study this and be careful.
 - How collaborators share their responsibility.
 - Hurriedly rhymed (hyphen, 6, 7).
- DOWN
- Small wigs.
 - Authoritative standard.
 - Many a sportsman in Scotland would be at sea without him.
 - Fall well known in the U.S.A.
 - This may rattle—or greet you.
 - Or daunt (anag.).
 - Plus fours are with a top hat.
 - Reopen sherry (anag.).
 - Annoyed five, ten and five hundred with ease.
 - The one-step?
 - Dickensian character.
 - Something between bone and muscle.
 - Donkey used by printers to mix ink.
 - Russian more noted for his numbers than his wits.
 - Goes with use, or refuses to do anything.
 - Just a breather.

Yesterday's Solution.

ACROSS
1. P.S. 2. P.D. 3. M.E. 4. A.U.G.H.T. 5. C.A.P.A.R.I.S.O.N. 6. R.A.R. 7. M.L.S. 8. A.U. 9. I.G.N.I.T.E. 10. E.V.E.N.S.O.N.G. 11. A.V. 12. R. 13. U.B. 14. M.D. 15. A.T.H.E.N.E.U.M. 16. A.H.A.B.A. 17. O.P. 18. L.R. 19. O.L.I. 20. T.R.U.S.S.E.D. 21. A.L.A.D.D.I.N. 22. Y. 23. L.U.C.K. 24. I.E.M. 25. P.I.N.E. 26. L.E.V.A.N.T.E.R. 27. T. 28. N.E.C. 29. A.S.E. 30. O.P.P. 31. B.A.N.D.I.T.T.I. 32. I.N.S.T.I.L. 33. P. 34. I. 35. M. 36. L. 37. A. 38. E. 39. N.E.W.G.U.I.N.E.A. 40. P.U.N.C.H. 41. R. 42. O. 43. C. 44. D. 45. E. 46. R. 47. E.

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No. 1 Cures Rheumatism, No. 2 Cures Blood Poison, No. 3 Cures Chronic Weaknesses, English, French, German, or other languages. Dr. L. G. OLEARY'S PILLS for the Liver & Kidneys—weak kidneys & bladder.



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"TELEGRAPHS"
EVERYWHERE

Girls' and Boys' Corner HOW AN AEROPLANE WORKS

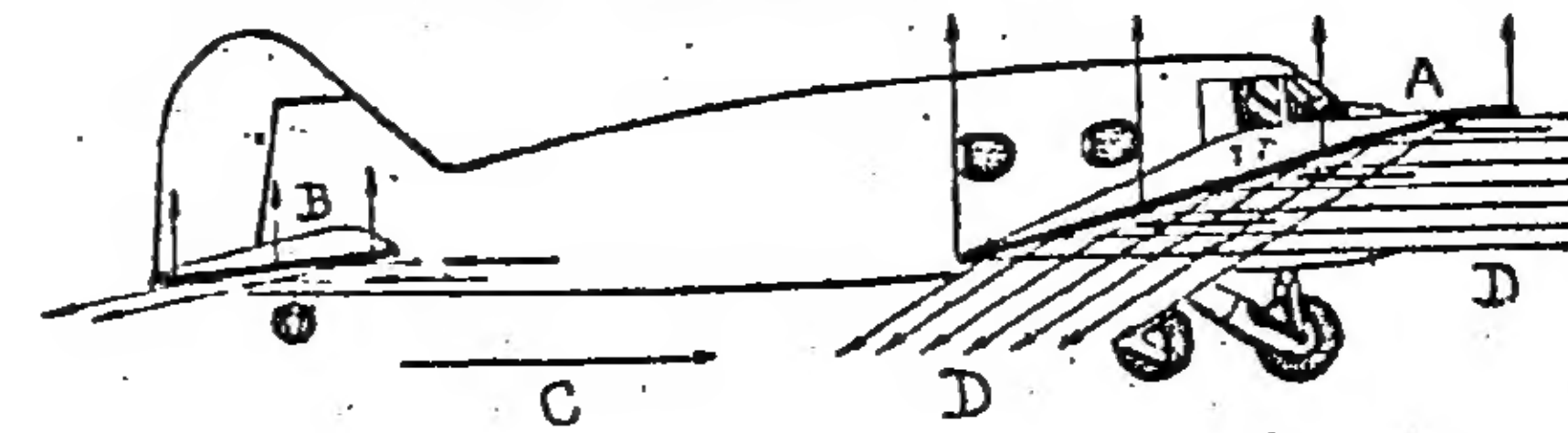
IT is by means of the wings (A) and the elevators (B) that the aeroplane is able to rise from the ground and keep in the air.

You will see that both of these are fixed at an angle so that the air strikes the underneath side as the aeroplane travels in the direction of the arrow (C).

It presses hard against the whole of this considerable surface, as shown by the arrows (D) in the diagram, and is then deflected downwards.

In changing the direction of the air in this way the wings are themselves forced upwards, and the faster the aeroplane goes the stronger this lift

No. 3. THE WINGS



Look out for 'No. 4 in this series next week.

becomes, until it is sufficient to raise the forepart of the machine completely off the ground, the tail being lifted by an exactly similar tail being lifted

by an exactly similar action of the air on the elevators (B). The top of the wing is shaped so that the air flowing over it has a suction effect,

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West End Will See Next Year's Coronation Pageant

£1,000,000 ROUTE SIX MILES LONG—

1-2-3
In Mary
Astor's
Charm ListNew York, Aug. 27.
WHO is Hollywood's Number One man?

Since it was disclosed that dark-eyed Mary Astor, fighting her ex-husband, Dr. Franklin Thorpe, for the custody of their four-year-old child, had confided to the lavender pages of her diary the "charm ratings" of the film city's most famous lovers, the whole town has been speculating.

But no rapturously attractive screen lover, no suave producer, leads the field in her list. It was revealed to-day that the man who does is not outstandingly handsome at all; he is a well-known Los Angeles professional man with wildly flying hair and a merry twinkle in his eye.

Second place in her careful tabulation is held by George Kaufman, brilliant playwright, who has been subpoenaed to give evidence when the trial is resumed on Monday.

Placed

Third place falls to John Barrymore, sought by process servers armed with subpoenas.

Other names in the diary whose romantic roles in make-believe have caused a million women's hearts to flutter, Clark Gable, a close friend of Dr. Thorpe, is mentioned only incidentally, and among other men mentioned casually and commented on lightly by Hollywood's Mrs. Peppys is George Oppenheimer, a writer whose dinner-jacketed figure appears beside Miss Astor in a photograph received by post to-day by Judge Goodwin Knight.

Meanwhile, Hollywood is playing a new game of "shush." All the stars are so afraid of being connected with the Astor scandal in any way that they will hardly even admit it exists. They were canvassed for a bet. This was the result:—

Said Janet Gaynor: "I know nothing about the case." Said Lawrence Tibbett: "It's their affair, not mine." Claudette Colbert's comment was: "Uhuh! That's too bad." William Powell: "Excuse me." George Raft had "Nothing to say."

SCIENTIST SAYS
FLY IS BLIND
TO DARK HUES

Vienna, Sept. 10. If you want to be spared the nuisance of flies, have sombre wallpaper and use dark covers for your furniture, says Raoul France, noted Vienna physicist.

France explains that the flies, through many thousands of years, have been accustomed to associate sweetness with light colours. In contrast to butterflies, which prefer red and blue flowers, and to bees, which like purple and dark yellow ones, flies only seek honey on flowers of light colours.

Flies cannot, or can hardly, perceive any colours aside from white.



Josephine Howard, 22, pretty Australian film actress, narrowly escaped death in her Hollywood apartment when a pot boiled over and extinguished the flames on her kitchen stove. A friend arrived in time to save her.

Pacific As
Centre Of
Civilisation

Los Angeles, Sept. 10. Opportunity for advancement in the world to-day lies in the Pacific area, Dr. Adamantios Pizoides of the University of Southern California has been telling California audiences lately.

"The European civilization is a dying 'one to-day,'" declares Dr. Pizoides, "while the new world, vital, progressive and dynamic, lies along the Pacific."

The future development of world opportunity lies, he believes, with the reawakening of Japan, China and Russia.

"While the various political movements in the Far East," says Dr. Pizoides, "may not be to our liking, yet because of those movements one-half of the world's population is awakening to the future. With this awakening, the opportunity for business and cultural development of American institutions will be unlimited."

"Competition from European sources will be only negligible because the European nations are too interested in their petty 'international backyard fights' to see what they are missing in the way of truly world development."—United Press.

light yellow or a light blue, according to this scientist, who asserts that a fly will never be found on a dark curtain or on a red rose.

Flies are always attracted by light colours and shining surfaces such as mirrors and windows, and for this reason white flypaper should be used by preference. France, therefore, advises use of dark curtains, wallpaper and furniture and to paint ceilings in dark tints.—United Press.

Nearly Twice
As Far As Big
Parade Of 1911

London, Aug. 18.

ROUTE of the Coronation procession of King Edward VIII. on Wednesday, May 12, 1937, was announced officially last night. It has been approved by the King. Two million people are expected to line the route, which is nearly twice as long as that taken by the procession at the coronation of King George and Queen Mary.

In 1937 the procession will cover six miles. In 1911 only three-and-a-half miles were covered. These are the streets which will have the chance of greeting the King next year:—

Outward from Buckingham Palace:—

The Mall (St. James's Park). Admiralty Arch. Trafalgar-square. Whitehall. Parliament-street. St. Margaret's-street and Broad Sanctuary to the West entrance of Westminster Abbey.

Return route to the Palace:—Broad Sanctuary. Bridge-street. Victoria Embankment. Northumberland-avenue. Southern side of Trafalgar-square.

Cockspur-street. Pall Mall. St. James's street. Piccadilly. Piccadilly-circus. Regent-street. Oxford-circus. Marble Arch. East Carriage-road in Hyde Park.

Hyde Park Corner, by St. George's Hospital in Grosvenor-place to Constitution Hill and Buckingham Palace.

King George and Queen Mary when they were crowned in Westminster Abbey on June 2, 1911, did not touch Regent-street or Oxford-street.

2,000,000 CROWD THEN A mere 200,000 came to London for that Coronation procession. The same route for King Edward's Coronation procession would have been inadequate.

The Coronation Joint Committee and Executive Committee, who recommended the new route, knew that if there was not a long route this time there would be chaos.

Confusion among the crowds at King George's funeral was borne in mind. The new route touches a maximum number of underground stations, bus and tram routes, so that crowds can be brought and taken away without delay.

None of the people with houses, clubs, hotels, shops or offices on the route knew his luck last night. Booking agencies did not know the official route.

WELL-KEPT SECRET It has been a closely-guarded secret, yet there have been more than 100,000 applications for seats along what was expected to be the route.

Agencies filed applications. To-day they will start to deal with them. Certain roads and squares were certain to be closed for instance, Piccadilly and Regent-street.

Rooms and balconies overlooking Piccadilly have been—and are being—sold at prices ranging from £150 to £500.

Fourth-floor flats in Oxford-street have been let at £200 for the whole of Coronation week.

It is estimated that £1,000,000 will be spent on accommodation for the procession compared with the £500,000 paid for seats during the Silver Jubilee of King George and Queen Mary.

New Deal
For Deserted
Wives In
New Zealand

New Zealand's First Labour Budget

The main features of New Zealand's first Labour Budget, presented recently, were:—

A surplus of £13,000; £1,710,000 more for old age, war, pensions; £250,000 more for defence; £1,000,000 more to be raised from income-tax, and £800,000 more from the Land Tax.

No increase in general taxation. The estimated revenue amounts to £21,007,000, and the estimated expenditure to £21,004,000.

The extra taxation is needed to meet the cost of improving the pensions system.

Mr. Nash, Minister of Finance, said that these increases were considered as an urgent necessity pending the establishment of a National Health superannuation scheme.

11 A WEEK OLD-AGE PENSION The old age pension would be increased to £1 per week, and economic pensions for ex-Servicemen would be increased to 25s. per week, in addition to the ordinary war pension.

Deserted wives with children would be eligible for the widow's pension.

Permanent invalids would be eligible for a pension of £1 per week, plus 10s. for the wife and 10s. for each dependent child under the age of 16.

The Estimates show expenditure during the year on social services amounting to nearly £10,500,000.

Mr. Nash said that the income-tax system would be remodelled and simplified, with a general exemption of £210 plus £50 for a wife and £50 for each dependent child.

The basic rate on earned incomes of individuals (1s. 8d. per £1) would be increased by 1-100th of a penny for every £1 up to incomes of £5,500, and thereafter the increase would be one of 1-150th of a penny for every £1 up to a maximum of 8s. 2d. per £1 which would be reached at a taxable income of £8,950.

There would be no general exemption for companies, but this would be compensated by a basic rate of 1s. with the same graduations as for individuals up to a maximum of 7s. 6d. for the £1.

He announced an increase of £250,000 in the Defence Vote, bulk of which was for naval and air expenditure.



Another court-battle over the custody of a film star's child looms in Los Angeles where John Marion Fox, former husband of Joan Bennett, appeared in court to oppose Miss Bennett's petition to have her daughter, Adrienne Diana, 6, legally named Markey. The actress is now married to Gene Markey.

A Reventlow
Marries

Copenhagen, Sept. 1.

COUNTRESS LUCIE HAUGWITZ-REVENTLOW, cousin by marriage of Miss Barbara Hutton, was married to-day at the ancient Danish castle of Bru-Hetrolborg to Mr. John Boswell, a young Scotsman.

Count Kurt Haugwitz and his wife, the former Miss Hutton, were unable to attend, but sent a costly gift from London.

Mr. John Patrick Douglas Boswell is the elder son of Lieut. Colonel John Douglas Boswell, of Auchinleck and Galloway. He is a descendant of Thomas Boswell, a favourite of James IV.

HYPHEN WILL
COST HIM
£2,500

If Mr. William Blow Gurney Collis, of Altrincham, near Manchester, decides to insert a hyphen between Gurney and Collis he will forfeit £2,500 left to him by his great-aunt, Mrs. Ada Beatrice Maresca, of Stourbridge.

But Mr. Collis does not mind. Mrs. Maresca, who left £114,224, bequeathed £5,000 on trust for her nephew, Mr. Arthur James Collis, for life, then half each to his two sons, making the stipulation that:

One of them, Mr. William Blow Gurney Collis, should forfeit the bequest "if he should use the name Gurney as though it were part of his surname by writing the name with a hyphen, thus, 'Gurney-Collis'."

"I have never considered the matter of a hyphen seriously before, but the will has rather given me the idea," Mr. Collis told a reporter.

GIFT TO HOSPITAL Mrs. Maresca was a generous benefactress in the Stourbridge district.

Last year she gave to the Corbett Hospital, Stourbridge, X-ray equipment of the latest type.

"A remarkable woman of very strong principles and prejudices, she belonged to an age which is long past, I was told, she was described at the time of her death."

BRIDE CHANGES NAME
TWICE IN 12 HOURS

BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

A woman who landed at Southampton to-day had changed her name twice in twelve hours—once by marriage; once to escape—me. When she awakened in her cabin in the Hamburg-Amerika liner Hamburg this morning, she was Miss Irma Harrington, of New York.

An hour later she was Mrs. Jeremy Rawson, wife of an oil prospector who met on the voyage.

She was married to him in the liner shortly after the vessel entered Cherbourg. She had to leave him there because she had no French visa.

When Mrs. Rawson landed at Southampton from the liner she had become "Miss Harrington."

I addressed her as "Mrs. Rawson" in the Customs shed. She professed not to know such a person.

I said, "Miss Harrington, perhaps?" She shook her head. I had seen the name "Harrington" on a suitcase. At mention of this name, she pointed out another young woman.

While I was talking to this other woman, Mrs. Rawson slipped away.

But I found her in a railway carriage. Then she admitted her identity, but would not discuss her romance.

Mr. Rawson goes on to Perla. His wife will join him in six months.

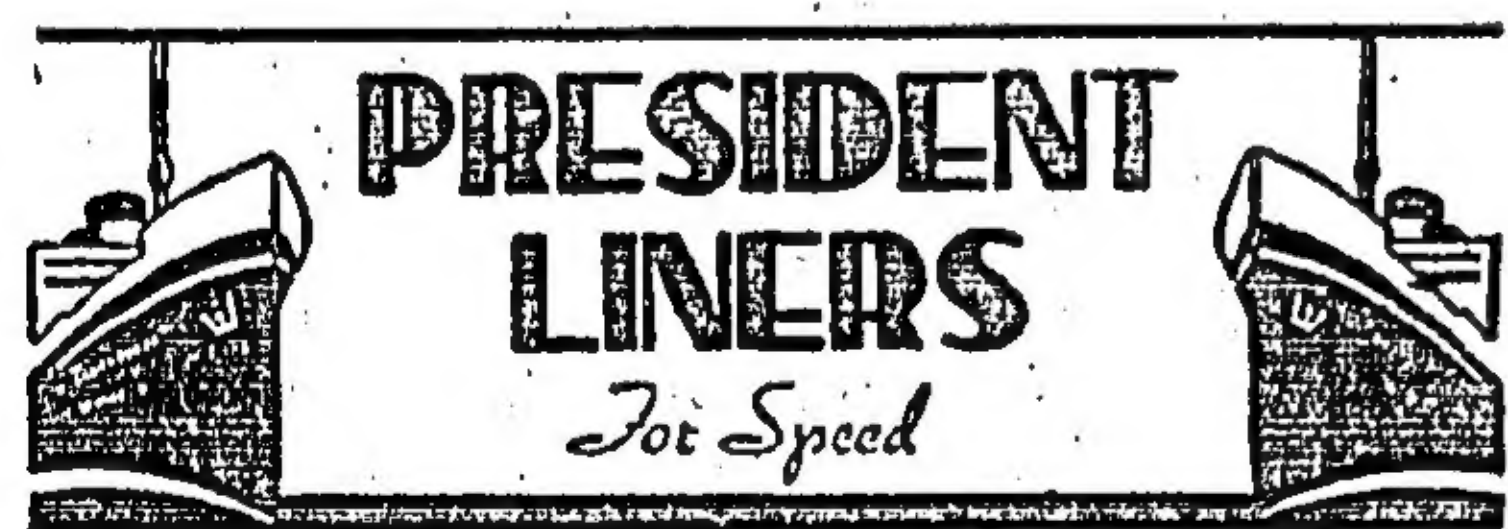
Miniature Quake
Follows 1,800-Ton
Explosive Blast

Chellabinsk, U.S.S.R., Sept. 9. The Soviet might boast of creating a man-made earthquake if it so desired.

At the Korkinko coal fields in the Northern Urals 1,800 tons of explosives were set off simultaneously. Onlookers said it was a grand sight. About a million cubic yards of earth were hurled more than a quarter of a mile high. A trench was blasted out about three-quarters of a mile long, 55 feet deep and 250 feet wide.

The shock of the blast was recorded on seismographs in various sections of the Urals. It was registered in Moscow nearly six minutes after the explosion.

Two years' work was saved by the tremendous blast, mine officials estimated.—United Press.



18 DAYS TO SEATTLE
31 DAYS TO EUROPE

American Mail Line famous President Liners sail fortnightly Hongkong to Seattle. Through fares include first class rail by any direct route across America or Canada (Pullman and Meals Extra).

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HONGKONG TO EUROPE
£101-7-9 FIRST CLASS
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Including Atlantic passage by S.S. Manhattan Washington

SAILINGS			
Pres. McKinley	Sept. 26	Pres. Jefferson	Dec. 19
Pres. Grant	Oct. 10	Pres. Jackson	Jan. 2
Pres. Jefferson	Oct. 24	Pres. McKinley	Jan. 16
Pres. Jackson	Nov. 7	Pres. Grant	Jan. 30
Pres. McKinley	Nov. 21	Pres. Jefferson	Feb. 12
Pres. Grant	Dec. 5	Pres. Jackson	Feb. 27

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A thrillingly different
FACE POWDERpresented by
SAVAGE

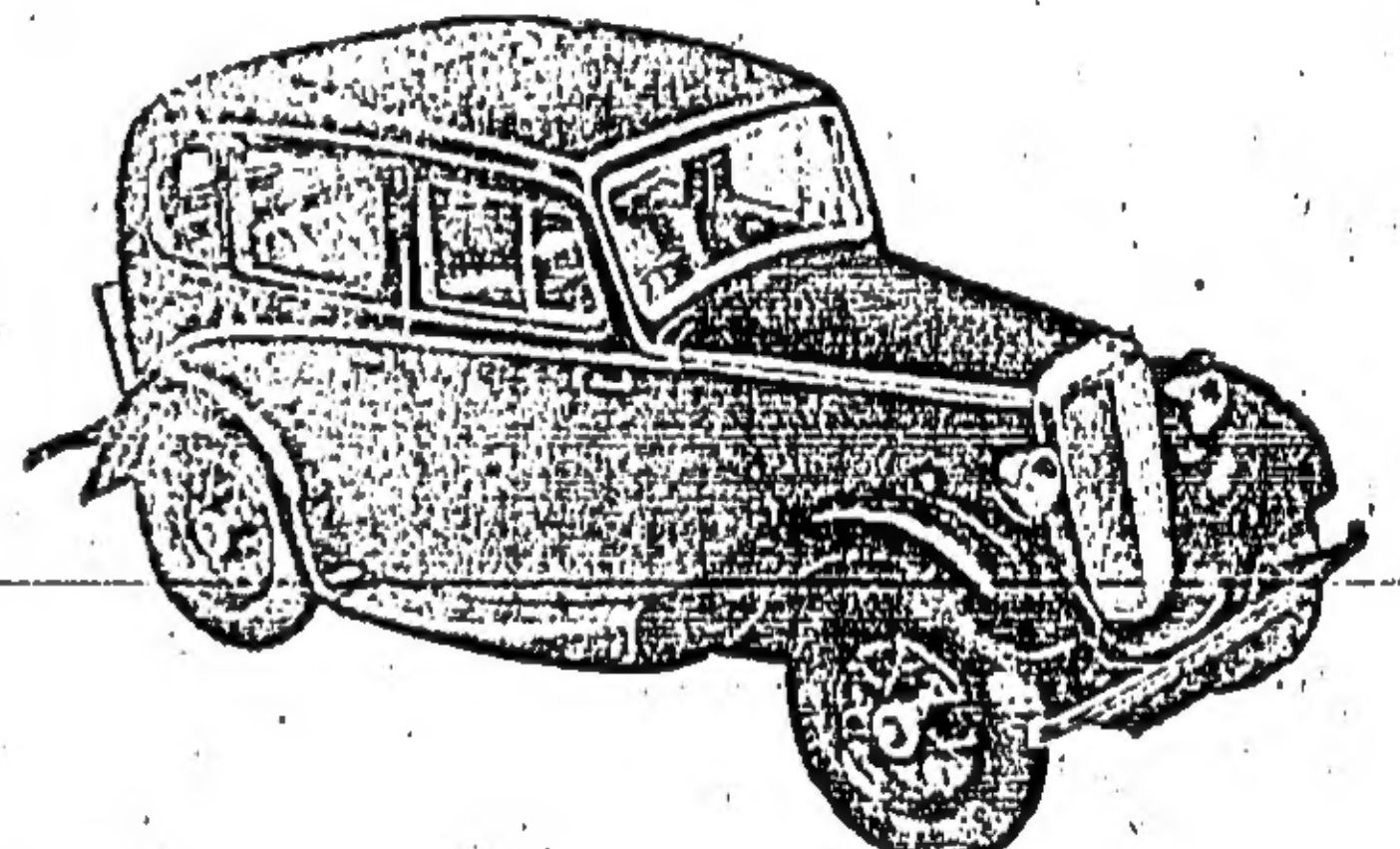
a really excellent new face powder that glorifies every-day skin to the glamour-glow of a moon-bathed tropic night... enchanting... a powder as light in weight as a feather... luxuriously fine-textured... finer than any you have seen before. Its lightness, its fineness, its subtle smoothness make SAVAGE Face Powder cling to your cheek as enchantment clings to it... savagely... temptingly... regardless! You'll find it unbelievably flattering. And the shades? Four. You simply must see them.

NATURAL (Flesh) BEIGE RACHEL RACHEL (Extra Dark)

Price for Lipstick, Rouge, Powder, Lip & Cheek, 11s.7d. Each.

Morris "8"

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and
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The most fashionable
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Finest position with magnificent
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Same management—Craig Hotel, Penang Hills 2,400 ft.

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EXCHANGE BUILDING Beauty Parlour, first floor, most up-to-date in the Colony. Permanent Waving Set, Facials and Manicure. Please take lift by courtesy of Lane, Crawford. Phone 30779.

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SIX-ROOMED HOUSE on Peak, standing in large garden, modern conveniences, ample servants' quarters. To let on long lease. Apply Box No. 339, "Hongkong Telegraph."

CINEMA
NOTES

A vicious new crime ring that couldn't be smashed and a startling new mystery that couldn't be solved—until a deb who wants thrills and a reporter who wants headlines plunge into the exciting plot in a series of breath-taking events, smash the new menace that threatens the nation. That is the high-tension entertainment in the new Fox film, "Human Cargo," showing to-day at the King's Theatre with Claire Trevor and Brian Donlevy heading the cast which includes Alan Dinehart, Ralph Morgan, Helen Troy and Rita Cavino. Miss Trevor is seen as the deb who is determined to have her share of excitement. She obtains a job on Dinehart's newspaper and a night club with a Reporter Brian Donlevy. Before the film ends Miss Trevor goes through a series of experiences thrilling enough for any daredevil or explorer. The ending is reported to have Claire, out-of-breath, falling willingly into Donlevy's arms. Executive Producer, Sol M. Wurtzel selected Allan Dwan to direct the production. The screen play was authored by Jefferson Parker and Davis Malloy from a novel by Kathleen Shephard. "Small Town Girl"

If you like real entertainment with thrills, laughs, tears and action, then see "Small Town Girl," starring Janet Gaynor and Robert Taylor, the attraction at the Oriental Theatre for Friday and Saturday. The new screen team of Miss Gaynor and Taylor reach new heights in the stirring story about a modern runaway marriage brought about by the rural girl's effort to escape the boredom of a small town that is smothering out her life. Miss Gaynor's work as the small town girl is as outstanding as Taylor's in the role of the young doctor who wakes up in his car to find that he is married and who takes his wife on a honeymoon to avoid a scandal—and then refuses to even speak to her. With the star duo is an elaborate cast including such favourites as Bonnie Baverly, Lewis Stone, Andy Devine, Elizabeth Patterson, Frank Craven and James Stewart, and their performance are uniformly excellent.

"Inferno" Stars of to-day, stars of yesterday—and even some who are stars to-morrow—were gathered by Fox Film for "Dante's Inferno" and appear in the scenes of this one of the most colourful and spectacular pictures to issue from Hollywood in recent years. Spencer Tracy, Claire Trevor, Henry B. Walthall and Alan Dinehart are the players who head the featured cast of "Dante's Inferno," now at the Majestic Theatre. But they represent only four speaking parts, and the picture boasts seventy. Among the many others whom filmgoers will recognize in the action-filled drama and spectacle scenes of "Dante's Inferno" are George Humbert, Robert Gleckler, Nella Walker, Ruthelma Stevens, Gloria Roy, Jane Withers, John T. Murray,

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.

E. D. KOTWALL, deceased.
All claims against the estate of the above named deceased should be sent to the undersigned not later than the 25th September, 1936.

F. ZIMMERN & CO.,
Solicitors,
Chung Tin Building,
1st floor.

NOTICE.

I have this day started the practice of an Architect, Surveyor and Engineer under the style or firm name of A. H. BASTO, at Prince's Building, Top Floor, Telephone No. 33539.

A. H. BASTO,
A.R.I.B.A. M.I. Struc. Eng.,
M.R. San. E.,
11th, September, 1936.

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Breakfast
Morning Coffee
Tiffins
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First & Mezzanine Floor,
King's Theatre Building.



Clark Gable and Jeanette MacDonald in "Dante's Inferno" showing on Friday at the King's and Alhambra Theatres.

Frank Moran, Warren Hymer, Bryant Washburn, Maud Truax, Oscar Apfel, Helen Flint, Grace La Rue, Noble Johnson, Phillips Smalley, George Irving and Frank Conroy. Begun early in 1934, "Dante's Inferno" has taken up the efforts of several thousands of Hollywood's finest technical experts and artists in its transference to the screen. Five thousand extras were employed in the various scenes of "Dante's Inferno," which was directed by Sol M. Wurtzel.

NOTICE
TO ADVERTISERS.

Advertisers requiring additional space in the Saturday editions of "The Hongkong Telegraph" are requested to make their space reservations not later than noon on Thursdays.

Budget Pio

TWO BIG GOVERNMENT
HOSPITALS TO CLOSE

Continued from Page 7

have to be transported to the new prison at Stanley.

Although more convicts are due for release in 1937 than in 1936 (gratuities to prisoners for industrial labour is anticipated to increase from \$700 this year to \$900 next year) the authorities believe that there will be more prisoners to accommodate. Therefore the vote for photography of new prisoners has been increased from \$2,200 to \$2,500, and the vote for subsistence of prisoners from \$230,000 to \$270,000.

A sum of \$300 is ominously set aside in the 1937 Prison Department estimates for Executions!

The Estimates for the Medical Department show an increase from \$1,051,370 (estimated) for the current year to \$2,140,000 for 1937. Salaries increase from \$1,160,000 to \$1,463,030 (due, principally, to the low dollar). General Expenditure from \$430,024 to \$492,740 and Special Expenditure from \$50,000 to \$184,000.

HOSPITALS TO CLOSE

A very considerable portion of these increases is due to the opening in about March next year of the new Queen Mary Hospital. The Government Civil and Victoria Hospitals will at the same time be closed and, as far as possible, the equipment of these two hospitals will be used in the Queen Mary Hospital.

The accommodation in the new hospital is, however, considerably greater than the combined accommodation of the Government Civil and Victoria Hospitals; over 500 beds as against 318 beds, and it is necessary to provide for the possibility that this accommodation will be fully used. Considerable increase in staff and in provision for equipment is therefore inevitable.

Owing to lack of funds, the Government is providing nothing for the Medical Department next year for Anti-Gas Equipment. The item under this heading for the current year provided for an expenditure of \$11,700. However, \$4,000 is provided for in the Sanitary Department estimates for anti-gas equipment. This amount was provided for in the 1936 estimates, but will not be spent until 1937.

RETRENCHMENT

There has been heavy retrenchment of staff in the Sanitary Department, and this is responsible for the fact that the cost of salaries will increase by only \$73,861 from \$903,007 for the current year, despite lower dollar.

Three European Sanitary Inspectors' posts have been abolished whilst, in accordance with Government's policy of replacing sterling paid officers by locally recruited officers in subordinate posts, two additional posts of Asiatic Probationer Sanitary Inspectors have been created.

Further retrenchment is seen in the abolition of two posts of motor drivers, three of messengers, six of foremen and 80 other minor posts.

As in other departments, retrenchment is being practised in the Kowloon Canton Railway Department. A number of posts of watchmen, drivers, firemen, brakemen, filters and coolies have been abolished in the estimates for 1937.

A sum of \$4,000 has been set aside in the K.C.R. estimates for the air-conditioning of a First-Class Steel Coach. It is anticipated that this amount will be covered by the additional revenue which will result from this amenity.

The total expenditure for the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps is estimated to reach \$158,300 next year, as compared with an estimated expenditure of \$151,500 for the current year. The vote for Training Expenses for the Nursing Detachment has been increased by \$1,000 to include hospital training, and there is a vote of \$3,000 for the mechanisation of the Machine Gun Troop, which is considered necessary by the military authorities.

Owing to financial stringency, Government has decided to postpone the appointment of an Armourer Staff sergeant until 1938.

In addition to the H.K.V.D.C. expenditure, Government is providing \$42,914 next year for the Hongkong Naval Volunteer Force, as against \$30,000 for the current year.

A total of \$1,500 is provided in next year's estimates for alterations to H.M.S. Cornflower, in order to provide lecture accommodation. The scheme for alteration and enlargement of ward-room has been abandoned.

H.M.S. CORNFLOWER
APPOINTMENT

On the recommendation of the naval authorities, the Government is to appoint a retired naval officer, probably of the rank of Lieutenant-Commander, to a new post of Officer Instructor, a post which is considered essential for an efficient scheme of training. The salary of this officer will be \$600 per month and the post will be full-time, tenable for a period of years. This post will make the services of the present part-time officer instructor unnecessary, and the part-time instructional staff will be changed to one warrant officer and two petty officers.

The Naval Volunteer Force estimates include a sum of \$550 as allowance for Officers undergoing training in England, \$750 for mine-sweeping and exercising expenses, \$1,200 for uniform allowance to Officers, and \$300 for lifting and surveying of moorings.

Under the Head "Miscellaneous Services," the sum of \$480,000 is allotted in the 1937 estimates for Transport of Government Servants. The cost under this heading for the current year is estimated at \$475,000.

The greater part of the loan works now in progress will have been completed by the end of the current year, and Government is undertaking no new loan works in 1937 with the exception of a new Central Market.

RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

1. Can't help lovin' dat man. 2. Bill.
9.30 p.m. Variety.
Instrumental—Fox-Trot Medley.
Harry Roy's Tiger Ragamuffins.
Song—Leave me with a love Song.
Turner Layton; Song—Oh, My Goodness ("Poor Little Rich Girl").
Mace Quetel (The Betty Boop Girl); Song—Gypsy Violin... Sam Browne; Guitar Solo—Dipsomania... Len Ellis; Song—Dinner for one please James... Turner Layton; Orchestra—Moss Rose, Waltz... The Bohemians; Song—Let's Sing Again... Hobby Breen.

10 p.m. Big Ben from London.
The B.B.C. Wireless Military Band.

The Mill on the Rock—Overture (Reisinger, arr. Winterbottom); Le Reve Passe (Helmer); Hungarian Dance ("From Foreign Parts") (Moszkowski, Op. 23, arr. Sommer); The Caliph of Bagdad—Overture (Bödelieu); Lynwood March (Hume); Prairie Flower—March (Hume).

10.30 p.m. Billy Cotton and his Band.

11 p.m. Close Down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

The following wave-lengths and frequencies are observed by Daventry.
GSA 6,500 k.c. 45.50 metres
GSR 8,510 k.c. 34.08 metres
GSC 9,350 k.c. 32.09 metres
GHP 11,750 k.c. 25.52 metres
GHR 11,965 k.c. 25.07 metres
GSP 12,110 k.c. 24.80 metres
GSG 17,700 k.c. 16.94 metres
GSH 21,670 k.c. 13.84 metres
GSI 21,680 k.c. 13.84 metres
GSL 6,110 k.c. 49.10 metres

Transmission 1

(G.S.D., G.S.B.)
2.15 p.m. Big Ben. Beethoven's Sonata for Violin and Piano—No. 5.
2.45 p.m. Imaginary Biography. "Captain Robert Jenkins."

3.55 p.m. The News and Announcements.
Greenwich Time Signal at 4 p.m.

Transmission 2

(G.S.D., G.S.B.)
7 p.m. Big Ben. The Trocadero Cinema Orchestra.

7.45 p.m. "G.S.D." A Gipsy Rhapsody by Isobel Baillie.
8 p.m. "G.S.D." "Gipsy Rhapsody."

8.21 p.m. "Gipsy Rhapsody."
Greenwich Time Signal at 8 p.m.
9 p.m. The News and Announcements.
9.20 p.m. The Philip Whitely Ensemble.

Transmission 3

(G.S.D., G.S.B., G.R.H.)
10 p.m. Big Ben. The Carlton Hotel Orchestra.

10.30 p.m. Imaginary Biography. "Captain Robert Jenkins."

10.50 p.m. Settings of Massfield's Poems.
11.11 p.m. Beethoven's Sonata for Violin and Piano—No. 2.

11.12 p.m. "Round and About."

11.25 p.m. The News and Announcements.
Greenwich Time Signal at 12 a.m.
12.25 a.m. Dance Music.

12.35 a.m. A Heil of New Gramophone Records.

ACTRESS' SUICIDE

FORMER MEMBER OF THE
FRAWLEY COMPANY

Harrison, N.Y., Sept. 13.

Mrs. Adele Reed Hope, once regarded as the prettiest blonde actress in the world, died here to-day of self-inflicted gun wounds.

Mrs. Hope appeared in Honolulu and throughout the Orient as a Shakespearean player with Mr. Tim Frawley's stock company. She was fifty years of age at the time of her death.

Worry over finances was indicated to have been the reason for Mrs. Hope's suicide.—United Press.

KING'S ALHAMBRA

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Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

INWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Calcutta and Straits	Hongkong	September 17.
Japan and Shanghai	Chichibu Maru	September 18.
Japan, Shanghai and Europe via Siberia (London 27th August.)	Chitral	September 18.
Haiphong	G. G. Paul Doumer	September 18.
Manila	General Pershing	September 18.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai (Seattle, 20th August) and Europe via Siberia (London 31st August.)	Pres. McKinley	September 18.
Shanghai	Teucer	September 18.
Salgon	D'Artagnan	September 19.
Shanghai and Swatow	Soochow	September 20.
Straits	Tokushima Maru	September 20.
Shanghai	Aeneas	September 21.
Australia and Manila	Kitano Maru	September 21.
Japan	La Plata Maru	September 21.
Straits	Menelaus	September 21.
Japan	Naruto Maru	September 21.
Manila	Pres. Taft	September 21.
Shanghai	Chenonceaux	September 22.
Straits	Cremor	September 22.
Straits	Taushima Maru	September 22.
Straits	Asphalion	September 22.
Canada, U.S.A., Japan, and Shanghai (Vancouver B.C., 5th Sept.)	Emp. of Russia	September 24.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco, 4th Sept.)	Pres. Hoover	September 24.
Amoy	Tilawa	September 24.

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Samshul and Wuchow	Kong Ning	Thurs., Sept. 17, 4 p.m.
Amoy	Tjisroca	Thurs., Sept. 17, 4 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, *Honolulu and Tokyo Maru	Reg.	Thurs., Sept. 17, 4.15 p.m.
*San Francisco.	Reg.	Thurs., Sept. 17, 4.15 p.m.
(Due San Francisco, 12th October.)	Letters	Thurs., Sept. 17, 5 p.m.
Holhow and Pakhol	Tehokam	Thurs., Sept. 17, 5 p.m.
Bangkok	Hermrod	Thurs., Sept. 17, 5 p.m.
Letters, for "Imperial Airways R.M.A. Dorado Direct Service"—due London, 28th September.	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	Sept. 17, 5 p.m.
Letters for "Australia by Imperial Airways Service"—due Darwin, 22nd September.	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	Sept. 17, 5 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A. and *Europe via Vancouver B.C. (Parcels for Canada only.)	Emp. of Canada	Fri., Sept. 18, 8.30 a.m.
(Due Vancouver B.C., 7th October.)	Parcels	Fri., Sept. 18, 9.15 a.m.
Swatow and Foochow	Hupei	Fri., Sept. 18, 3.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, U.S.A., C. and S. America and *Europe via San Francisco.	General Pershing	Fri., Sept. 18, 3.30 p.m.
(Due San Francisco, 11th October.)	Parcels	Fri., Sept. 18, 5 p.m.
Letters	Letters	Fri., Sept. 18, 5.30 p.m.

Saturday

Letters for "K.L.M. Service"—due Chitral, Amsterdam, 28th September.	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	Sat., Sept. 19, 9.30 a.m.
*Japan and *Canada (Due Victoria B.C., 14th October.)	Chitral	Sat., Sept. 19, 10 a.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Europe via Marseilles (Due Marseilles, 16th October.)	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	Sat., Sept. 19, 10 a.m.
Holhow, Pakhol and Haiphong	Kingyuan	Sat., Sept. 19, Noon.
Japan	Hosang	Sat., Sept. 19, 1.30 p.m.
Shanghai, *Japan and *Europe via Siberia	D'Artagnan	Sat., Sept. 19, 1.30 p.m.
Manila	Pres. McKinley	Sat., Sept. 19, 4.30 p.m.
Amoy	Sinkiang	Sat., Sept. 19, 4.30 p.m.

Sunday

Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Canton Maru	Sun., Sept. 20, 9 a.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Fooshing	Sun., Sept. 20, 9 a.m.

Monday

Fort Bayard, Holhow, Pakhol and G. G. Paul Doumer	Hosang	Mon., Sept. 21, 1 p.m.
Haiphong	Hosang	Mon., Sept. 21, 1.30 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	E. and S. La Plata Maru	Mon., Sept. 21, 2.30 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Africa	Kitano Maru	Mon., Sept. 21, 5 p.m.

Tuesday

Batavia	Tjilkarang	Tues., Sept. 22, 8.30 a.m.
Letters for "Air Orient Service"—due Marseilles, 4th October.	Chenonceaux	Tues., Sept. 22, 9.30 a.m.
Salgon, Ceylon, India, East and Europe via Marseilles (Due Marseilles, 20th October.)	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	Tues., Sept. 22, 9.30 a.m.
(Due Marseilles, 20th October.)	Letters	Tues., Sept. 22, 10.30 a.m.
Straits, Aden and *Europe via Aeneas	Parcels	Tues., Sept. 22, 10.30 a.m.
Marseilles	Letters	Tues., Sept. 22, 10.30 a.m.
(Due Marseilles, 24th October.)	Kaigan	Tues., Sept. 22, 1.30 p.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Pres. Taft	Tues., Sept. 22, 1.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America, *Canada and *Europe via San Francisco and *Europe via Siberia (Due San Francisco, 13th October.)	Parcels	Sept. 22, 4 p.m.
	Reg.	Sept. 22, 5 p.m.
	Letters	Sept. 22, 5.30 p.m.

Wednesday

Swatow	Nanning	Wed., Sept. 23, 1.30 p.m.
Amoy	Tainan	Wed., Sept. 23, 4.30 p.m.

Thursday

Manila	Emp. of Russia	Thurs., Sept. 24, 3.30 p.m.
Manila	Pres. Hoover	Thurs., Sept. 24, 5 p.m.

*Superscribed correspondence only.

COLONY BUDGET COLONIAL SECRETARY'S SPEECH SALARIES CUTS TO BE CONTINUED

At yesterday's meeting of the Legislative Council the Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, introduced the Estimates for 1937. The Colonial Secretary, I risk by Your Excellency's command to move the first reading of a Bill introduced "An Ordinance to apply a sum not exceeding \$25,500,200 to the Public Service of the year 1937."

It has been the practice in the past for the proposer of this motion to discuss in detail the changes in each department's estimates set out in the Budget for the coming year. On this occasion, at your suggestion, Sir, I have had a short memorandum prepared and placed in the hands of Honourable Members in which they will find references to such increases or reductions as appear to require explanation. You have also before you memoranda prepared by the Director of Public Works. I propose therefore to deal in this speech only with matters which seem to be of special importance.

The first point, which will be obvious at a glance, is that the Budget does not balance. The Treasurer has given me the figures, and it remains for me to say a few words on the question of policy.

Three Measures

The Budget for 1936 was drawn up on the basis of a one and eight penny dollar, but it became evident very early that this high exchange could not be maintained, and that drastic steps would have to be taken if the position at the end of the year was not to show a serious deficit. That there will be a deficit seems certain, but it is expected that the deficit will not be nearly as large as was anticipated. The situation was met by three measures: first by increased taxation and by increased receipts due to the operation of the sliding scale in the case of Liquor and Tobacco duties, which have now been fixed once more in local currency; secondly, by cutting down or deleting items wherever this could be done without serious loss of efficiency; and, thirdly, by a levy on the salaries of all Civil Servants in receipt of over a certain minimum wage. I should like, in passing, to pay a tribute to the manner in which this levy has been accepted by the Service generally. No one accepts it grudgingly, and it is not surprising that there have been some complaints. When one has adjusted one's standard of living to a certain income, it is rather disconcerting to be faced suddenly by an income tax amounting, in some cases, to as much as four shillings in the pound. It is not perhaps my place to say so, but I do feel that the Colony owes a debt of gratitude to the officers who are contributing this year over a million dollars towards the reduction of the deficit. These three sources will not however provide quite enough to meet our commitments during the year, and it will be necessary to draw on our surplus balances for the remainder.

Trade Loan Surplus

I now come to 1937. The deficit shown is \$3½ millions. How is this to be made up? We have allowed something for expansion of revenue, and we propose to appropriate in addition one windfall in the shape of the surplus of assets over liabilities of the Trade Loan. Expenditure has been placed as low as possible,

and any expansion not shown to be inevitable has been ruthlessly sacrificed. In this connection we feel that we cannot safely repeat in 1937 the pruning of such items as road maintenance which has helped the financial position in 1936. Even now we are faced by heavy expenditure at some future date if we are to return to the high standards maintained in the past, and continued neglect will prove definitely uneconomical. It is unlikely therefore that savings will be available on recurrent expenditure votes. "Other Charges" have as far as possible been kept at the 1936 level, and this in many cases means a reduction because of increased prices due to the lower dollar. There remains direct sterling expenditure, and this of course accounts for the greater part of the deficit. In the case of stores bought and payments made through the Crown Agents no saving is possible. In the case of salaries, the Government has very reluctantly come to the conclusion that the levy in some form will have to be continued. It is proposed to lower the rate of conversion for sterling salaries by three farthings to the Budget rate of 1s. 3d. If the dollar remains at or below that figure as from the first of January and to continue the levy on both dollar and sterling salaries. It is hoped, however, that it will be possible to reduce the levy by about 20% and the position will be reviewed towards the end of this year with that object in view. The levy will produce between a quarter and half a million according to the rate ultimately adopted. I am authorised to state in this connection that the Secretary of State for the Colonies has agreed to the continuation of the levy in 1937 with very great reluctance, and desires an assurance to be given that an emergency provision of this character will not be maintained any longer than is demanded by the obscurity of the financial outlook.

Motor Tax Increased

Next with regard to taxation. I trust that Honourable Members will agree that in the circumstances no reduction of taxation can be looked for in 1937. On the other hand no further taxation is envisaged in the Revenue Estimates, with the exception of one item, which has already been mentioned in this Council. I refer to the tax on motor vehicles, which, it is proposed, should be raised by 30% to 40% when licences next fall due for renewal. In this connection I think it is relevant to mention Item No. 58 under Public Works Extraordinary, which refers to an expenditure of \$60,000 for widening and improving the road to Customs Pass. This road will before long make accessible to the motorists of the Colony a very beautiful part of the New Territories, including Hebe Haven and Clear Water Bay; so that it cannot be said that they will get nothing for their increased contribution to the revenue. To meet the deficit it is therefore proposed to draw upon our surplus balances, which will, it is anticipated, be thus reduced by the end of 1937 to approximately \$8,000,000.

It is considered that, if even, this policy is justified at the present time. Hongkong is still feeling the effects of the serious depression of the last few years. One may feel that with the stabilisation of our currency, the increase, in some cases considerable, of our export trade in local manufactures, and the growing prospect of peace and prosperity among our neighbours in China, the stage is set for recovery; but until the curtain has been drawn, the less added to the burden of industry the better.

Near End of Expansion Period

Moreover 1937 will be in some ways a turning point. We are drawing near the end of a period of expansion. Early next year three of our major public works, the Jubilee Dam, the new prison, and the Queen

Mary Hospital will be finished. It will be necessary to decide then what standard of maintenance and what rate of progress should be set for the future. The problem of reducing the cost of personnel by reducing the scale of salaries for new appointees and by substituting local for European staff is under constant attention, and experiments in both directions are already being made.

Cadet Service

During the year the Cadet Service has lost three of its senior officers, Messrs. Trainor and Broad through retirement, and Mr. N. L. Smith, though fortunately the Colony retains him, through promotion. I am sure that all will join with me in congratulating Mr. Smith on his new appointment and in expressing the debt of gratitude which Hongkong owes to the two officers who have retired for their services in the past, and in wishing them good health and happiness in the future. (Applause). It is not proposed at present to ask for new appointments to fill these three vacancies.

Clerical Service

Recruitment for the European section of the Senior Clerical and Accounting Staff has been suspended and vacancies are for the present being filled by local recruits. A similar experiment is being conducted in the Police and Sanitary Departments.

Colonial Legal Service

The Legal Departments have, for some time been short-handed. They have had the assistance of two members of the Administrative Service who are qualified barristers, but even so it has not always been possible to keep all posts filled and there has been no reserve in case of sickness or to enable officers to take casual leave.

It is proposed to recruit two additional officers, one as a reserve, and one to assist in the Land Office, where there are large areas of Crown Leases awaiting issue.

Post Office

Two large additional items appear under Post Office representing Hongkong's share of the subsidy which will enable all Empire letters to be carried by Air Mail at the ordinary letter rate. Postage rates have already been raised on account of the fall in exchange and it is not proposed to raise them further in spite of the additional expense involved.

Police Department

I have already referred to the item "20 Sub-inspectors" which appears under the heading "Chinese Contingent." During 1937 these officers will of course be in training and any reduction in personnel which may result from their employment will not appear until later.

Prisons

The new prison will be completed early in the year. When it is ready for occupation Victoria Gaol will be closed all but a small portion to be used as a clearing house for prisoners going to and from the Magistrates' Courts. Lai-chikok prison will also be closed but the Female prison will remain in use.

Medical Department

With the opening of the Queen Mary Hospital, the Victoria Hospital and the in-patients department of the Government Civil Hospital will be closed.

Education Department

The Trade School and increased provision for physical training re-

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE MARKET IRREGULAR YESTERDAY

New York, Sept. 16. Swan, Culbertson & Fritz Dow Jones summary of yesterday's market:—The market to-day was irregular and trading lagged during further corrective processes. Advancing on the up-grade throughout the day. Railroad equipment shares were up. Several special issues advanced. Steel shares sagged on threatened labour troubles in the steel industry. Mercantiles, mail-order and farm implement shares were depressed. Business reports for the week continued to be favourable. The Bonds Market was irregularly higher, while stocks on the Curb Exchange were irregular.

S. C. & F. New York office cable:

Stocks. Business was moderately heavy, as traders are taking their profits. Sears Roebuck sales for the month ending September 10th, were 32½% above those for the same period of last year.

Cotton. Today's market was a narrow trading range. There is some apprehension that the recent excessive rains may delay the movement of the crop and retard hedging. Seven leading brokers are bullish, while one is bearish.

Wheat. The local market was well sustained on the strength of the Liverpool and Winnipeg markets, heavy export sales and the growing belief of European dependence upon Canada for supplies. The mill strike is now reported to be near settlement.

Corn. Corn prices chiefly follow the movement of wheat prices. Receipts of Argentine corn in this country are increasing.

Rubber. Factory buying is improving. Outside interest is inclined to await the report of the Restriction Committee, which is due at the end of the month.

S. C. & F. Wall Street Journal morning comment:—Sales of office equipment have been remarkably good. Foreign buyers favor Keweenaw Copper shares. Bulls on steel shares say that steel-mill capacity will be 60% of capacity before November. The Street expects more extension and increased dividends after the Election. This year's sales of radio receiving sets are likely to be the largest in the history of the radio business.

REUTER QUOTATIONS

Dow Jones Average	Sept. 15, 1936	Sept. 16, 1936
30 Industrials	164.4	165.11
20 Rails	55.26	54.65
20 Utilities	34.41	33.70
40 Bonds	104.61	104.60
11 Commodity Index	67.31	67.03

present additional educational facilities resulting from recommendations contained in Mr. Burney's report.

Miscellaneous Services

Provision has again been made for a grant of \$15,000 towards the expenses of the Travel Association. I wish to make it clear that this grant will not in future be unconditional—but that it represents a maximum up to which Government will contribute a dollar for every dollar raised by public subscription.

Public Works Department

The apparent increase in the staff of this department is due to the transfer of officers whose salaries have hitherto been met from loan funds.

Most of the items shown under Public Works Extraordinary are commitments, of the nature of commitments, that is to say, expenditure on roads, drainage and water-works necessitated by the completion of new buildings.

The construction of a new Government store (item 5) is the only new work under this head of any magnitude to be begun in 1937. Given facilities for purchase and storage in bulk of stores required for Government purposes, it is expected that

K.R.A. COMMITTEE MEETS NUMEROUS SUBJECTS DISCUSSED

The usual monthly meeting of the General Committee of the Kowloon Residents' Association took place on Monday evening in St. Andrew's Church Hall, Kowloon.

Those present were: Mr. B. Wylie (President), Mr. F. C. Mow Fung (Vice-President), Mr. R. Baldwin (Hon. Secretary), Messrs. Lam Ming-fan, Li Chor-chi, W. C. Fehow, E. Terry, H. Glittins, A. Cheung, R. Panton, D. W. Munton, Rev. J. R. Higgs, and Dr. Ip Kam-wah. Apologies for absence were received from Mrs. E. W. Gardiner and Mr. F. H. Loseby.

The President referred to the loss sustained by the Association owing to the death of Mr. C. A. da Rosa, a former President. The Hon. Secretary was instructed to write to Mrs. da Rosa expressing the condolences of the Committee in her bereavement.

The Kowloon Historic Sites Sub-Committee reported that steps had been taken to seek the assistance of two Chinese gentlemen with a view to compiling a full list of the historic sites in Kowloon and the New Territories.

Condition of Roads

The Roads Sub-Committee, appointed at the last meeting of the Committee, submitted its report on the present condition of roads in Kowloon. After some discussion it was decided to write to Government drawing its attention to the false economy effected by the drastic reductions in past estimates for road maintenance in this part of the Colony.

With reference to the gardens on the Chatham Road Sea Front, it was reported that the Deputy Superintendent of Police, Kowloon, had been interviewed on the matter of police supervision in this area. The Deputy Superintendent of Police had courteously promised to do all that was possible to prevent the abuses complained of and, in this connection, immediate action would be forthcoming on receipt of telephonic complaint at the time such incidents were noticed.

It having been pointed out to the Committee that this area was not subject to the Recreation Grounds Regulations, it was decided to submit proposed regulations to the Deputy Superintendent of Police with a request that these be recommended to the proper quarter for adoption.

Old C. B. S. Building. With reference to the old Central British School, it was decided to write to Government deprecating the proposed use of this building by the Electrical Department of the Public Works Department, and to request that it be used in future for some public purpose.

In the matter of the present Kowloon Junior School, it was decided that the information afforded by the Director of Education regarding the accommodation at this school be placed in the hands of the Association's representative on the Board of Education and that he, with another member of the Committee, be asked to enquire further into the adequacy of the accommodation at this school.

economies will be made possible which will amply justify the expenditure to be incurred.

The new Central Market, provision for which will be found under Loan Works, is necessitated owing to the collapse of part of the old building. Markets are of course highly remunerative undertakings and for this reason it has been thought appropriate to make use of the balance of funds still available from the loan rather than to attempt to finance construction from revenue.

In conclusion I should like to express appreciation of the work done by Mr. Lee and his colleagues in preparing the Estimates and to ask such indulgence as you can spare an acting Colonial Secretary faced for the first time with the task of presenting the Budget.

I now move the First Reading of the Bill entitled "An Ordinance to apply a sum not exceeding \$25,500,200 to the Public Service of the year 1937."

The Colonial Treasurer seconded, and the Bill was read a first time.

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- Dream Time—Fox Trot Jay Wilbur's Orchestra.
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- Rhythm saved the World—Fox Trot Johnson's Orchestra.
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- 8808 Piano Medley No. R.18 Charlie Kunz.
- 8812 Robins and Roses—Fox Trot Casani Club Orchestra.
- A Melody from the Sky—Fox Trot Casani Club Orchestra.
- 8813 I nearly let Love go slipping through my fingers—Fox Trot. Jay Wilbur's Orchestra.
- Got to dance my way to Heaven—Fox Trot.
- 8814 I'm a learner in love—Fox Trot Jay Wilbur's Orchestra.
- The Scene Changes—Fox Trot Jay Wilbur's Orchestra.
- 8816 It's been so long—Fox Trot Johnson's Orchestra.
- Every time I look at you—Fox Trot Johnson's Orchestra.
- 8817 Six "Hits" of the Day (Series 5) Primo Scala Accordion Band.
- 8822 Piano Medley No. R.19 Charlie Kunz.

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THURSDAY, SEPT. 17, 1936.

THE BUDGET

Prepared by known adverse factors for a somewhat gloomy Budget, the Colony's ratepayers can find consolation in the fact that the Estimates laid before the Legislative Council yesterday do not make provision for any new or increased taxation beyond the increase in motor licences. Financially, the Colony's position is better than might have been hoped. It is true that the current year will show a deficit in the region of a million dollars, but this is far below the original expectation of five millions, thanks to revenue adjustment, staff reductions, and the levy on civil servants' salaries. The deficit, it is anticipated, will be added to during the coming year, with the result that the Colony's credit balance at the end of 1937 is likely to be reduced to \$7,384,000. The maintenance of the balance at the orthodox figure of ten millions is obviously out of the question. Actually, the Government is to be congratulated on having so arranged its finances that, in spite of the abnormal conditions created largely by the sharp decline in the sterling value of the dollar, it is still possible to look to the end of next year with such a substantial sum in reserve. The task of reducing administrative costs has been one of marked difficulty. Wholesale abolition of posts has not been possible, due to the Government's contractual obligations with its sterling-paid staff. Increased taxation and the salary levy have greatly helped the financial position, whilst the measures taken for changes of personnel have also made considerable savings possible and will continue to have this effect, though the process must of necessity be gradual. There is the hint of a possible reduction being made in the salary cut, but until there is a prospect of a balanced Budget being in sight this issue will need to be cautiously treated. In this connection, sight must not be lost of the fact that the community generally has, by increased taxation, substantially contributed to the present relatively satisfactory financial position. There will possibly be some criticism that a particular section of the community, the motorists, should be singled out for the only increase in taxation. From this source an extra \$42,000 is expected to be obtained. Government seeks to answer, in advance, objections to this increase by pointing out that a sum of \$60,000 is to be expended on improvement of the Customs Pass road, thus opening up a new and attractive scenic area to motorists. It will scarcely be

A WORD to WOMEN ABOUT SPAIN

By
Percy Cater

WOMEN of Britain, who, surrounded by the affection of the home, protected by strong and righteous laws, pursue lives of pleasantness, dignity, and peace, must find it almost impossible to visualise the reign of the Red beast under which one half of Spain cowers.

The women of Britain and of America have long been regarded as occupying the most enviable position of any women in the world.

It is the proud and cherished privilege of the menfolk of these countries to pay reverence to the sex which creates most of the sweetness and the glory of life.

They Are The Victims

WOMEN so encompassed with love and care, living in the towns and villages of a tranquil State, may well think of the savage tidings from Spain as a bad dream. There are good reasons, however, why they should appreciate that the Spanish fury is all too stark and terrifying a reality.

The dominant reason is that, when the Beast of Bolshevism bares his fangs, women are his victims.

If, of all wars, this Spanish inferno is the foulest of offences against God and man, with rapine, carnage, pillage, lust, and torture prancing in a crazy carnival, it is the blackest outrage of all history against women.

Insensate Passions

AS the dark and dire tale of the monster debacle is unrolled, the civilised imagination

contended, however, that this work is being put in hand for the special benefit of motorists, and the query arises whether government, in putting forward this point, is not making a virtue out of a necessity. Actually, there would appear little necessity for the added burden to motorists—the reserves of the Colony might well have been drawn upon for this further small amount. This raises the question of the level to which it is prudent to maintain the Colony's credit balance. The ten million dollar figure is of comparatively recent origin. It is true that its preservation has been extremely useful in the abnormal position in which the Colony has latterly found itself. But in times past we have worked on a much smaller sum, and, with violent exchange fluctuations unlikely in the future, it might be wise to reconsider the policy of keeping a substantial sum in reserve. We concede, of course, that the present policy errs, if at all, on the side of safety. Another source which might conceivably have been drawn upon is the Government House and City Development Fund, from which only two small items have been diverted. If, as is rumoured, the scheme for the financing of which this Fund was created is to be abandoned, it is difficult to see why the whole of the balance should not go into the general funds of the Colony. So far as public works are concerned, the only major item is for a new Central Market. We should have liked to have seen some start made on a new Mental Hospital to replace the present wholly unsatisfactory institution. All in all, however, the Budget is better than might have been expected. It bears evidence of a painstaking endeavour to adjust the Colony as painlessly as possible to a difficult period of change. There are no panic measures, and no experiments of doubtful utility. We may, indeed, entertain the hope that the worst is now over and that, unless unforeseen circumstances arise, better days lie ahead.



falters at the deeds of atrocity of which women have been the subjects.

The Mad Dog has been unleashed, and the insensate passions, the torments and the orgies, the humiliations which have been given their wild fling ought to be enough warning of what a Red war means to women.

Surpassing the horrors which could be amassed by it, would seem, the most frenzied imagination was that scene reported by the Italian consul at Malaga.

On such respectable testimony we are told the revolting details of how two Spanish girls of 16 and 17 were outraged in the street by Reds while the father was tied to a tree. Afterwards, it is related, father and daughters were saturated with petrol and burned to death.

There is, too, among the accounts which stagger the mind with their cruelty and profusion the grim statement of the man from Valencia that nuns from a convent were driven into the street, stripped naked, and compelled to dance before the mob.

THESE TRAGIC WOMEN of Spain are returning from the burial of a Patriot Soldier.

And there is the story of the band of hoodlums who raided the houses of Spanish factory managers, brutalised the women in the presence of husbands and then shot the men.

Never, since the dawn of humanity and compassion and of social life, has there been so bloody a cancellation of the finer qualities which men prize: never has there been such frantic competition in lust and licence.

Women, seeing the woeful auction which have overwhelmed their sex in Spain, the devilishness of the fate meted out to nuns, the fearful appetite of the assault on Christianity which has involved the massed martyrdom of priests and the defiling of sanctuaries, need to think hard about the Spanish holocaust.

When the beast roams and his terror is spread over the land, when morality is abrogated and atrocities vie with one another, it is the women who are imperilled most.

Not only are they forced to look on the agonies of their loved ones. They, too, must pay the price, it seems, the excess payment of all this.

Let British women, by the grace of Heaven so favoured, ponder on all this.

It may be the task of women to save civilisation from the Red terror, from the regimentation of bodies and the killing of souls.

British men and women, by centuries of humane progress, have brought our communal life to a state in which the weak are secured, the oppressed pro-

ected, where over all is spread the mantle of the law.

Life has been made safe for women. But, when the usages, the demands, the sanctions of civilisation are swept away women have a bad time.

When Christianity is overthrown women may well be concerned for their future, for it is largely from that faith and its

Correspondence

Rebuke to A Rebuke

To the Editor of the "Telegraph".

Sir,—May I be allowed to join issue once again with my unknown friend "Radio Fan No. 99." In a letter to the Telegraph which appeared on September 14 he criticises the Z.B.W. Committee and many of his suggestions are well worthy of consideration. In his list of Societies deserving representation, however, he forgets the one large musical society in Hongkong which not only stands for good music but possesses the great majority of singers, players and musicians in general—viz. the Hongkong Singers.

In years gone by, like a good many other humble musicians, I was a member of the Philharmonic Society simply because there was nothing else to join. A friend took me to one of the early rehearsals of the newly-formed Hongkong Singers and I soon found the difference and I have remained with them completely satisfied ever since. Everybody seemed working (and jolly hard too) for the common good; there was an absence of bad feeling and the type of music sung, to say nothing of the way in which it was tackled, made me at once a firm supporter. Then again one felt that at the same time one was helping various charities in quite a substantial way.

In the Singers, R.F. 99, there are soloists galore and the type of musicians you want for concerted work (have only appeared to be one in "The Country Girl"). Was the A.D.C. should have representation for, except for an occasional play I cannot imagine.

A criticism which is all-important and which Radio Fan No. 99 does not include is the appointment of a good efficient Secretary—Announcer. Such a man is urgently wanted to take charge—one who should have sufficient local knowledge to search for good talent which at present does not like the job of knocking at Z.B.W.'s door, cap in hand, humbly asking for a date. Such a man should not be hard to find.

The present Secretary could discharge the routine duties of typing and answering letters. To my mind this is the solution of the present unsatisfactory state of affairs, and many others think the same.

FAN LING.

SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



"Oh, he won't hurt you. He never bites anyone unless he sees they're afraid of him."

code of conduct that the moral excellences, the mild and gentle philosophy of modern Western life derive.

Therefore British women, revolted at the vile orgies of the Red beast rampant, warned of what the rule of this savagery—far more loathsome than that of any drug-mad gangster—can mean, should impress their horror and detestation on the country.

When women resolve that a situation must be tackled, their energy and advocacy frequently exceed those of men.

In this country women can raise their voices, and have often done so to some purpose. Britain is frequently criticised nowadays because it is so supine where justice and humanity demand that it should speak.

Dully and heavily we gulp up the news. Our minds are so overloaded by the coursing tragedies of the world, so numbed with the tale of distress that our reactions are leaden.

Let the women, so often more vital, condemn this thing. Let us in Britain, who seem so settled and comfortable now, secure ourselves impregably against the insidious Red menace.

NEXT YEAR'S
BUDGET PIEHow the Government Will Spend Your Money
GLOOMY WEDNESDAY FOR H.K.

Mr. W. J. Edwards, who has resided 69 years in the Far East and 36 years in Hongkong is retiring shortly. He was the first white baby born up the Yangtze River.

**TWO GOVT.
"TAIPANS"
RETIRE**

MESSRS. BREEN AND
TRATMAN NOT
RETURNING

TWO well-known "taipans" of the Hongkong Civil Service have announced their retirement.

They are Mr. M. J. Breen, former Postmaster-General, and Mr. D. W. Tratman, former Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary. Mr. Breen's resignation dates from next month, Mr. Tratman's from September 26.

Both Mr. Breen and Mr. Tratman are on leave. Mr. Breen departed on March 25 on long service leave, and Mr. Tratman departed shortly afterwards on sick leave.

Mr. Tratman has been in the service of the Hongkong Government since 1904. He was born on August 20, 1891, and after attending Oxford University, he graduated as Bachelor of Arts, came to the Colony as a cadet.

Having passed his final examination in Chinese he was appointed Assistant Land Officer in 1909 and from that date has served in many capacities, acting as Head of the Sanitary Department in the period of 1912-1914; Chief Assistant to the Secretary for Chinese Affairs in 1914, and Superintendent of Imports and Exports in 1917.

He was acting Colonial Treasurer and Collector of Stamp Revenue in 1920, and again in 1922 and 1924.

He was then transferred to the Sanitary Department as its Head, and, during the absence of the Hon. Mr. E. R. Hallifax in the following year, acted as Secretary for Chinese Affairs. During that year he was also appointed a member of the Trade Loan Committee. He was made a Cadet Officer in the First Class on January 1, 1926.

RAPID RISE

Since 1926 he had been Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of the Councils, during which period in 1929 he was Acting Colonial Secretary. In January, 1930, he was Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary, and on June 3 the same year was the recipient of the C. M. G. decoration. In October 1931 he was the Senior Hongkong representative to the Bangkok Opium Conference.

From June 7, 1933 until the time of his departure on leave he was Acting Colonial Secretary. He also held various other posts in the New Territories, Land Office, Registrar General's Office.

Prior to Mr. Tratman's going on leave there were several important temporary changes in the higher posts in the Government following the departure of Sir William Peel and the indisposition of Sir Thomas Southern (then Officer Administering the Government) as a result of which the Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith became the Officer Administering the Government.

P.M.G. FOR TEN YEARS
Philatelists have lost a kind friend, and the Colony a much-liked personality yesterday, with the announcement that Mr. M. J. Breen, former Postmaster-General, is not returning to the Colony. Mr. Breen departed by the Empress of Britain on leave on March 25.

During his long stay in the Colony, Mr. Breen won many friends and enjoyed esteem among stamp collecting enthusiasts whom he was always willing to help as far as his position allowed. Educated at the Royal University, Ireland, where he took the Bachelor of Arts degree, Mr. Michael James Breen came here as a Cadet Officer, Class I, in 1907, when 23 years of age. His first task was the examination of assisted emigrants but four years later he became Acting

**RETRENCHMENT:
BUT SALARIES
A RECORD**

"TELEGRAPH" SPECIAL.

Government's gloomiest Budget, presented in Legislative Council yesterday afternoon by the Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, was also one of the shortest on record.

Despite severe pruning of Expenditure, it calls for a deficit in 1937 of \$3,498,910. This, added to the anticipated deficit of \$1,004,030 for the current year, will reduce the Colony's Excess of Assets over Liabilities to \$7,884,729, the lowest figure this decade, and \$1,200,000 below the arbitrarily "safe" level. At the beginning of 1936, the Excess Assets over Liabilities were more than \$12,000,000.

Government at one time anticipated a deficit of \$5,000,000 for the current year. Expenditure for 1936 was originally estimated at \$29,598,148, or \$2,926,303 more than the estimate of revenue.

As the original estimates for the year were based on an exchange of \$1 = 1s. 8d., and as the rate in December last had fallen to 1s. 3½d., with a decided tendency to a lower level, it was evident that, unless radical steps were taken, the deficit of \$2,926,303 budgeted for would be further increased.

As is known, steps were taken by Government to drastically reduce expenditure and increase revenue by taxation. Departmental votes were cut down in a drastic manner and a levy on salaries of public officers was enacted with effect from January 1.

The saving by this enactment for the whole year is estimated at slightly more than a million dollars. Concurrently, the increases in tobacco, liquor, petrol duties, postage rates, estate duty, marine survey fees, radio broadcasting fees, all of which have already been brought about.

For the current year, Government anticipates that there will be increased revenue over 1935 for all sources except Licences and Internal Revenue Not Otherwise Specified, the Kowloon-Canton Railway, Interest, Miscellaneous Receipts and Land Sales.

For 1937, Government expects increases over 1936 revenue from Duties, Port and Harbour Dues, Fees of Court, etc., Post Office and Miscellaneous Receipts.

Land Sales, which produced a revenue of \$2,004,087 five years ago, is not expected to bring in more than \$2,000,000 for the current year, or \$200,000 over 1937. These are the lowest figures in history.

The Opium Monopoly, revenue from which totalled \$2,835,280 in 1925 and once reached over \$8,000,000, per annum is expected to produce \$300,000 for 1936 and \$250,000 for 1937. In an effort to bring about a balance to Government Opium Government has recently reduced the price.

Revenue from Duties is expected to increase to \$6,415,000 next year as a result of the new duties imposed this year. Government expects \$530,000 from Liquor Duties, \$750,000 from Motor Spirit Duties, \$85,000 from Perfumed Spirits and \$2,750,000 from Tobacco.

Increased Motor Vehicle Licence Fees, which will become operative on July 1 next year, are expected to produce \$232,000 in 1937.

Increased fees from dog licences are expected to net \$10,000 in 1937, as compared with \$15,000 this year.

MORE MARRIAGES!

Government anticipates that more people will get married in 1937, for it has estimated that revenue from marriage licences will be \$3,200, as compared with \$2,500 this year.

The recent increase from \$10 to \$12 in wireless licences is expected to bring in an additional \$23,000 next year.

Owing to the fact that rentals in the Colony have substantially decreased, Government anticipates a revenue of only \$5,600,000 from Rates, as compared with \$5,800,000 this year.

Bets and Sweeps Tax and Entertainment Tax are expected to produce the same revenue as this year.

There will be increases in revenue from Estate Duty and Stamp Duties, due to increased taxation. Increased slaughter fees at the Slaughter House are estimated to produce a revenue of \$140,000 in 1937, as compared with \$110,000 this year.

WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' PENSIONS

Due to the lower dollar, Government anticipates a substantial pro-

Second Assistant Registrar-General. In 1912 he passed his law examination, having previously qualified himself fully in Cantonese, and then took over as Acting Superintendent of Imports and Exports in addition to his other duties. The same year he was drafted to the Post Office Department as Assistant Postmaster-General but was also Assistant District Officer and Acting Assistant Colonial Secretary before he was seconded for military service.

Returning in 1920, he was appointed Acting Postmaster-General, later becoming Assistant Colonial Treasurer and Assistant Assessor of Rates for a period of three years prior to taking over as Postmaster-General. Mr. Breen has held the post for a period extending over 16 years, and has twice in that period filled the Treasury seat.

As Chairman of the Retrenchment Commission in 1930 and Chairman of the Economic Commission in 1934, Mr. Breen revealed his ability both in a financial and administrative capacity.

fit from the Widows' and Orphans' Pension contributions from civil servants. The estimated revenue from this source is \$406,000, the highest ever recorded.

As Government anticipates that it will have to pay out only \$310,000 to widows and orphans, the net surplus useable for revenue purposes is almost a lakh of dollars.

Even sand from the beaches is being used next year as a revenue producer. From sales of sand, Government expects a revenue of \$70,000 next year—the first revenue from this source—which has become a Government monopoly.

Increased postage rates is expected to bring in a revenue of \$1,400,000 next year, as compared with \$1,160,000 this year, when increased postage was partially operative, and \$1,220,000 last year.

NO GAMBLING—LESS REVENUE

The total revenue from the Kowloon-Canton Railway is expected to decrease from \$1,323,000 for this year to \$1,100,150 next year. Increased revenue is anticipated from the Passenger Service in Canton and moving on to the laying-up of two Canton river boats, while decreased revenue is expected from the local line, owing to the closing of the gambling establishment at Shum Chun.

As a result of the Nanking loan on Shum Chun gambling, the Kowloon-Canton Railway anticipates a revenue loss of \$155,000 on this section.

Due to the fact that Government will have less cash available for short-term investment next year, revenue from interest is expected to decline to \$96,500. The revenue from this source in 1936 is anticipated to be \$200,000.

HIGHEST IN HISTORY

Both the anticipated revenue and expenditure for 1937 are the highest in the history of the Colony.

Government anticipates a total revenue of \$28,760,250, 45.66 per cent. of which will be from Licences, 22.30 per cent. from Duties, 11.60 per cent. from Rates, and the balance from other sources.

The total expenditure is anticipated to be \$32,250,160, an increase of almost \$3,000,000 on the anticipated expenditure for the current year, and \$5,499,910 above the estimated revenue.

By far the greatest single item of Expenditure is the Military Contribution, which, estimated at \$5,370,600, is 17.57 per cent. of the total expenditure.

DEFENCE COSTS A RECORD

Hongkong will spend on defence next year the total of \$5,501,083, easily the highest on record, not even excluding the war years. This sum represents payments on account of the Colony's contribution to the War Office, Volunteer Defence Corps and Naval Volunteer Force. It does not include anti-gas expenditure or other non-military and naval expenditure not ordinarily covered by the above headings.

ANOTHER RECORD

The Government's policy of substituting locally recruited dollar-paid officers for sterling-paid officers is evident in next year's Budget, and a saving of \$167,323 in salaries that would otherwise have been paid to sterling-salaried officers is anticipated for next year.

Nevertheless, the salary bill for the civil service in 1937 will be a record one, due principally to the low rate of the dollar. Conversion of sterling salaries into dollars next year will be at the rate of \$1 = 1s. 3d.

As a result of this lower rate of exchange, Government must pay civil servants an additional \$1,041,308 above the current year. Abolition of posts and changes in personnel will, however, result in a saving of \$286,301.

OF INTEREST TO LISTENERS

**"Wired Wireless" System
For H. K. Next Year**

BUT GOVERNMENT COULD NOT FIND
MONEY FOR BLATTNERPHONE

BY "FIRST NIGHT"

A "Wired Wireless" Broadcasting system is to be inaugurated by the Hongkong Government next year.

A similar system, experimentally tried by the Hongkong Telephone Company last year, was abandoned owing to lack of public interest.

Included in the Estimates for 1937 is the sum of \$5,000 for the purchase of a Radio Diffusion Instrument, which will be used to establish the wired "wireless" system.

Commenting on the item, the Colonial Secretary states: "It is hoped the wired wireless system will be a source of revenue. Climatic conditions in Hongkong being generally unfavourable to successful wireless reception by private receiving sets, it is thought that a radio diffusion service will receive an adequate measure of public support."

Whether this support will be forthcoming is problematical. The Hongkong Telephone Company did not receive it.

Government has made provision for a \$5,000 Radio Diffusion Instrument in its Estimates, but has made no provision for a \$4,700 Blattnerphone Recording Instrument, which is considered vitally necessary for successful short-wave relays from ZHW.

*Estimated expenditure on broadcasting in Hongkong next year is \$65,740, as compared with \$56,520 for the current year. Estimated revenue from radio receiving licences is \$78,000 for 1937, as compared with \$55,000 this year, higher figure for 1937 being result of recent increase in licence fee from \$10 to \$12.

**DEFENCE COSTS
HIGHEST IN
H. K. HISTORY**

For salaries alone, the Hongkong Government must next year find \$13,701,801 to pay its civil servants. This compares with \$11,485,444 required for the current year. The 1937 bill for salaries, in effect, represents almost 50 per cent. of the Colony's total expenditure for the year.

It is interesting to note that, as recently as 1920, the total expenditure, inclusive of military contribution, salaries, public works, education, social services, general administration, law and order and public health, was \$13,768,830, exactly what is costing the Hongkong to-day for salaries to civil servants.

POLICE DEPARTMENT SALARIES
The Colony's biggest salary list is paid in the Police Department (\$2,715,000 for 1937 as against \$2,203,220 for 1936—a record). Medical Department (\$1,463,030 as against \$1,420,317) and Public Works Department (\$2,272,491 as against \$1,832,672).

The Vote for His Excellency the Governor has been increased from \$116,333 for the current year to \$170,000 for 1937, due principally to the fact that His Excellency will be proceeding home on leave for a period of seven months during next year, and provision must be made for acting pay for an Officer Administering the Government.

CADETS RETIRE

Government will save \$35,000 next year as a result of the retirement of Messrs. M. J. Breen, former Postmaster-General, and D. W. Tratman, former Assistant Colonial Secretary, whose vacancies in the Cadet Service are not being filled, at least during 1937.

A noteworthy change in the clerical staff of the Colonial Secretary's Office is also shown by the retrenchment of two Probationers, Senior Clerical and Accounting Staff, and the substitution thereof of two posts in the new Local Section.

Despite reduced expenditure for the Office Department next year is the provision of \$266,667 for Air Mail Payments and Air Mail Subsidy. The air mail service between Hongkong and the United Kingdom, via Peking, will be an annual payment of \$7,500 for carriage of mails, and two other payments, one benefit the Empire air mail scheme and the other the Colony's share of the subsidy to the Hongkong-Peking Service.

Pending a decision as to whether the Hongkong Radio Service will be absorbed in Imperial Communications Ltd., negotiations for which have been proceeding for some years, Government is not filling the vacancy in the post of assistant Traffic Superintendent, caused by a recent retirement.

Although the Inspector General of Police insisted in his Annual Report that more money must be spent on Safety First campaigns if they are to be really effective, Government has been able to find only \$1,000 for this work in 1937, as compared with an expenditure of \$1,300 this year.

A total of \$13,200 will be spent by the Police Department on Anti-Gas equipment in 1937, as compared with an estimated total of \$15,000 for the current year.

TEAR GAS FOR POLICE

In addition, the Hongkong Police Force will be equipped with Tear Gas apparatus and bombs next year, at a cost of \$1,500.

This equipment is being introduced into the Colony on instructions from the Secretary of State (Continued on Page 4.)

for the Colonies, as being a more humane weapon to use in quelling disorders than firearms.

For the better protection of the New Territories against armed robberies and other serious crime, provision is being made for the purchase of three light cars and one patrol van, thereby making for a very necessary increase in the mobility of Police in the New Territories.

Further provision for better protection of the New Territories is seen in an increase of one sergeant, one detective in-charge sergeant and eleven detective constables in the Cantonese contingent.

A police telephone pillar is to be erected in the Kowloon Tong area at an estimated cost of \$1,610.

Transport will cost the Prison Department \$10,000 next year, as compared with \$2,000 this year. This increase is almost entirely due to the fact that the whole of the prisoners in the Colony's existing prisons will (Continued on Page 4.)

**RADIO
BROADCAST**

Dance Music from The

Hongkong Hotel

Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):

5-8 p.m. European Programme.

5-7 p.m. A Relay of the Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra.

6 p.m. A Recital by W. H. Squire ('Cello) and

Doris Vane (Soprano).

1. 'Cello Solo—Sarabande (Sulzer, Op. 8); 2. Song—Brunwen—Cradle Song (Holbrook, Op. 79); 3. 'Cello Solos—Andante (Bisler, arr. Squire); Tarantelle (Popper, Op. 33); 4. Song—A Summer Night (Thomas); My Dearest Heart (Sullivan); 5. 'Cello Solo—Romance (Debussy).

7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.33 p.m. "Salut d'Amour (Elgar) played by the Van Phillips Quartet and "Nocturne" (Chopin) played by Van Phillips and his All Star Orchestra.

7.40 p.m. From the Studio.

Track: "A Day in the Life of a Gold Mine" by A. T. Brennan. (South African Government Trade Commissioner for the East).

8 p.m. Local Time Signal, Weather Report and announcements.

8.05 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert.

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-11 p.m. European programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05 p.m. Edith Lorand and her Orchestra.

Vivata Hungaria (Kolman); Ghely Love—Overture (Lehner); London-derry Air (arr. Kremler); Poem (Fibich); The Last Waltz (O. Strauss); Donauwallerlitz (J. Strauss); Rondo aus der Hoffman-Serenade (Mozart).

8.33 p.m. Billy Mayerl Memories.

8.40 p.m. Four Songs by Percy Heming (Baritone).

1. Chorus Gentlemen (Lohr); 2. Off to Philadelphia (Haynes); 3. Joggling along the Highway (Barnum); 4. The Devout Lover (Whitely).

9 p.m. News and announcements from London.

Two numbers from "Show Boat" sung by Mario Durka and the Mississippi Sextette. (Continued on Page 4.)

Mackintosh's

MACKINTOSH'S

have received their first shipments of

Autumn & Winter

SUITINGS

and would remind you of the advantages of making early reservations.

ALEXANDRA BUILDING—DES VOEUX ROAD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

You may think that sleep is a gift from the gods.

We know that it is a question of a cheerful mind and a good mattress.

If we can't sell you happy days and dreamless nights we can assure you of a good night's sleep on an

AIRSPRING

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ARTS & CRAFTS

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MAXAM CHEESE

PRODUCT OF AUSTRALIA
FINEST QUALITY PASTEURISED CHEESE

Makes Super-Sandwiches
TRY IT!!

Obtainable from all leading stores in 4 oz. & 8 oz. cartons and per lb.

DANBY & HANCE, Alexandra Bldg., SOLE AGENTS.

KOWLOON WEDDING

MR. R. DA SILVA MARRIES
MISS L. SILVA-NETTO

The wedding was solemnized at the Holy Church, yesterday afternoon, between Miss Lina Silva-Netto and Mr. Ren A. da Silva, Manager of the Colonial Trading Co.

The bride, who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. F. B. Silva-Netto, is Hon. Secretary of the Ladies Section of the Club de Recreio. The bridegroom is the son of the late Mr. R. A. da Silva and Mrs. J. M. V. Remedios. The bride, who entered the church on the arm of her father, wore a smart white lace gown, tastefully accented with a Modest-style collar and worn with a long coat which formed a train at the back. The gown was from Lane Crawford, Ltd.

**Kill Kidney
Trouble Quick**

Thousands of sufferers from kidney trouble and their families have stopped their agonizing, long years' struggle against this terrible disease. They have found relief and health in the use of the famous "KIDNEY PILLS" which have been found to be the most effective remedy for this terrible disease. The pills are made of pure herbs and are completely harmless. They are sold in all the leading chemists and druggists. A reception was held after the wedding at the Club de Recreio.

SHANGHAI COUNTRY CLUB MAY SEND TENNIS TEAM TO COLONY

FINE SWIMMING AT V.R.C.

MISS THIRWELL
& LAWRENCE
SECURE TITLES

Miss V. Thirwell and Wilfrid Lawrence scored triumphs in Colony individual swimming championships at the V.R.C. yesterday, the former winning the ladies 100 yards free-style with six seconds to spare, and Lawrence beating Lionel Roza-Pereira by 17 seconds in the 880 yards free-style.

Miss Thirwell swam a splendidly timed race. She saw Mrs. McMahon take a lead on the first 25 yards, but swimming well within her limits, cut off this disadvantage shortly after the turn. Thereafter Miss Thirwell dominated. She was first challenged by Miss Doris Hunt, then Miss Young Sun-chun, but she shook off both with impressive ease and finally won the good time of 75 2/5 seconds. Miss Young finished second in 81 3/5 seconds and Miss Doris Hunt maintained a nice pace to come in third in 82 4/5 seconds.

Mrs. McMahon and Miss A. Thirwell could not stand the hot pace and were left well in arrears.

ALWAYS LEADING

Wilfrid Lawrence took the lead from the plunge in the 880 yards free-style, and he went immediately into a first stroke which only Roza-Pereira could maintain. The two kept together for the first 600 yards, after which Lawrence, drawing the race beautifully, drew ahead with powerful strokes and finished well ahead of his club colleague.

Lawrence did the distance in 12 mins. 2 secs. with Roza-Pereira second in 12 mins. 19 3/5 secs. Pte. Taylor was third in 12 mins. 54 4/5 secs. Lawrence never looked like losing the race. He dictated the pace from the start and drew out just at the right moment. Roza-Pereira made one big effort to overtake, but Lawrence was more than equal to the challenge.

EXCITING RELAY

One of the best relay races seen for a long time in the V.R.C. was that between the University (winners), South China A.A., V.R.C., and Y.M.C.A., for the Colony 220 yards free-style relay championship. University, strong favourites from the start, won after a thrilling duel with South China and the V.R.C. But it was the Y.M.C.A. who first set the pace. H. Lange swam so powerfully that he gave the rest of the team a lead of 100 yards. This was lost by Kewen, Kwok Hon-ming of South China putting in a great burst of speed, while Lau Peh closed a somewhat big gap to lay third for the University.

It was Wilfrid Lawrence's turn in the third lap, and the Colony champion accomplished a wonderful sprint to bring the V.R.C. up to second place. University by this time holding a useful lead through Cheung Wing-nok. South China were a touch behind V.R.C. at the end of the fourth lap, but the Y.M.C.A. were by (Continued on Page 9.)

TO PLAY UNOFFICIAL MATCHES IN OCTOBER

Hongkong's disappointment in the decision of the Shanghai L.T.A. not to send an Interport tennis team down here next month is apparently shared by several Shanghai players. This week the Hongkong L.T.A. received a letter from the Shanghai Country Club suggesting that as an official Interport was out of the question, several members of that club would like to make a holiday trip to Hongkong next month and that a series of unofficial matches with Colony players might be arranged.

Messrs. J. H. Du Pae de Marquess, J. G. Forbes and T. G. Flitig have been named as the men players who would be coming down, while the probable lady players are Mrs. J. E. Mohr, Mrs. Henderson, Mrs. Burton and Miss J. Massey.

The letter also states that there is a possibility that Gordon Lum would also be available.

The Country Club suggests that the visit be paid between October 9 and 15.

I understand the Hongkong L.T.A. has cabled a reply and that they are prepared to arrange for a series of matches between the visitors and Colony clubs. It is also on the cards that a representative Colony team would be selected to play in an unofficial match.

MR. FIGGIS' LETTER
Mr. T. C. Figgis, who is the leading light in this project, writes as follows:

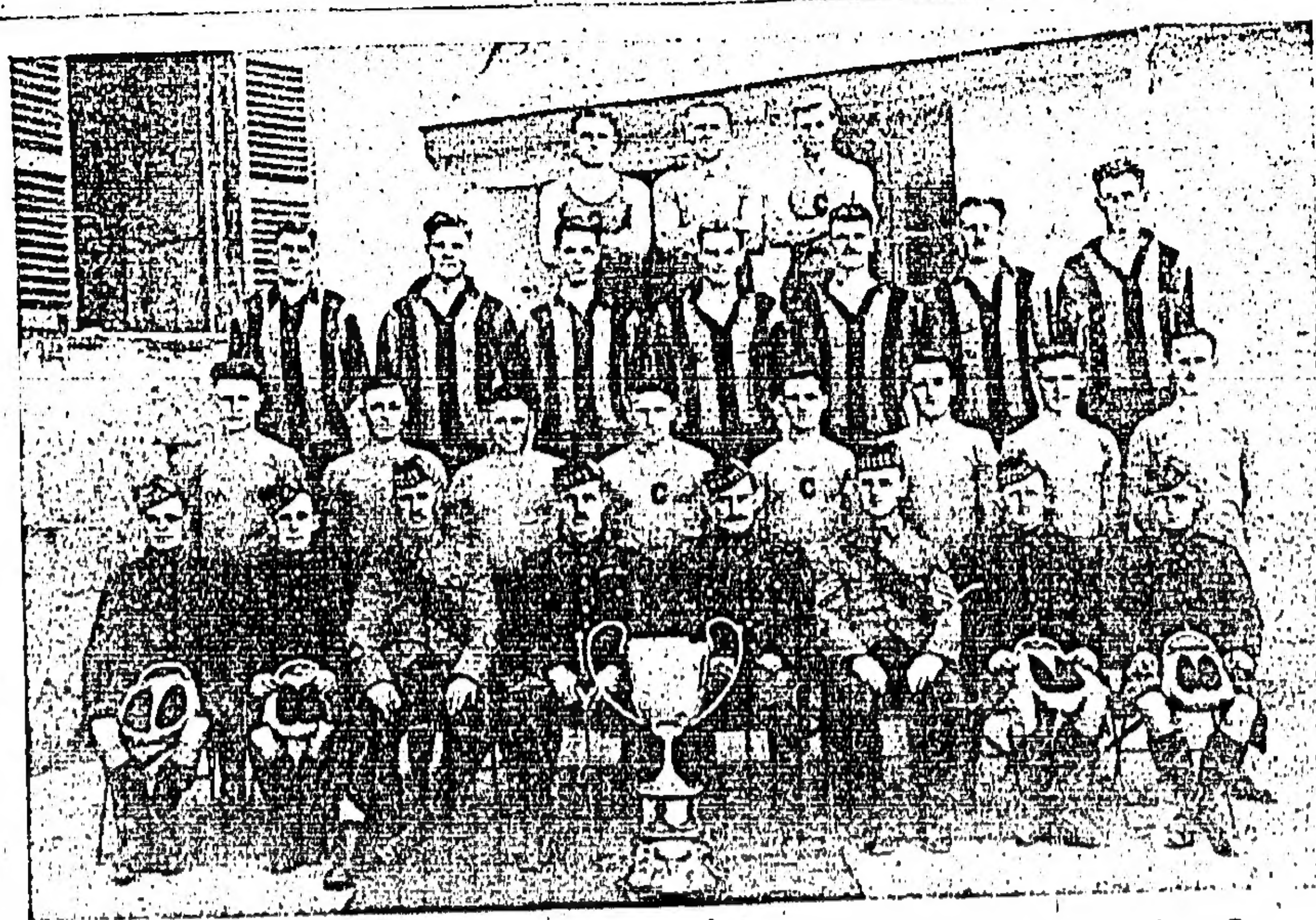
"It is with considerable regret that we have learnt the Shanghai L.T.A. feel unable to accept your (Hongkong L.T.A.) invitation to send down a team officially to represent Shanghai in the Interport tennis series. I have been in touch with these ladies and gentlemen players who would have been available for the visit and I find that many of them would still welcome a tennis holiday in the Colony."

Therefore, on behalf of those names listed below I am taking the liberty of writing to you quite unofficially to ask whether your Association or any of the clubs in Hongkong might still care to arrange an informal series of games.

"We are satisfied that there would be no difficulty in obtaining four lady and gentlemen players and there is a possibility of Gordon Lum himself being available. In order to help you visualise our tennis ability we would add that with the exception of some of the ladies, none of the players above are in the front rank of Shanghai tennis. All of them, however, would figure approximately in Shanghai's best twelve men and twelve women. Also all of us play first or second pair for first league clubs."

"Although it would naturally be appreciated by those who have no close friends in Hongkong, our visit would not necessarily be dependent on your arranging living accommodation."

"We suggest that in the event of your appreciating a purely informal and unofficial visit that the dates remain as previously arranged—from about October 8 to October 15."



Picture shows the "C" Coy, 1st Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders, winners of the Inter Company Athletic Cup, 1935. Sitting on left of the cup is Company Commander, Capt. J. R. Mackintosh Walker, and on his right is Lieut. R. M. Forster, since killed in action in Palestine on August 10, 1936. (Photo by S. Sarkis, Garrison Photographer, Cairo.)

BRILLIANT SPORTING RECORD Of Seaforth Highlanders BATTALION DUE HERE

When the 1st. Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders, who are at present on active service in Palestine, arrive in Hongkong next trooping season from Cairo, they will bring with them sporting records which rank second to none among British Army battalions.

Especially notable are their boxing achievements. They have three holders of the Egyptian Command Individual Championships, while they figured in the 1935-36 semi-final of the team championship. Last football season saw them win the Services League and reach the final of the Egypt Command Cup. They have also magnificent records at polo, athletics, billiards, etc.

The following tabulated records give an impression of the fine sporting talent which exists in the battalion.

1920 "Roberts' Cup" at the Army Rifle Association Meeting, Pirbright.

At Olympia Royal Tournament, Winners:—Bayonet Assault Team Championship, Runners Up:—110 Stone—Tug of War.

Engaged in the Irish troubles.

1923 Winners of the Machine Gun Cup and the Kibworth Shield at the North Ireland Command. Winners of the North Ireland Cricket Cup.

1924 In Ireland, beaten in final of North Ireland Command Boxing Championship by Royal West Kent Regiment, Won, Tug of War—North Ireland Command. Winners—North Ireland Cricket Cup.

1925 Winners:—A.A. Ireland Cross Country Team Championship. Winners:—North Ireland Command 110 stone and 130 stone Tug of War. Winners:—North Ireland Command Bayonet Fencing. Winners:—(3rd year in succession) North Ireland Cricket Cup. Winners:—A.A. Ireland Boxing Team Championship.

It is a noteworthy record that in 1925 the 2nd Battalion of the Regiment were the winners of the Northern Command India Boxing Championship and that the team of the Regimental Depot, Fort George were the winners of the Scottish Command Boxing championships.

1926 Reached final of Aldershot Command Boxing Championships. 1927 Winners:—Aldershot Command Boxing Championships. Semi-finalists in Army Team Boxing Championships.

1928 Reached final of Aldershot Command Boxing Championships. Lost to Royal Corps of Signals.

1929 Olympia Royal Tournament. Reached semi-final—110 Stone Tug (Continued on Page 9.)

BRITISH PLAYERS REACH 5TH ROUND U.S. GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP

MCLEAN AND LANGLEY

THREE OTHERS DEFEATED

Garden City, Long Is.
Sept. 16.

John Langley and J. McLean, two British Walker Cup players won third and fourth round matches in the United States open amateur golf championship to-day.

The other three British competitors, C. Ewing, Alex Hill and A. Lucas, were ousted in the third round.

Lucas had a grand match with Campbell, the American Walker Cup exponent, finally losing 2 and 1. Ewing lost to Neville Heath by one hole, while Hill became a victim of Frank Strafaci by 2 and 1.

Langley won comfortably by 3 and 1 in the third round and in the fourth beat John Leman by two up after returning a round of 74, which is the best in the tournament to date.

McLean had narrow victories in both the third and fourth rounds. In the third he only beat Levi Yoder by one hole and in the fourth he was taken to the 20th by Ernest Pieper. Langley now meets Johnny Goodman in the fifth round while McLean plays Neville Heath, who in the first part of the day eliminated Ewing the British player and later overcame George Dunlap.

Results cabled by Reuter were as follows:

THIRD ROUND

J. McLean (Britain) beat Levi Yoder one up.

J. Langley (Britain) beat Alex Banazek 3 and 1.

Frank Strafaci beat A. Hill (Britain) 2 and 1.

Neville Heath beat C. Ewing (Britain) one up.

A. Campbell beat A. Lucas (Britain) 2 and 1.

Laurence Lloyd beat F. Outmet 4 and 3.

B. Levins beat Roger Kelly 3 and 2.

J. Goodman beat Rodney Coltart 4 and 2.

Max Marston beat Kowal at the 20th.

Fischer beat "Chick" Evans 3 and 2.

Voigt beat Dave Connell 7 and 6.

G. Dunlap beat John McGuire 7 and 5.

FOURTH ROUND

J. Langley (Britain) beat John Leman two up.

J. McLean (Britain) beat Ernest Pieper at 20th.

J. Goodman beat B. Levins 6 and 4.

Fischer beat William Berault 3 and 2.

Voigt beat Willard Crossley one up.

Campbell beat Joe Lynch one up.

Neville Heath beat G. Dunlap 3 and 2.

HOME FOOTBALL

CHELSEA WIN AT HOME

MANCHESTER C. WELL HELD

London, Sept. 16.
Chelsea scored a nice win at Stamford Bridge to-day, beating Liverpool by two clear goals, while Birmingham did finely to hold Manchester City to a draw.

Reading helped themselves to another two points at Elm Park, beating Exeter by the only goal scored, while Swindon went riot against Aldershot and scored five times.

Luton could do no better than a two-all draw at Torquay, while Southampton took points from Northampton at the Kersall.

Complete results follow.

FIRST DIVISION

Chelsea	2	Liverpool	0
Manchester C.	1	Birmingham	1
Portsmouth	3	Leeds	0

SECOND DIVISION

Notts F.	1	Southampton	1
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THIRD DIVISION (SOUTH)

Bristol R.	1	Newport	1
Reading	1	Exeter	0
Southend	2	Northampton	0
Swindon	5	Aldershot	1
Torquay	2	Luton	2

THIRD DIVISION (NORTH)

Chester	5	Tranmere	2
Crews	0	Hullfax	1
N. Brighton	1	Wrexham	0

—Reuter.

Sensational Upsets In Big Golf Tournament

PADGHAM, COTTON BOTH LOSE

Oxford, Sept. 16.
Surprise piled on surprise here to-day in the News of the World 21,250 golf competition which has attracted the cream of British professional golf.

Firstly Alfred Padgham the open champion was beaten 2 and 1 by Charles Whitcombe, and later Henry Cotton lost to the Cheshire artisan, Sutton, by two holes.

Another upset was the elimination of Ezar the American trick golfer by Taylor of Potter's Bar, the Englishman winning handsomely by 5 and 4.

Ernest Whitcombe met his brother Reginald in the third round and won by a single hole. There will be two of the Whitcombe brothers in the fourth round.—Reuter.

Clubhouse Chatter

By "Veritas"

Is Change In Offside Law Required? FOOTBALL LEADERS SAY "YES"

"WHAT changes in football are desirable in the years ahead?" is one of two questions asked by the editor of the Athletic News Football Annual in its symposium of famous leaders of the game. And the answers are most enlightening.

They vary from a need of revision in the off-side rule and the extermination of the third-back game, to a desire to see new training methods which will raise the standard of football as a recreation and an entertainment. But chiefly the answers insist that the present off-side rule should be abandoned, and that teams should be encouraged to forget all about the defensive centre-half system.

Between the shooter and the goal the more difficult it is for referees to decide on the spur of the moment whether the requisite number is actually present. Those who played under the old ruling will have lively recollections of the confusion which often arose and of the inevitable dissatisfaction among players. Though forwards may be hampered particularly in the open attack, under the existing law, it is easier both for them and the referee to judge whether they are, or are not in an off-side position.

Tips To Referees

HERE is another interesting point emphasised in the Athletic News Football Annual, notice of which I expect the Hongkong Referees Association has received, and which it is to be hoped, will be observed at their summer meeting at Blackpool, observes the Annual, the Football

Some Important Views

Here are a few of the views. Says Dr. J. J. Bauwens, the international referee: "I would like to see a return to the old off-side rule." Mr. W. C. Cuff of Everton opines: "The abandonment of the third-back and W. formation by reversion to the old off-side law." Mr. Geo. Jobey of Derby County wants a quick removal of the centre-half playing as a third back. Alderman F. W. Taylor of Sunderland votes for an "alteration in the off-side law." Mr. Chas. Watson, Secretary Irish F. A. remarks: "Certain changes in the method of play, such as a return to the time when the centre-half was an attacking force and not solely a third back." Which views, coming from such important football legislators warrant one's respect.

Would Change Help?

HERE in Hongkong we are not quite so much concerned with the third-back game. Occasionally one sees it practised, but it is much from deliberate scheme as through force of circumstances. Here it is more common to see the wing halves fall back in defence, with the backs playing in the middle and the centre-half allowed a roving commission to include attacking through the defence. The old off-side law would create an improvement in football is very debatable. True the present law is all in favour of defences and tends to thwart even the best of conceived attacks by a forward line, but there are referees under the existing rule, and because of this, I think, there is less discontent among the players. The more players one has to have be-

New World Record For 3,000 Metres

Stockholm, Sept. 16.
Hoeckert of Finland to-day set a new world record mark for the 3,000 metres, covering the distance in 8 minutes 14 8/10 seconds to beat the previous recognised record of 8 minutes 18 4/10 seconds established by Nielson of Denmark in 1934.—Reuter.

Association decided to instruct referees that it is not permissible for a player to kick or attempt to kick the ball when the goalkeeper is handling it. Such a kick is ungentlemanly conduct. Enthusiastic centre-forwards, please note! On the other hand, in their guide to referees, the F.A. emphasises (in italics) the desirability of permitting charging, so long as it is done fairly. The utmost discretion, says the F.A., should be shown by referees in this matter. And yet another little point well worth bearing in mind. Referees are strongly advised that everything should be done to prevent wrongdoers benefiting from their wrongdoing. Thus, if a penalty is awarded, and one of the defending side infringes the rule, this should not stop a referee from awarding a goal if the ball has already reached the net. This applies even to the case where a goalkeeper has moved before the kick has been taken. In other words infringements by defenders who have been penalised should be ignored. Only when the attacking side has made any infringement should the referee order the free kick to be re-taken.



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AMATEUR BOXING

Programme For To-morrow

An "international" amateur boxing programme under the auspices of the Chinese Y.M.C.A. and arranged by Lee's Gymnasium will be held to-morrow night in the "Y" gymnasium commencing at 8 p.m.

Five boxing bouts will take place, ranging from the bantamweight to welterweight classes. The programme is as follows:

Bantamweight—3 Rounds
Iron Box (Jr.) vs. Kid Yue
115 lbs. 118 lbs.
Featherweight—3 Rounds
D'Asia vs. K. W. Cheng
122 lbs. 125 lbs.
Bantamweight—1 Round
Willy Souza vs. Young Ismail
120 lbs. 120 lbs.
Lightweight—3 Rounds
I. S. A. Curreen vs. Maurice Wong
135 lbs. 135 lbs.
Welterweight—1 Round
John Hanson vs. Battling Rio
145 lbs. 145 lbs.

An added attraction will be a demonstration of weight-lifting by Mr. A. D. Spoor, the well-known local physical culture expert.
The prices for admission are \$1 and 50 cents. Tickets can be obtained at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. and Lee's Gymnasium.

ARMY CHILDREN'S SPORTS

Heats And Finals To Be Decided Next Week

The annual swimming sports of the Army Children's Schools in Hongkong will take place at the V.R.C. on September 21, (heats only) at 2.30 p.m. and September 25, (finals) at 3 p.m. admission on the latter day being by invitation.

The sports are held under the patronage of His Excellency, Major-General A. W. Bartholomew, C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., and Mrs. Bartholomew will distribute the prizes at the conclusion of the events on September 25.

Competition is very keen between the Hongkong and Kowloon Schools for the various trophies, particularly the Championship Flag, presented for annual competition some time ago by Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.M.G., D.S.O.

An innovation this year is the introduction of an Inter-School Challenge Cup, open to all schools in the Colony, each school entering to furnish one representative who shall be under 14 years (British reckoning) on September 25. The Challenge Cup itself was presented by Mrs. A. W. Bartholomew, and will be held by the winning school for one year. The event, the first of its kind in recent years, should prove popular.

Our Daily Golf Hint

If only one can get to the top of the swing properly the eye won't come off the ball.
—George Duncan.

ANGLO-JAPANESE WRESTLING

Olympic Stars Meet In London

London, Sept. 16.
The wrestling match between English and Japanese Olympic wrestlers held at the Stadium Club to-night ended in a decisive win for the Japanese by four events to one.

In the bantamweight, Kojiro Tanabe outpointed Alcock. Mitsuzumi Zutani won a featherweight bout beating Taylor on points, but in the other featherweight contest, Morrell outpointed Hildebrand.

Eitichi Kazuma won the lightweight bout beating H. Jones on a fall after 16 seconds, while the welterweight went to Seitaru Masutomi who outpointed H. G. Jones.—*Reuter*.

FINE SWIMMING AT V.R.C.

(Continued from Page 8.)

this time almost out of the race. The final lap produced a thrilling duel between L. Oliveira of the University, Norman Lee of South China and A. A. da Rosa of V.R.C.

Oliveira, who started off with a lead succeeded in retaining it despite a final effort by Lee, who overtook da Rosa half-way down the bath. The last-lap duel was a close one, but when he had a big chance of securing second place.

The race was completed in the excellent time on 1 min. 47 1/5 seconds.

AMAZING BURST

Lieut. J. Calvert won the 220 yards free-style junior championship of the V.R.C., but it was so clear-cut that the bigger interest was centred in the amazing effort of C. Noinco da Silva, who knocked off practically half-a-length arrears in the final stages to catch up his brother, who only secured second place by a touch. It was an astonishing burst, but one wondered why this strong swimmer left it so late. His rather casual swimming in the earlier part of the race left him badly in arrears. Had he striven to keep within distance of Calvert and his brother, he would have had a very good chance of winning.



The 1st Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders' boxing team which won the Egypt Command Individual Boxing Championship of 1936. Left to right are Cpl. Robinson (winner lightweight), Cpl. Thomson (winner welterweight), L/Sgt. Mathieson (winner heavyweight) and Pte. Green (runner-up featherweight). In the centre is Capt. J. R. Mackintosh Walker. (Photo by S. Sarkis, Garrison Photographer, Cairo).

Brilliant Sporting Record

(Continued from Page 8.)

of War. Lost to 2nd Cameron Highlanders.

1930, 1931, 1932.
Produced no noteworthy records.

Lost final of Eastern Command Boxing Team Championship to the Royal Fusiliers.

Winners—Army Bayonet Fencing Championship at Olympia. Lost final of Inter-Services Pool to Royal Marines. Sgt. H. Bell reached Army Hundred at Blaise Army Rifle Association meeting.

In December, 1933, the Battalion left United Kingdom for service abroad.

1934/35

FOOTBALL

Final of Services League. Lost to Royal Horse Artillery. Lost final of Egypt Command Cup to Royal Scots Fusiliers.

POLO

Final of Infantry Cup lost to Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Six Chukker Tournament, the deciding goal in the final not being scored until 2 extra Chukkers had been played.

Unimskilling Cup. Winners in final beating 3rd Grenadier Guards.

BOXING

Individual welter weight Egypt Command. Winner—Cpl. Thomson.

Egypt, Palestine, and Iraq Inter-Services Championships. Individual

WRESTLING AT LEE THEATRE

WONG TO MEET FILIPINO

FINE BOUT IS LIKELY

What promises to be one of the best wrestling matches staged in Hongkong is to take place at the Lee Theatre on Sunday next at 4 o'clock, when Wong Bok-cheung, the American-born Chinese wrestler, who recently beat Harbans Singh, meets Young Aguilado, a Filipino mat expert who recently arrived in Hongkong.

Wong's clever wrestling a few weeks ago revealed that he is one of the best of this brand of fighters to appear in the Colony, while Young Aguilado comes here with a splendid reputation.

Aguilado is also a very useful man with the gloves, and is reputed to be one of the best Philippines fighting products for several years.

The bout will be refereed by Mr. A. D. Spoor, well-known local physical culture expert, while a supporting match will be staged between Harbans Singh and Mehur Singh.

Wrestling enthusiasts can expect to get good value for their money next Sunday afternoon.

Shooting

Shooting Egypt Command Small Arms Meeting. Individual Championship. 2nd place—Sgt. H. Bell.

1935/36

BOXING

Egypt Command Individual Championship. Cpl. Thomson winner Welter Weight. L/Sgt. Mathieson winner Heavy Weight. Cpl. Robinson winner Light Weight. Pte. Green runner up Feather Weight.

Egypt Command Team Championship. Lost Semi-final to Middlesex Regt. by one point.

FOOTBALL

Winners Services League beating Royal Horse Artillery in Final.

Egypt Command Cup. Lost final to Royal Scots Fusiliers.

TUG OF WAR

Winners Egypt Command 130 stone Tug of War.

BILLIARDS

Winners of Institutes Junior Ranks Team Championship.

Individual Championship. Runner up L/C. Reid.

POLO

Infantry Cup. Won final v 3rd Grenadier Guards.

HIGHLAND BRIGADE POINT TO POINT MEETING

Since the inception of the 8th Andrews Challenge Cup (Inter Regimental Team Race).

The Seaforth Highlanders have been the winners on six occasions in 1923, 1929, 1931, 1932, 1934 and 1936.

POLO—INFANTRY CUP, INDIA

It may be noted that during its term of service in India between 1920 and 1931, the 2nd Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders won the Infantry Polo Cup on five occasions.

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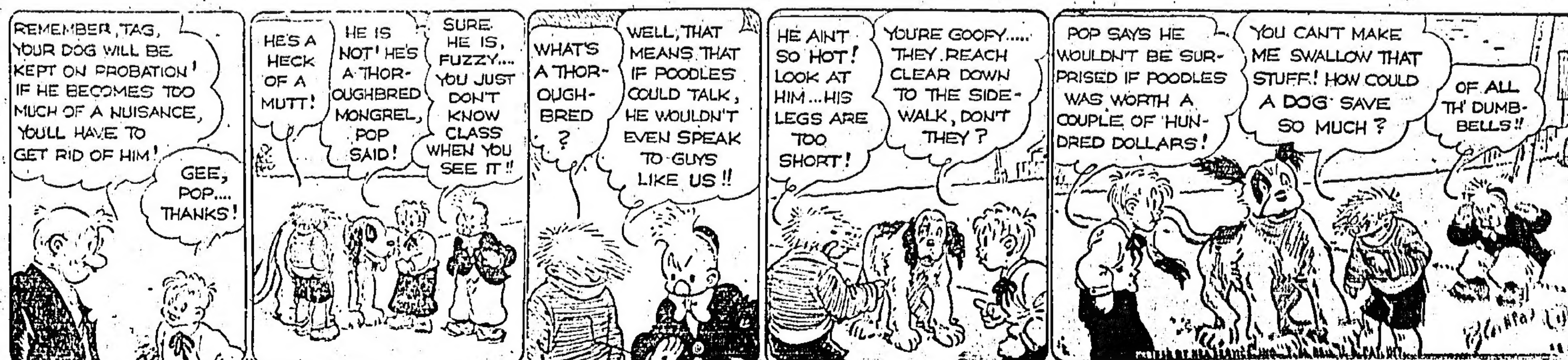
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NEWS OF THE DAY
IN PICTURES
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

HAPPENINGS
AS SEEN BY
THE CAMERA'S EYE

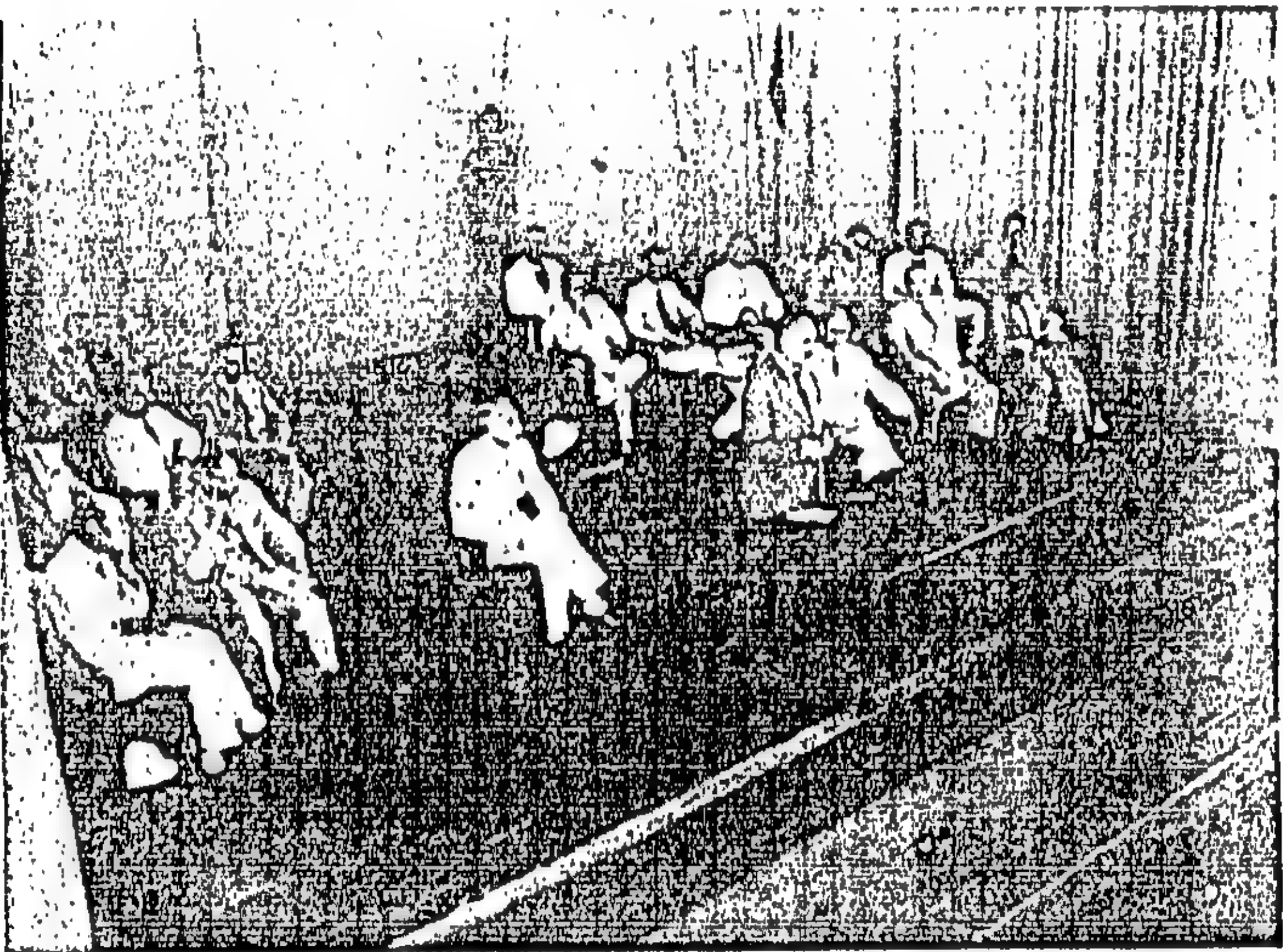
AN HISTORIC OCCASION FOR THE C. B. S.



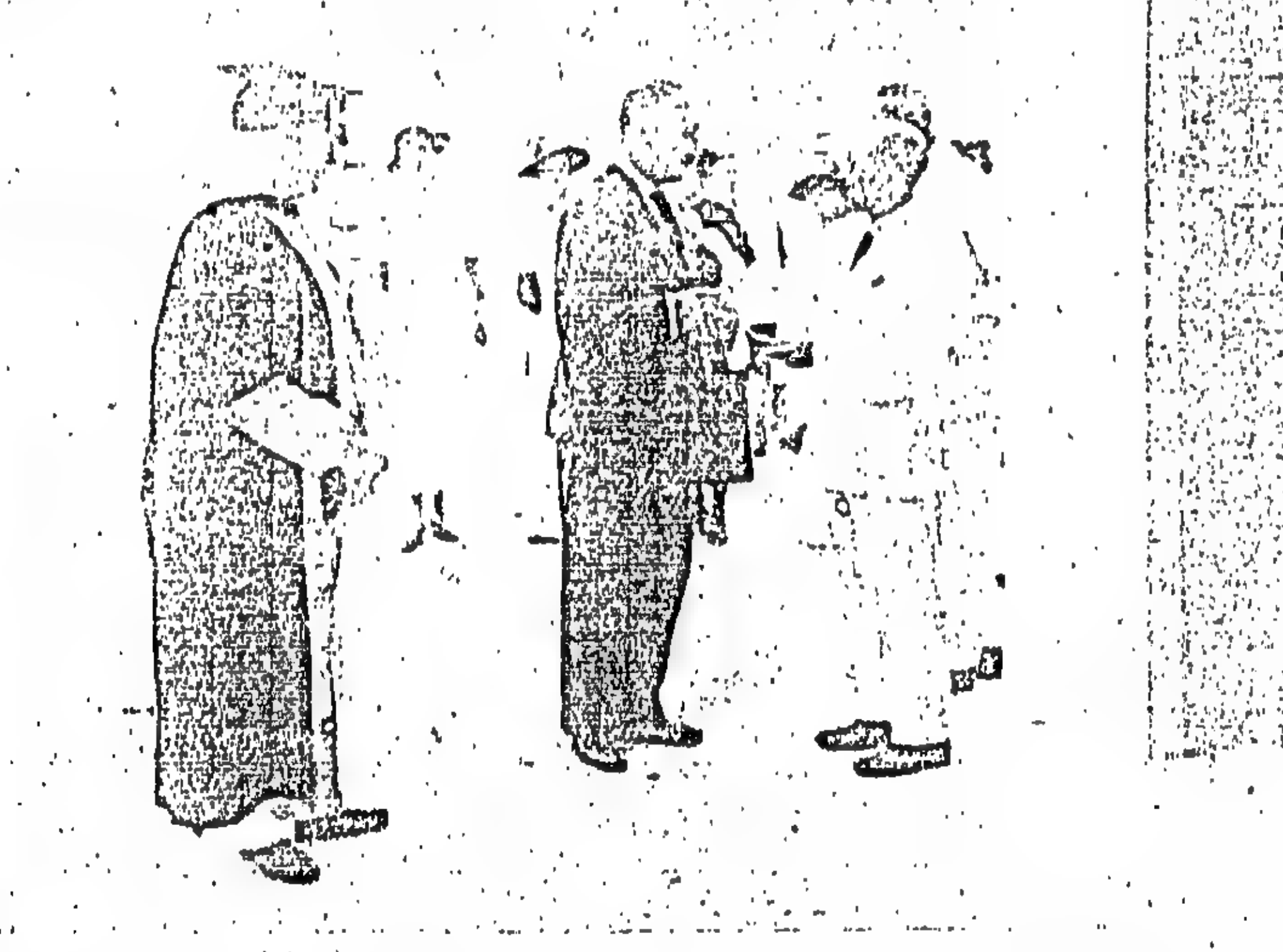
His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott, with the Headmaster of the Central British School, the Rev. G. E. S. Upsdell.—A. Fong, Photo.



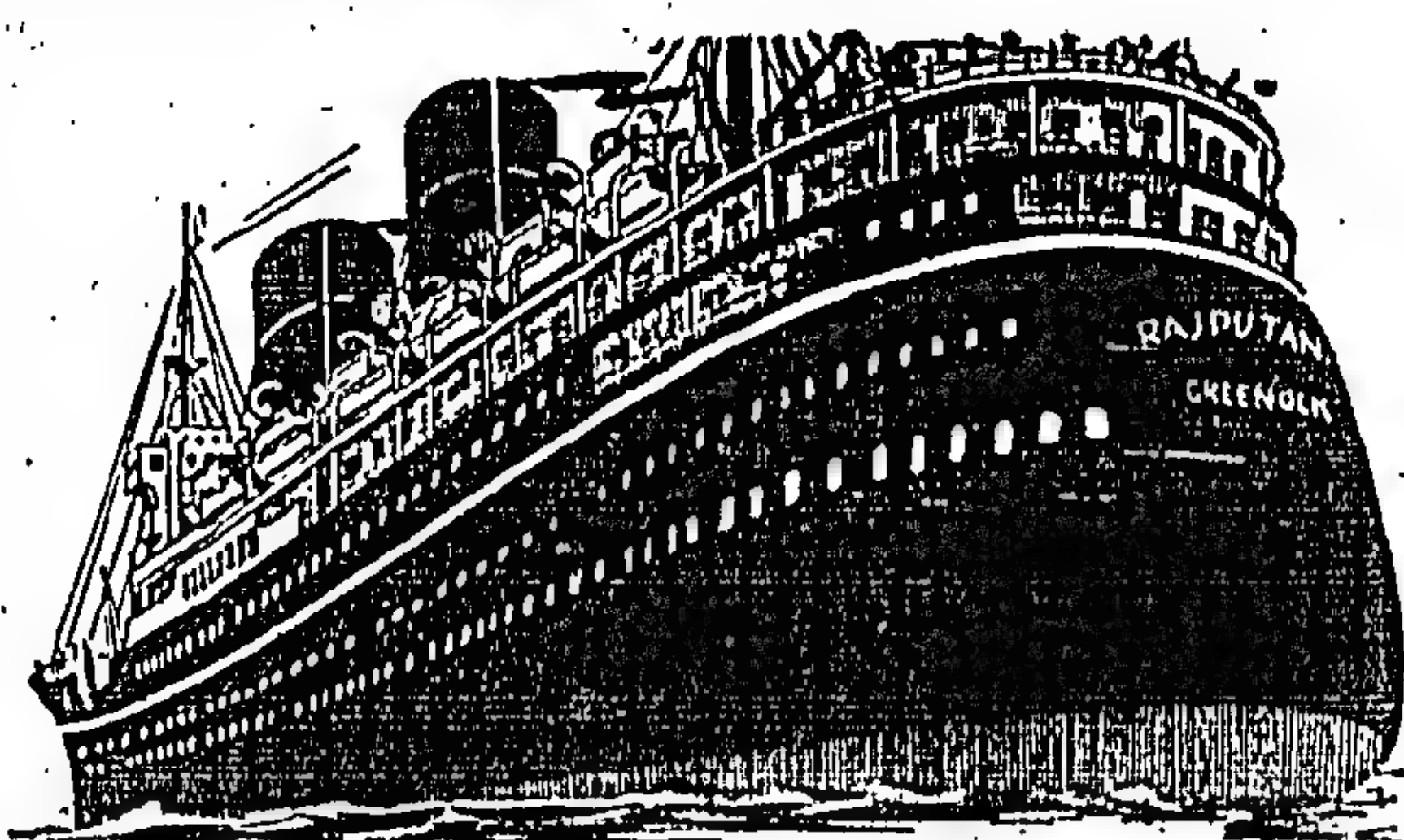
Members of the teaching staff of the Central British School seem in happy mood at the move to their new home in Kowloon.—Mee Cheung, Photo.



His Excellency the Governor addressing the visitors in the Central Hall, after the official opening.—Mee Cheung, Photo.



The Gold Key with which the new Central British School was opened, being handed to His Excellency the Governor by the Architect, Mr. W. A. Cornell.—Ming Yuen, Photo.



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*KIDDERPORE	6,000	2nd Oct.		Bombay & Karachi only.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Oct.		Marseilles & London.
*BIUTAN	6,000	10th Oct.		Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	17th Oct.		Marseilles & London.
*BEIJAR	6,000	24th Oct.		Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
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BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TILAWA	10,000	26th Sept.		
SANTHA	8,000	10th Oct.		
*GOGRA	7,000	24th Oct.		Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SIRDHANA	8,000	7th Nov.		
SIRRALA	8,000	21st Nov.		
* Cargo only.				

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NANKIN	7,000	2nd Oct.		Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney.
NELLORE	7,000	31st Oct.		Melbourne & Hobart.
TANDA	7,000	4th Dec.		

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

*SOUDAN	6,000	29th Sept.		Shanghai & Japan.
COHU	14,500	1st Oct.		Shanghai & Japan.
*GOGRA	7,000	1st Oct.		Direct to Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	4th Oct.		Shanghai & Japan.
SIRDHANA	8,000	15th Oct.		Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RANCHI	17,000	16th Oct.		Shanghai & Japan.

* Cargo only.
All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to The Agents.

Phone 27721

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship, "L.T. ST. LOUBERT DIE" No. 11 AEO/30.

Bringing Cargo from Dunkirk, Antwerp, &c., Arrived Hongkong on Wednesday, 16th September, 1936.

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before the 26th September, 1936, or they will not be recognized. Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs. Goddard and Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 am. on Tuesday, 22nd September, 1936.

Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors. No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL, Agent.

Hongkong, 16th September, 1936.

BARBER-WILHELMSSEN LINE

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on

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EXCELLENT ACCOMMODATION FOR 12 PASSENGERS.

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(Australian Newspapers on file).

STEAMER Due H'Kong Leaves H'Kong Leaves Manila Due Sydney

CHANGTE 9 Oct. 16 Oct. 19 Oct. 4 Nov.

TAIPING 6 Nov. 13 Nov. 16 Nov. 2 Dec.

CHANGTE 8 Dec. 15 Dec. 18 Dec. 2 Jan.

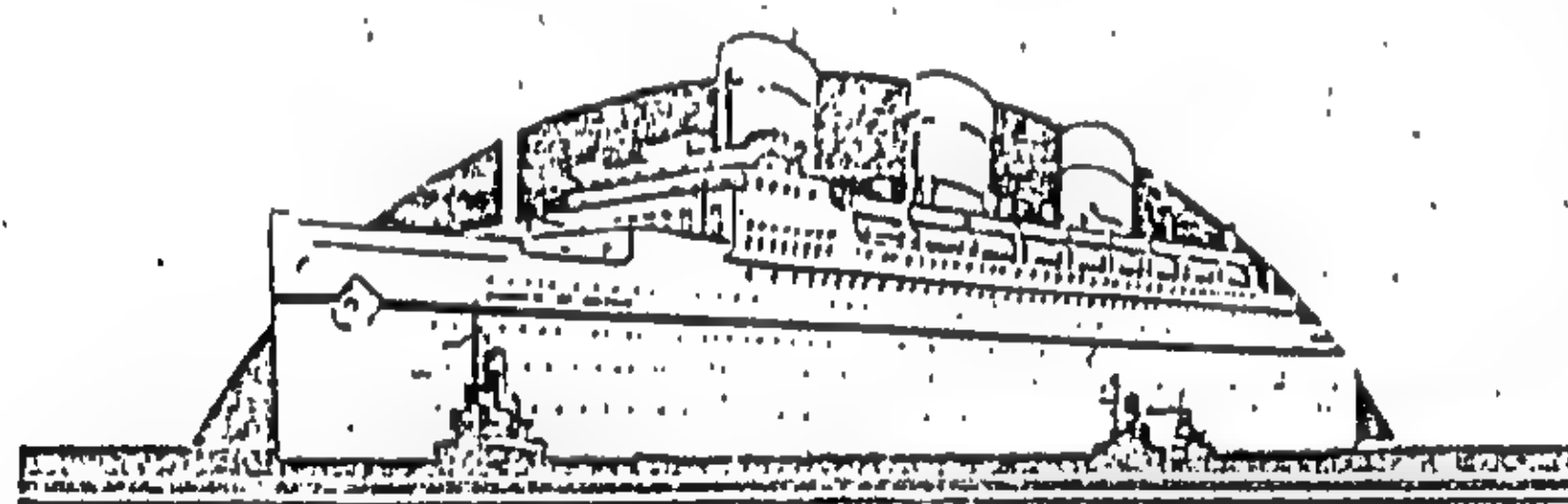
TAIPING 7 Jan. 14 Jan. 16 Jan. 1 Feb.

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EMPRESS OF CANADA

SAILS FOR VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN & HONOLULU

AT NOON

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 18th

Steamer	Leave Hong Kong	Shanghai Arrive	Nagasaki Leave	Kobe Leave	Yokohama Leave	Honolulu Leave	Vancouver Victoria Arrive
E/Canada	Sept. 18	Sept. 20		Sept. 23	Sept. 25	Oct. 2	7
E/Russia	Oct. 2	Oct. 4	Oct. 6	Oct. 8	Oct. 10		19
E/Japan	Oct. 16	Oct. 18		Oct. 21	Oct. 23	Oct. 29	3
E/Asia	Oct. 30	Nov. 1	Nov. 3	Nov. 5	Nov. 7		16
E/Canada	Nov. 13	Nov. 15		Nov. 18	Nov. 20	Nov. 27	2
E/Russia	Nov. 25	Nov. 27	Nov. 29	Dec. 1	Dec. 3		12
E/Japan	Dec. 11	Dec. 13		Dec. 16	Dec. 18	Dec. 24	29
E/Asia	Dec. 23	Dec. 25	Dec. 27	Dec. 29	Dec. 31		9
E/Canada	Jan. 26	Jan. 28		Jan. 31	Feb. 2	Feb. 9	14
E/Russia	Feb. 12	Feb. 14	Feb. 16	Feb. 18			27

TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA at 6 p.m., Sept. 24th.

EMPRESS OF JAPAN at 9th.

Full information from your own Agent or



Telephone: Passenger 20752. GACANPAS: Passenger Dept.
Freight 20042. NAUTILUS: Freight Dept.
Canton Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

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CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE.

San Francisco via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.

Taiyo Maru Thurs., 17th Sept., midnight.

Chichibu Maru Wed., 30th Sept.

Tatsuta Maru Wed., 14th Oct.

Seattle & Vancouver.

Hefan Maru (Starts from Kobe) Mon., 5th Oct.

Hikawa Maru (Starts from Kobe) Wed., 21st Oct.

New York via Panama.

Naruto Maru Tues., 22nd Sept.

Nagato Maru Sun., 11th Oct.

South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Rakuyo Maru Mon., 12th Oct.

London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.

Hakusan Maru Sat., 26th Sept.

Haruna Maru Sat., 10th Oct.

Katori Maru Sat., 24th Oct.

Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marseilles.

Hama Maru Sat., 10th Oct.

Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Port.

Akatsu Maru Sat., 26th Sept.

Bombay via Singapore, Penang, & Calcutta.

Tokyo Maru Mon., 5th Oct.

Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

Nagato Maru Tues., 22nd Sept.

Tokyo Maru Sun., 11th Oct.

Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

Katsu Maru Sat., 26th Sept.

Haruna Maru Sat., 10th Oct.

* Cargo Only.

*Hama Maru leaves Japan Passenger Agents, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st.

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WINK

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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.
ON THE SCREEN

NEW CRIME MENACE
TERRORIZES NATION!

HUMAN CARGO

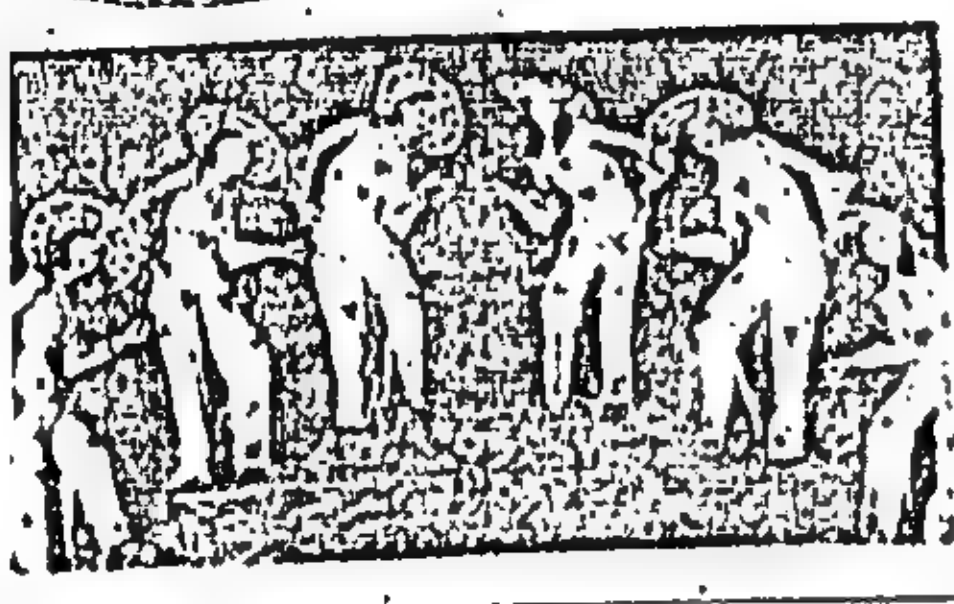
CLAIRE TREVOR
CLARK GABLE

ON THE STAGE

AT ALL PERFORMANCES
THE WORLD-FAMOUS
ACROBATIC TROUPE

"ABELLA"

NOVEL SCENES,
DANCES AND OTHER
ACROBATIC FEATURES.



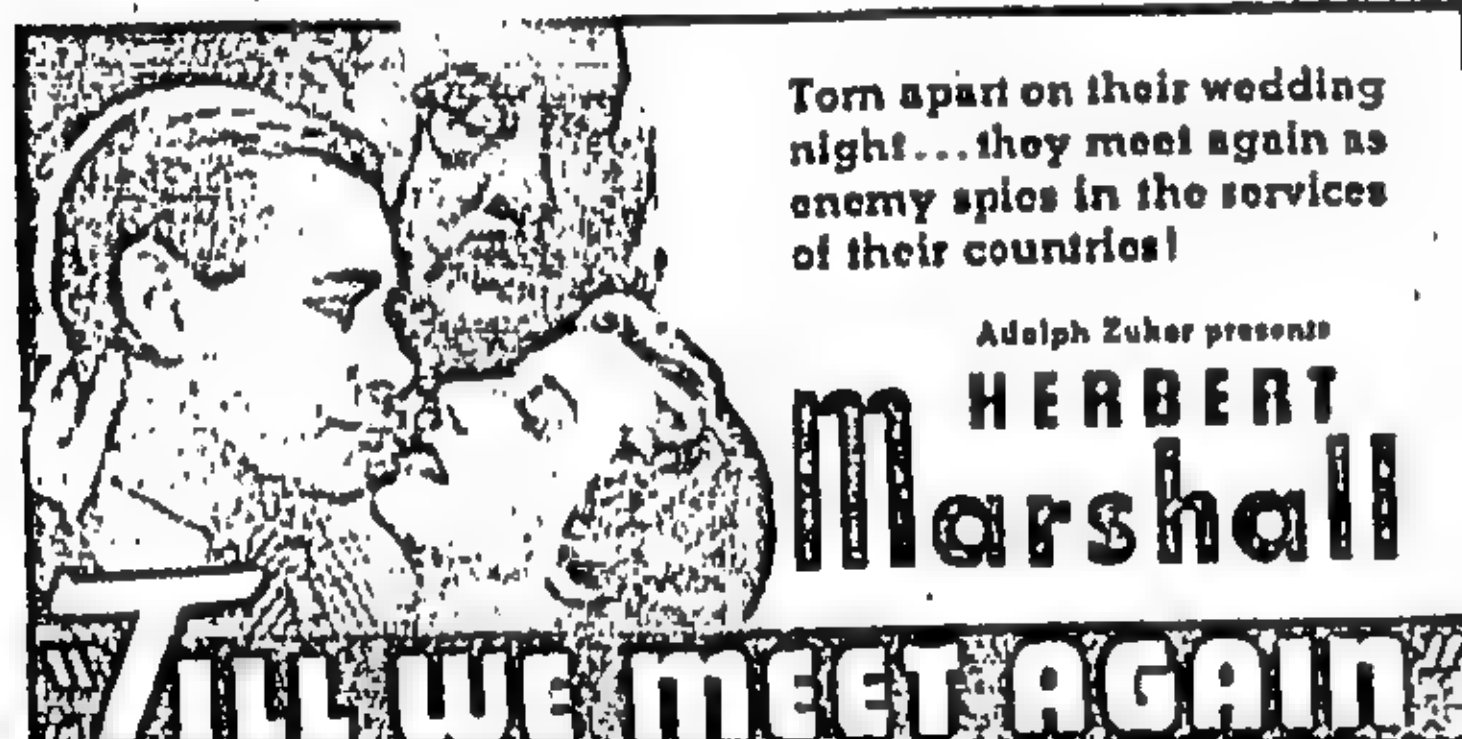
TO-MORROW CLARK GABLE — JEANETTE MacDonald
M.G.M. Picture in "SAN FRANCISCO"

QUEEN

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SHOWING TO-DAY at 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

DRAMA AS DANGEROUS AS ANY
HERO OF THE BATTLE FIELDS!
STARK! TENSE! DARING!



Torn apart on their wedding
night... they meet again as
enemy spies in the services
of their countries!

Adolph Zukor presents
HERBERT MARSHALL

Till We Meet Again

with GERTRUDE MICHAEL • LIONEL ATWILL • ROD LAROCQUE
Directed by Robert Florey • A Paramount Picture

NEXT CHANCE

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BOBBY BREEN

THE 8-YEAR-OLD BOY WITH THE MOST AMAZING
VOICE—THERE'S NO ONE ON THE SCREEN OF ANY
AGE WITH A GREATER PERSONALITY.

"LET'S SING AGAIN"

An R.K.O. Radio Picture.

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HERE'S A PERFECT COMEDY DRAMA!
When the small town girl meets the big town boy, then the fun
begins, a real battle of wits.



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COUNT THE
"TELEGRAPHS"
EVERYWHERE

BANK CLERKS TO FIGHT FOR "PAY FIT TO MARRY ON"

KING LEAVING FOR
BALMORAL

BIG ROYAL PARTY
TO FOREGATHER

London, Sept. 16.
The King, who, according to present arrangements, is leaving on Friday for Balmoral, transacted State business at Buckingham Palace to-day. Among His Majesty's visitors was Sir William Clark, British High Commissioner in the Union of South Africa, who is returning to South Africa after leave. The King also received Mr. H. T. Seymour on his appointment as British Minister at Caracas, Venezuela. His Majesty is expected to stay three weeks in Scotland. The Duke and Duchess of Kent, who will have just returned from the Continent, will probably accompany the King to Balmoral, where the Duke and Duchess, with Princesses Elizabeth and Margaret Rose, and the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester will be there to greet them.—British Wireless.

LIBERALS DEBATE
WORLD OUTLOOK

VIGOROUS POLICY
URGED

London, Sept. 16.
A meeting of the Council of the Liberal Party in London this afternoon passed a resolution calling attention to the gravity of the international situation and to the need for vigorous movement. The resolution attributed the present grave situation to the disastrous failure of the Government to stand by the League of Nations. Regarding Spain, the Council agreed that it was right that the United Kingdom and other countries should remain neutral during the civil war, but urged a vigorous policy to make non-intervention effective.—British Wireless.

BRITISH MOTOR
INDUSTRY
MARKED ADVANCE IN
PRODUCTION

London, Sept. 16.
The important share in the industrial revival taken by the motor industry is shown by figures of the recent growth in the output of British cars. The number of private cars and taxis produced in the ten months from October last to end July was 41,122, or 15.4 per cent. greater than in the corresponding period of 1934 and last year. The increase in the output of commercial vehicles was 12,903, or 15.6 per cent.—British Wireless.

U.S. COMMODITY
PRICES
LATEST CABLED
QUOTATIONS

The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuters.

New York Cotton	
October	12.00/00
December	12.02/00
January	12.02/00
March	11.95/00
May	11.95/00
July	11.87/00
Spot	12.40
New York Rubber	
September	16.43n
October	16.43b/45n
December	16.51b/54n
January	16.55n
March	16.63b/64n
May	16.70n
July	16.81b/1
Total sales	1,350 tons.
Chicago Wheat	
September	113 1/4
December	113 1/4
May	110 1/4
Tuesday's sales	16,876,000 bushels.
Chicago Corn	
September	113 1/4
December	95 1/2
May	91 1/2
Winnipeg Wheat	
October	104 1/2
December	103 1/2
May	105 1/2

EXCHANGE

Selling	
T.T.	1/2%
Demand	1/2%
T.T. Shanghai	102 1/2
T.T. Singapore	82 1/2
T.T. Japan	100
T.T. India	81 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	31 1/2
T.T. Manila	82 1/2
T.T. Batavia	45 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	18 1/2
T.T. Saigon	40 1/2
T.T. France	47 1/2
T.T. Germany	77 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	95 1/2
T.T. Australia	1/6 1/2
T.T. Lisbon	60 1/2
Buying	
4 m/s. L/C London	13 1/4
4 m/s. do do	13 1/2
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	51 1/2
4 m/s. France	5.00
30 d/s. India	89
U.S. Cross rate in London	8.00 1/2

'Big Five' Scrap Ban, Give Advice

BANK clerks of Britain are hoping that better conditions of service may result from the campaign of protest against dismissal of Mr. W. E. Notman, twenty-nine-year-old Glasgow bank clerk, by the Commercial Bank of Scotland because he defied their £200-a-year marriage minimum.

Notman, on whose behalf M.P.s are now campaigning, worked for eleven years for the Commercial Bank of Scotland. He earned £160 a year, just under £3 10s. a week. He fell in love. He was forbidden to marry until he earned £200 a year.

He married, but he has now been out of work for a year, is "practically ruined."

Opponents of the ban point out that more than 70 per cent. of incomes in Britain are under £200 a year, so that instead of there being more than 18,000,000 marriage people in Great Britain there would be fewer than 6,000,000 if a similar rebarb ban were generally imposed by employers.

An official of the Bank Officers' Guild said:—"With the Scottish Bankers' Association we are establishing machinery to enable us to negotiate with the banks for a proper agreed scale of salaries which would enable a man to marry and budget ahead."

The "Big Five" and most of the London banks have scrapped whatever "marriage minimums" were in force before the war. Clerks in most cases, however, expected to inform their managers of intended marriage.

An official of the Westminster Bank said:—"There is no rule, but if a boy thought of marrying on a salary on which we thought he would find it difficult we should just point it out to him, advise him to wait a while."

Lloyds Bank staff handbook says:—"The directors have so often had before them cases of great distress arising from too early or imprudent marriages on the part of some of the younger members of the staff that they feel it necessary to point out the grave risks that such a course of action may entail."

Rules of one Scottish bank stipulate a minimum of £200 a year in London and £210 in Scotland.

Playboy No. 1 Has Reformed

JIMMY DONAHUE, 20-year-old cousin of Countess Barbara Hutton Reventlow, Woolworth heiress, named New York Playboy No. 1, has reformed. He has forsaken the bright lights and has taken a job in the new musical show, "Felix Perry's Transatlantic Rhythm," which opens at the Opera House, Manchester, this month.

Mayhem Trial Starts Soon

San Francisco, Sept. 9.
A court dramatisation of the relations between a glamorous woman famed internationally as a hostess and a spender and of the daughter she considered an ugly duckling, will begin to unfold in San Francisco Superior court when the trial that grew from the sterilisation of Ann Cooper Hewitt, 21 year old heiress, opens.

The trial will be that of Dr. Tilton E. Tillman, prominent San Franciscan, member of the City lunacy commission, and close friend of Mrs. Maryon Cooper Hewitt McCarter, mother of the sterilized girl, and of Dr. Samuel G. Boyd, operating surgeon.

Mrs. McCarter was to have faced trial at the same time as the doctors but San Francisco authorities have been unable to obtain her extradition from Jersey. She will be tried separately if she ever returns to the city where old-timers recall her as a little girl who lived over a common grocery store and persons newer to San Francisco remember her as a rich and successful social figure.

The specific charge involved is that of conspiracy to commit mayhem.

Aside from the interest generated by the prominence of the figures involved there was the legalistic question of the right of a mother to order that her daughter be deprived of the right of bearing children through a surgeon's knife.

Boyd performed the operation which removed organs from the body of the young heiress, daughter of that Peter Cooper Hewitt who invented the mercury vapour lamp and granddaughter of the Peter Cooper who founded Cooper Institute in New York and who was one of New York's first capitalists and philanthropists.

But his knife was guided by instruction from Tillman and the mother. California law permits sterilisation, but only on authorisation by the courts.

The defence is expected to argue that since the girl was under 21 at the time, and since a psychiatrist, using standard tests, decided her mental age was below normal, the operation was justified. Boyd says further the organs were diseased.

Ann, now living in seclusion in San Francisco and spending part of her time reading the scores of proposals the publication of her case have brought, has a different version for the operation, of which she alleges she was unaware.

In a suit for \$500,000 damages filed against her mother, the doctors and the psychiatrist, she alleges she was sterilized to deprive her of her rights in the fortune of Peter Cooper Hewitt, third husband of her mother, who married five times.—United Press.

EXCHANGE RATES

	Sept. 15	Sept. 16
Paris	70.50/84	70 1/2
Geneva	15.55	15.54
Berlin	12.59	12.58
Athens	531	531
Milan	64 1/2	64 1/2
Oslo	19.90	19.90
Shanghai	1/23 1/4	1/23 1/4
New York	3.06 1/2	3.06 1/2
Amsterdam	7.48 1/2	7.48 1/2
Vienna	26 1/2	26 1/2
Prague	122 1/2	122 1/2
Madrid	50.55 1/2	50.55 1/2
Lisbon	110 1/2	110 1/2
Hongkong	1/21 1/2	1/21 1/2
Bombay	1/6 1/2	1/6 1/2
Brussels	29.08 1/2	29.08 1/2
Montreal	5.06 1/2	5.05 1/2
Monte Video	38 1/2	38 1/2
Yokohama	1/23 3/4	1/23 3/4
Silver (forward)	19 1/2	19 1/2
Silver (spot)	19 1/2	19 1/2
War Loan	107 1/2	107 1/2

OXFORD AND HARVARD

EXHIBITION IN BODLEIAN
HONOURS U.S. UNIVERSITY

London, Sept. 16.
An exhibition was opened at the Bodleian Library, Oxford, to-day to commemorate the centenary of the foundation of Harvard University in the United States of America.

Harvard takes its name from its first great benefactor, John Harvard, whose home in Stratford-on-Avon in Warwickshire, is now the property of the university.

Harvard was a graduate of Cambridge University, England.—British Wireless.

McMAHON EDITS —IN GAOL

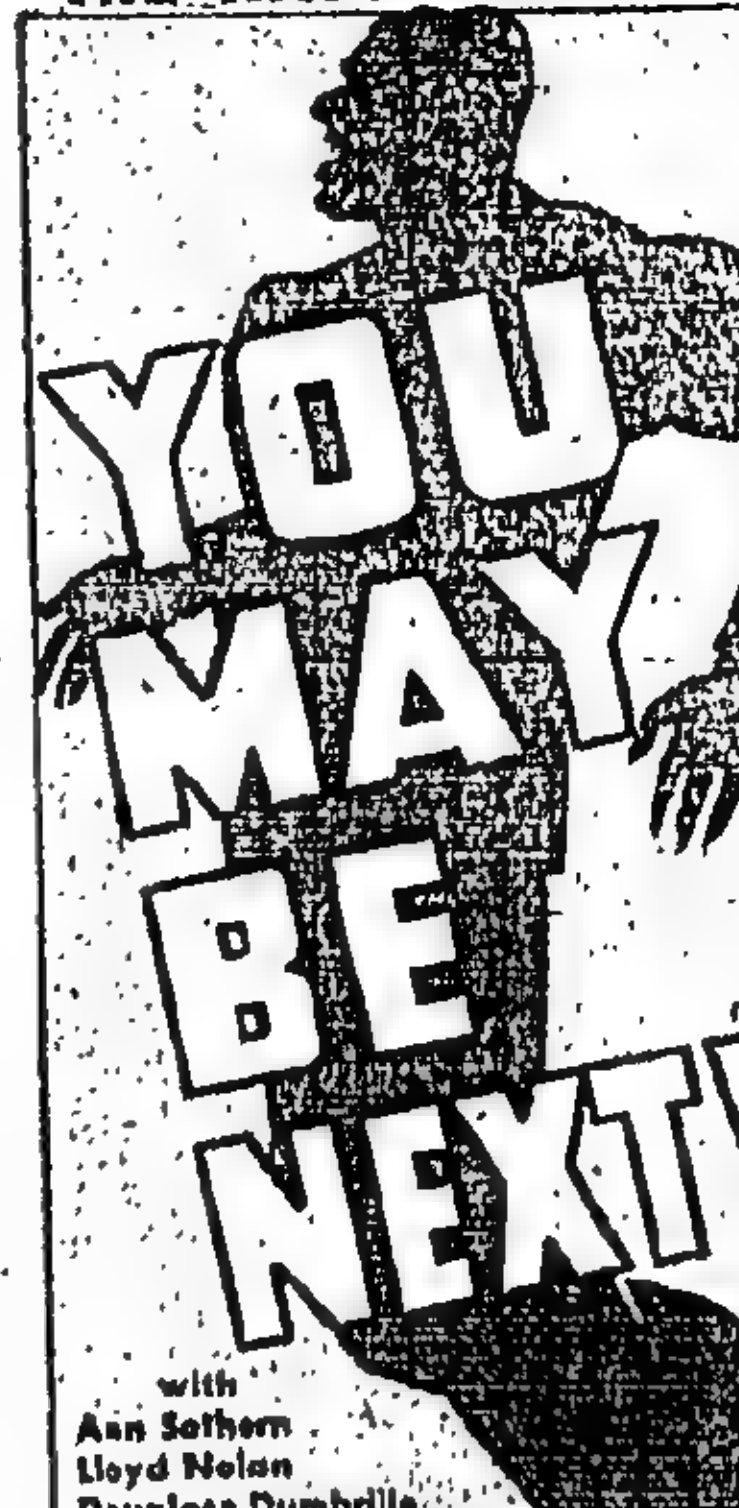
George Andrew McMahon, who is in Brixton Prison hospital following a revolver incident after the King's review on July 10, is planning to bring out a second number of his paper which was suspended after the first issue.

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON. DRIVE-IN 2.30-3.30-7.20 & 9.30. TEL. 3.0.0.0.

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THE NAVY STRIKES!



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with Ann Sothern Lloyd Nelson Douglas Dumbrille

TO-MORROW
M-G-M's Mighty Musical.

A TRIUMPH FOR BOTH!



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San Francisco TRACY
JACK HOLT
JESSIE RALPH
TED HEALY

A. W. S. VAN DYKE PRODUCTION
Produced by JOHN EMERSON and BERNARD H. HYMAN

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TO-DAY ONLY.



TO-MORROW & SATURDAY.

"I LIVE FOR LOVE" with
EVERETT MARSHALL, STAR OF THE
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MAJESTIC

THEATRE

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A SPECTACULAR DRAMA OF SOULS IN HELL!

TIMELY...CHALLENGING...ETERNAL!



TO-MORROW AND SATURDAY

"ROAD GANG"

MOST SHOCKING DRAMA SINCE "I AM A FUGITIVE"!
A WARNER BROS. SENSATION!

HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

The total Expenditure in 1935 on behalf of sick and destitute children is estimated at \$25,000, against which the Income to date is \$18,000 only.

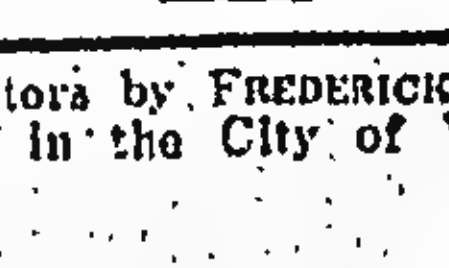
In order to continue its work, the Society asks for the balance of \$7,000 before the close of the financial year on 31st October.

Hon. Treasurers:

Mr. A. McKELLAR, C.A.,
c/o Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co.,
P. & O. Building.

Mr. KWOK CHAN,
c/o Banque de L'Indo Chine,
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THE STANDARD "9" OFFER
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EVER BUILT

FAR EAST MOTORS
KOWLOON. TEL. 29101

Dollar T.T.—1s. 2½d.
T.T. on New York—31.1/16.
Lighting Up Time—6.25 p.m.
High Water—22.22.
Low Water—16.07.

The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1861
No. 15091

四拜禮 號七十月九英港香 THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1933. 日二初月八

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Moderate Cost.
WHITEAWAYS.

FEAR 1,200 BURIED ALIVE IN ALCAZAR

RELENTLESS FIRE BY RED GUNNERS REBELS RENEW ATTACKS ON NORTHERN FRONT

Madrid, Sept. 17.

It is believed that 1,200 rebels, including women and children, are trapped in the cellars of the Alcazar of Toledo, literally buried alive.

Loyalist artillery shelled the Alcazar throughout yesterday and at nightfall the one-time citadel of the ancient city was a mass of smoking ruins.

It is believed the one remaining wall of the fortress has crashed into the cellar entrances, blocking the exits for perhaps 1,200 persons underground.—United Press.

THRUSTING WEST

San Sebastian, Sept. 16.

Interrupting the previously announced five-day period of rest, the insurgents under General Mola have opened a westward offensive, and are advancing simultaneously with the inception of the coastal starvation blockade of Bilbao and Santander.

Led by the Moorish troops, the rebels forced the loyalists to withdraw from their advance lines around Orrio a distance of 13½ miles westward. The loyalists have retired on Zarauz, and the rebels have occupied Orrio and the neighbouring points, Aguinado and Esteban.

It is not indicated whether this advance is an isolated movement or whether the rest period has been shortened.

Meanwhile, the insurgent Junta at Burgos has issued a communique warning the world of its decision to blockade Santander and Bilbao, "so that none can pretend ignorance in the event of an accident which the Junta would be the first to deplore."

It is reported that loyalist peasant in the Oviedo region have successfully severed the rebel communications between Galicia and Valladolid, Leon.—United Press.

Fighting Renewed

London, Sept. 16.
Following the brief lull, there was brisk fighting on several fronts in Spain to-day.

On the San Sebastian front the insurgents are reported to be pressing towards Bilbao, where Government forces, 40,000 strong, have completed preparations for defence.

Big Government troop movements are reported in the Orrio district, which is held partly by the Government and partly by the insurgents. Heavy hand-to-hand bayonet fighting has been in progress on the Saragossa front, according to radio messages from Seville, while on the southern front, says a radio broadcast from Cordoba, the Government troops were defeated and pursued for 25 miles.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

Atrocity Book

Seville, Sept. 17.
It is learned that the rebel authorities are keeping a Black Book of alleged loyalist atrocities, covering developments in southern Spain, and that they intend to make it part of the history of the civil war, justifying the revolt.

The book charges that extremists connected with the loyalists indulged in a campaign of assassination, arson and looting so systematic as to indicate prearrangement, although they were presumably unaware of the plans for a revolt.

A high rebel officer showed this correspondent a portion of the book in which were listed the atrocities, detailed by towns and provinces, specific allegations of the slaughter of 537 persons in eleven towns of Seville, Huelva and Cordoba provinces, including formal execution by burning, hanging and death by torture, the victims including men, women, priests and Civil Guardsmen.—United Press.

Anarchy Rules

Hondarribia, Sept. 17.
A tense situation prevails in Hondarribia where the anarchists have (Continued on Page 5.)

GOVERNOR VISITING CANTON RETURNING HERE SATURDAY CEREMONY AVOIDED

A communique issued from Government House to-day states that His Excellency the Governor and Lady Caldecott, accompanied by Captain W. J. R. Cragg, A.D.C., left Kowloon by the "Flying Arrow" express this morning on a visit to Canton.

The party will be the guests of H.H.M.'s Consul-General, Mr. H. Phillips, C.M.G., O.B.E., and will return to Hongkong on Saturday.

MET BY OFFICIALS

Canton, Sept. 17.
Sir Andrew Caldecott, accompanied by Lady Caldecott, arrived in Canton by train from Hongkong at 11.30 a.m. to-day. They inspected a Guard of Honour at the station and were welcomed by representatives of the Government of Kwangtung, General Yu Han-mow, and Mr. Li Feng, representative of the Mayor of Canton.

The party was escorted by a military band of the Chinese Police from the station, and arrived at Shamen at 11.50 a.m. The British Consul-General, Mr. Herbert Phillips, accompanied His Excellency. The landing on the British "Concession" was purely unofficial and without any ceremony.—Reuter.

U.S. EUROPEAN SQUADRON TEMPORARY UNIT IN FOREIGN SERVICE

Washington, Sept. 16.
The Navy Department announced to-day the establishment of a temporary "European Squadron," under the command of Rear-Admiral Arthur D. Fairchild.

It will comprise the light cruiser Raleigh, destroyer, and the destroyers Kane and Hatfield, with the cutter Cayuga.

The order of the Department goes into effect as soon as the Raleigh reaches Gibraltar.

The European Squadron was abolished in 1929 as an economy measure.—United Press.

LEAVING SHORTLY

Washington, Sept. 16.
The cruiser Raleigh, which will be flagship of the new American European Squadron, is at present in the Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., and is leaving shortly for Gibraltar.—Reuter Bulletin Service.

Cheng Chen and Huang Hsu-chu this afternoon, to interview Marshal Chiang Kai-shek. They hopped off at 10 a.m. from Nanking.—Reuter.

The United Press quotes Chinese newspapers as regarding the departure of the 19th Route Army from Peking, and the commencement of the investigation of the Nakano murder, incident by Chinese, to facilitate a later inquiry by Japanese officials.

CUBS GAIN SLIGHTLY IN NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York, Sept. 16.

Standings at the end of to-day's schedule, Giants having won and lost in their double-header and the St. Louis Cardinals having shared honours.

New York Giants played Pittsburgh and were lucky, as has been their habit recently, winning by two to one. New York hit five times, and so did Pittsburgh, and got a home run by Paul Waner into the bargain, but the Giants' hits were bunched and Waner's circuit came when no one was on the bags.

In the second engagement, Pittsburgh hit ten times to eight and scored a four to three victory, though Terry homered for the Giants.

Chicago gained two games, beating Boston three to two and thirteen to three. The last game was a run-away, fourteen hits and a home by

Trosky routing the Braves. St. Louis shared the honours with Philadelphia, dropping the first with three runs against seven, and taking the night-cap five to two.

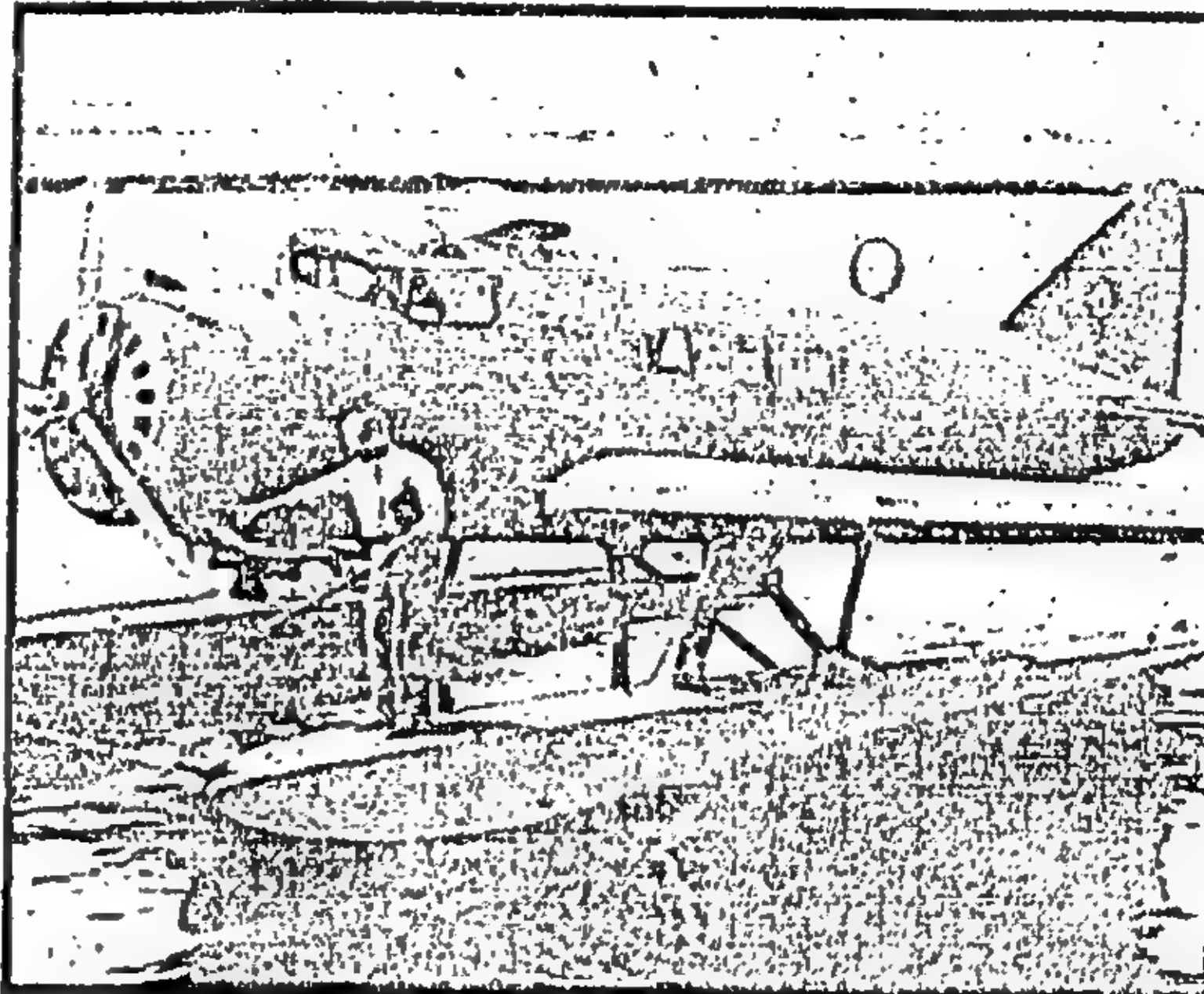
Brooklyn beat Cincinnati twice, ten to two and seven to four. Herman homered for the Reds.

The listless American League saw Detroit beat Philadelphia six to two when each got nine hits.

It also saw Cleveland smash Boston's pitching staff for fourteen hits, thirteen runs, and one a-homer by Trosky.

The New York-Chicago game was rained out.—Reuter.

RUSSIAN AIRMEN'S FEAT



These two Russian airmen, Victor Leuchenko (left) and Sigizmund Lepanensky, have just completed an 18,000-mile flight from Arica to Moscow. They hope that their flight will form the basis of a regular air service between Russia and the United States.

WORKERS SEIZE CONTROL

FRENCH STRIKERS RUN FACTORY CALIFORNIA CLASHES

Paris, Sept. 17.

An event described as unprecedented in the history of the strike movement in France has occurred at Lyons, where stay-in strikers in an artificial silk factory nominated a "Committee of Direction" with a Communist foreman, and began working the looms.

The strikers compelled the factory manager and his assistants to remain on the premises, but the Commissioner of Police persuaded the strikers to release their prisoners eventually.

The incident occurred after the management refused to dismiss a woman over-seer on the demand of 400 of the 1,500 workers.—Reuter.

CALIFORNIA CLASHES

Salinas, Sept. 16.
Commander Louis Bloss has ordered the mobilization of the American Legion following a morning-long battle between deputies, State Police and private guards with 2,500 pickets, who attacked lettuce trucks and scattered the vegetables over the roads.

Governor Merriam has refused to mobilize the National Guards, so the Legion has acted independently. Highway police attempting to clear the streets of the lettuce-growing district, bombarded the Central Labour Temple here, where 800 strikers had taken refuge, with gas shells and thereafter tossed tear gas and nauseating sulphur bombs into the place, forcing its evacuation.

During a day of rolling, two were wounded by bullets and more than a score in stampedes and club fights. From Sacramento, the State Federation of Labour in convention voted Salinas lettuce "hot cargo" and forbade its handling by union men. The Federation is asking for legislative investigation of the use of highway police as constabulary and voted to picket the capital in a protest parade.—United Press.

RUSSIA PREPARES FOR WAR

RUSHING HIGHWAYS TO FRONTIER TO MINSK AND KIEV

Moscow, Sept. 17.

The Soviet is rushing two military highways directly towards the Polish frontier to meet what the press describes as "an imminent threat of war in the west."

Thousands of convicts are labouring twenty-four hours a day in shifts, and under floodlights at night, perfecting the eastern end of four-lane highways to Minsk and Kiev. This work is expected to be completed by November 7.

The military nature of the road is not avowed but it is obvious, in view of the fact that the work has been speeded up out of all proportion to that on other equally important commercial highways. Moreover, Minsk and Kiev are both strategically most important centres.—United Press.

ANXIOUS TO END STRIKE

ARABS NOW FACE CROP LOSS

PALESTINE'S PESSIMISM

Jerusalem, Sept. 16.

A feeling of profound pessimism prevails following the banning of the conference of the Arab Strike Committees by the Government. The Committees will meet separately and then report to the higher Arab Committee, but no conclusive result is considered likely. A strong movement to discontinue the strike has appeared among the Jaffa orange-growers, shipowners and port workers, who do not wish to

EXPEDITION PERISHES

Only One Survivor From Ship-Wreck FRENCH POLAR VOYAGE ENDS IN TRAGEDY

Copenhagen, Sept. 16.

Dr. Jean Charcot, leader of the French polar expedition in the ship Pourquois Pas, together with all but one of his crew, perished when the exploration ship struck off the coast of Iceland in a fierce storm, according to an official message from Greenland.

Thirty bodies are already reported to have drifted ashore.—Reuter.

SURVIVOR'S STORY

An Icelandic gunboat which has arrived near the wreck of the French exploration vessel Pourquoi Pas, reports that the masts are showing above the waves but that there is no sign of any survivors.

A graphic story of the disaster was told to-day by Eugene Gouidee, a member of the crew, and sole survivor of the whole expedition, who swam through a pounding surf and was dragged from the sea.

He states the vessel was compelled to return from Cape Reykjavik to seek shelter at Reykjavik.

In a storm the vessel ran aground in the early morning, sprung a leak and put her engines out of action.

Terrific seas broke over the ship, preventing the launching of lifeboats or getting into life-belts. The vessel was continually submerged under huge seas and one by one the men were washed overboard.—Reuter.

LYNCH RETAINS TITLES

PALMER GAME BUT OUTCLASSED

KNOCK-OUT IN 8th ROUND

Glasgow, Sept. 16.

Benny Lynch of Scotland, defending the World's European and British flyweight championships, knocked out Pat Palmer of Baltimore in the eighth round of a scheduled fifteen round fight here to-night.

The men met in the open air before a crowd of 40,000, which was treated to a display of fast and furious exchanges.

Lynch had the heavier punch, was more accurate and more fleet of foot, and he gained command of the situation as early as the third round, after delivering a devastating right to the jaw.

Palmer was most aggressive and despite the punishment he received, attacked Lynch's body at every opportunity.

He went down in the seventh for a count of six, and was saved by the bell.

The end came when Lynch landed a smashing right to the jaw and followed up with a swinging left to the solar plexus. Palmer went down in a heap.—Reuter.

Charcot Found

Reykjavik, Sept. 16.

The famous research and exploration ship, Pourquoi Pas, has been wrecked off the western coast of Iceland with the loss of all hands, it is feared.

Already thirty bodies have been washed ashore. Dr. Jean Charcot, the noted French explorer, has been identified among the dead.

The Pourquoi Pas was of 445 tons, specially built and fitted for sailing in the ice-strewn Polar seas. She was 146 feet in length, employing both steam and sail.

Meanwhile, the gale which drove the Pourquoi Pas on to the rocks, is threatening twenty motor fishing boats and also endangering the ships which have gone out to their rescue.—United Press.

39 Lives Lost

Reykjavik, Sept. 17.

The French Consulate here states that the crew of the lost Pourquoi Pas numbered about 40.

The vessel grounded on a rock only about 100 yards from shore, but owing to the heavy seas the villagers had to watch, helpless, while men drowned in the surf.—Reuter.

Ten Of Junk's Crew Lost

CRAFT SANK DURING SUDDEN SQUALL

Ten members of a crew of twelve are believed to have been drowned when their junk capsized and sank during a sudden squall somewhere between Cheung Chau and Aberdeen on Friday last.

A belated report of the tragedy was made to the Water Police yesterday by one of the rescued men, a fisherman by the name of Wong Fok, who was sent to the Kowloon Hospital suffering from exposure. Another man Ng Ki, who was also rescued, disembarked from the junk at Shaukiwan. Among the persons who perished was a woman.

The two men were rescued by the timely arrival of another junk, after they had been in the water for three days, clinging on to a piece of plank. Both were suffering from their long exposure. Ng Ki, who had an injured leg, recovered sufficiently to disembark at Shaukiwan, but Wong Fok was brought to the Water Police and later sent to the Kowloon Hospital.

You need never waste—

IN any course at any meal of the day bread can play its part. I will just point out some of its possibilities, for you to make your choice of where they shall be applied.

A loaf when new is irresistible with butter and cheese or jam. At two days old it reaches its prime for making toast; and the hardened fragment of its dough, when crisped in the oven, crushed with the rolling-pin, and passed through a sieve makes the best breadcrumbs for coating fillets of fish or rissoles for frying.

A thin slice of bread and butter comes up with the early morning cup of tea, or it doesn't as far as I am concerned, because I hate early morning cups of tea.

Let us get on to breakfast. Apart from the toast which stands in the rack, there is the toast which goes under ponched or scrambled eggs, grilled kidneys, minced ham, flaked fish, or anything else you like.

There is also the fried bread which can go under the same things, or can accompany grilled bacon, sausages or fried vegetables.

The making of toast and fried bread is often taken too lightly, with the result that they become heavy.

People will fry sausages or rashers in a pan, take them out to keep hot, and instantly drop in the squares of bread for frying. A grave mistake.

Always thoroughly heat the fat again before putting in the bread. Whether deep or shallow fat is used, the whole art of making crisp, golden and graceless fried bread is to have the fat boiling hot.

Toast should not be made in a hurry, but though made at leisure it should be eaten without delay, for it soon goes tough. If it has to be kept waiting for a little while, it should always be stood on edge. That is what toast-racks are for.

Bread makes admirable puddings for lunch.

We all know the basis of a bread-and-butter pudding.

A piedish is buttered and half-filled with layers of bread and butter. A custard made with a pint of milk and a couple of beaten eggs is poured over this, the pudding is allowed to stand for two hours to soak, and it



BREAD

by the
Home Page
Cook

It can make its last appearance as a croustade in which the savoury nestles or as a croustade on which it sits.

There are people who say that bread sauce should be perfectly smooth. If they mean that it should be free from hard lumps, I agree, but if they want it to look like bechamel sauce they are too refined for me.

Simmer a small, quartered onion in half a pint of milk for an hour. Take out the onion, then add two ounces of sieved breadcrumbs and a seasoning of pepper and salt. Stand this by the fire for five minutes. Then, according to whether it is too thick or too thin, add more milk or more breadcrumbs.

Let it stand another five minutes, stir in a tablespoonful of cream, and serve at once.

For supper, fill a buttered piedish with alternate layers of breadcrumbs, grated cheese, and mushrooms, with seasoning to taste. Dot with butter, and bake in a moderate oven.

At dinner, bread can come in with the soup in the shape of crisply fried dice, can coat the fillets of fish with a golden shell, assist the joint as stuffing or the roast bird as bread sauce and brown breadcrumbs.

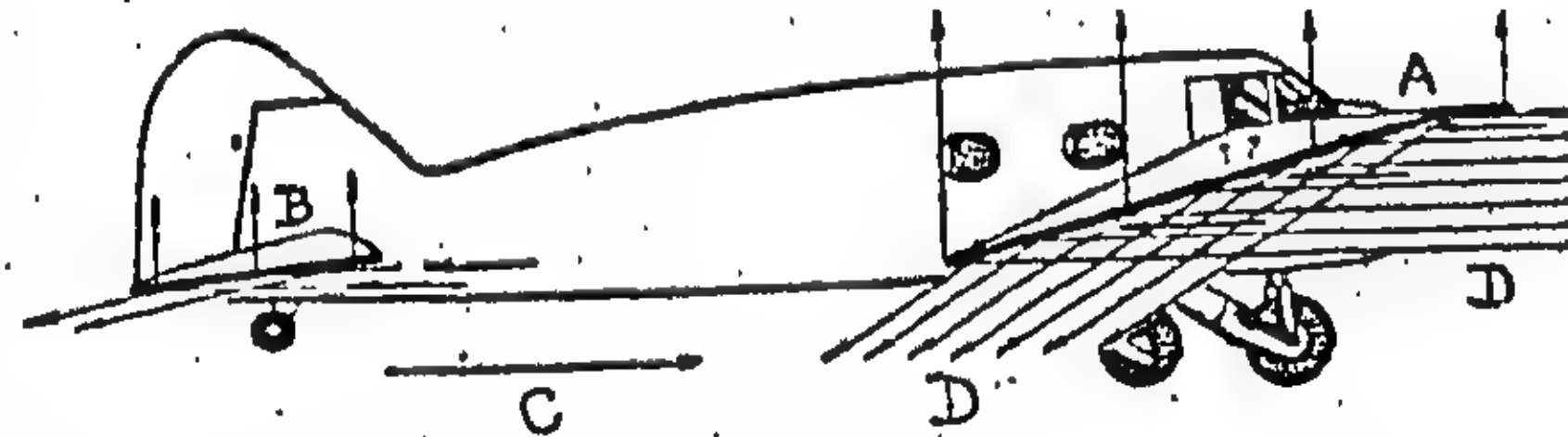
It presses hard against the whole of this considerable surface, as shown by the arrow (D) in the diagram, and is then deflected downwards.

In changing the direction of the air in this way the wings are themselves forced upwards, and the faster the aeroplane goes the stronger this lift

Girls' and Boys' Corner

HOW AN AEROPLANE WORKS

No. 3. THE WINGS



It is by means of the wings (A) and the elevators (B) that the aeroplane is able to rise from the ground and keep in the air.

You will see that both of these are fixed at an angle so that the air strikes the under-surface as the aeroplane travels in the direction of the arrow (C).

Look out for No. 4 in this series next week.

by an exactly similar action of the air on the elevators (B). The top of the wing is shaped so that the air flowing over it has a suction effect,

Anna Had A way with Eggs

OUR Homeside cook was a girl from a Danish chicken farm, and really I think there must be something in the influence of environment, because all the dishes she made on an egg and milk basis were miraculous.

Custard like golden cream, souffles that would float out of the window if they weren't eaten so quickly, and nursery milk puddings fit for a banquet.

HERE ARE HER HINTS:

THE main reason for Anna's success, of course, was that she was light-hearted—as well as light-handed—in her use of eggs and butter. Danish cookery belongs to the "take six eggs and a pint of cream" school, so try these dishes now while eggs are cheap, or when you want to impress your friends.

CREAM CUSTARD

THIS is as different from ordinary custard as milk powder from new milk; it's really a sauce rich enough to make a simple pudding, such as baked apples with sultanas, into something very special. Here's how: To ½ pint milk allow 2 egg yolks and 2 tablespoonfuls castor sugar, beat the yolks and the sugar well together and add to them very gradually, stirring all the time, enough boiling milk to make them pour easily.

Then add the mixture to the rest of the milk, just allow the whole to come to the boil, then pour off quickly into a jug.

For flavour, put lemon rind or a vanilla pod into the milk before boiling it.

Any whites of eggs that are left over Anna beats up with sugar into delicious little meringues.

Her custard is also excellent used as a filling for cakes or the meringues; she often serves it to us as a dinner sweet put between rich biscuits made as follows:

RICH DANISH BISCUITS

TO ½ lb. flour and 2oz. icing sugar allow ½ lb. butter. Mix till smooth, beat in two egg yolks and leave for 20 minutes. Then roll out, cut into rounds and bake in a moderate oven for 15 to 20 minutes. Serve alone, as tea biscuits, or with custard cream as a sweet.

SOUFFLE

TO four egg yolks allow four tablespoonfuls of castor sugar, one flat tablespoonful flour, and one pint of boiling milk. Pour the milk gradually into the egg mixture, stirring all the time, and add two melted leaves of gelatine. Leave it to get cold, then fold in the stiffly whipped whites of four eggs. Add any flavouring when cold before folding in the whites of egg. Pineapple juice is good, sherry or marsala, grated orange or lemon peel, chocolate, or strong coffee.

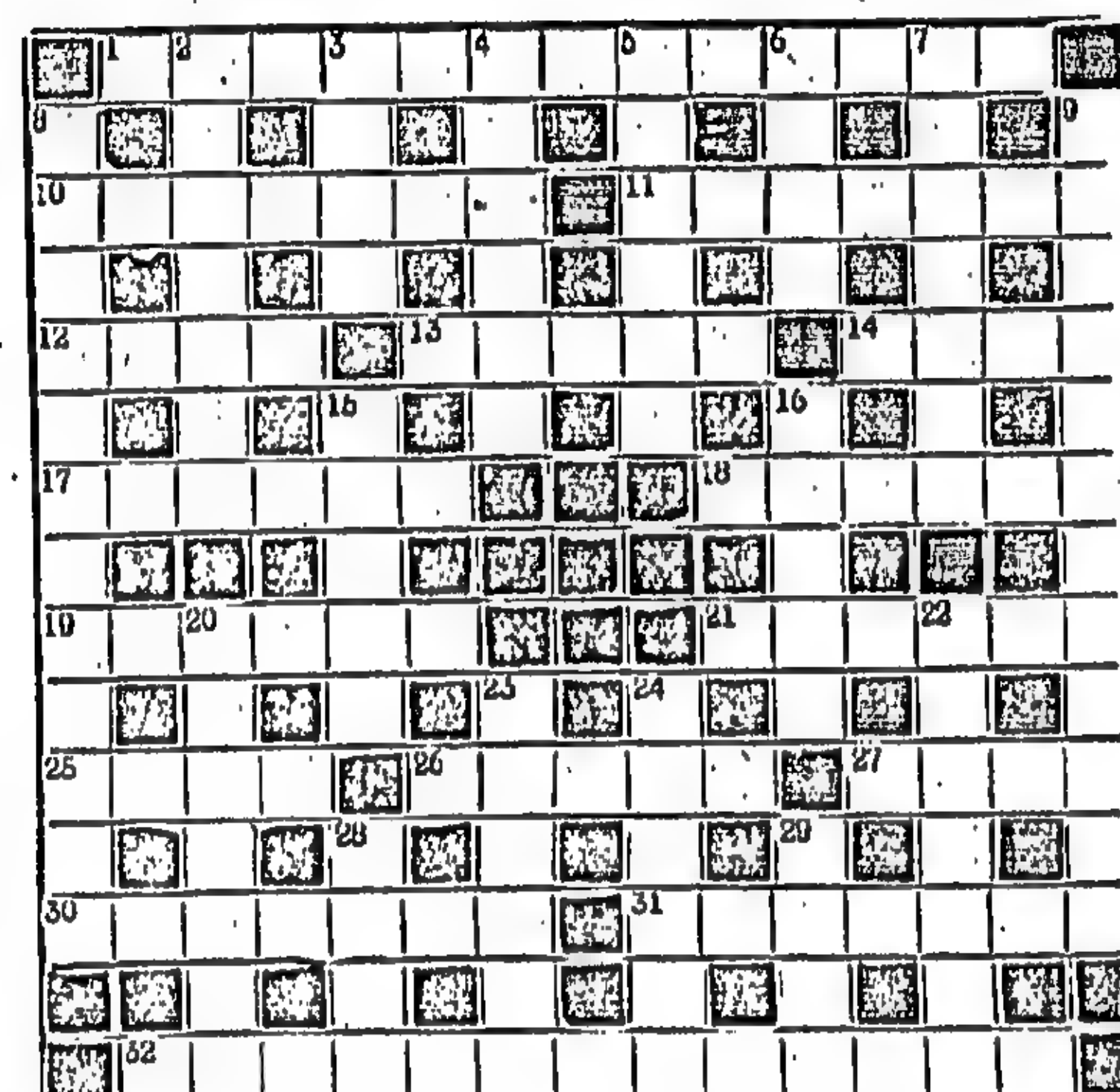
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OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

- 1 They are if true to type.
- 11 Arest this in dry meadows?
- 12 Overt address to a stylologist.
- 13 Hazy.
- 14 Sounded (rev.).
- 17 Here is a hundred in a zodiacal emblem.
- 18 One can do this to a cusk in a cellar, or a topic at table.
- 19 An appendage for slates.
- 20 Rubbish! It isn't quite gone to pot.
- 25 The strong nor'-easter in the Adriatic has blown the boat to bits.
- 26 The man in the strong-room.
- 27 I'm told they bathe here quite a lot.
- 30 Study this and be careful.
- 31 How collaborators share their responsibility.
- 32 Hurdled rhymed (hypphen, 6, 7).

DOWN

- 2 Small wigs.
- 3 Authoritative standard.
- 4 Many a sportsman in Scotland would be at sea without him.
- 5 Full well known in the U.S.A.
- 6 This may rattle—or greet you.
- 7 Or daunt (anag.).
- 8 Plus fours are with a top hat.
- 9 Reopen sherry (anag.).

15 Annoyed five, ten and five.

- 16 hundred with ease.
- 16 The one-step?
- 22 Dickensian character.
- 23 Something between bone and muscle.
- 23 Donkey used by printers to mix ink.
- 24 Russian—more—noted—for—his numbers than his wife.
- 26 Goes with use, or refuses to do anything.
- 29 Just a breather.

Yesterday's Solution.

ACROSS
1 TINT
11 ARREST
12 OVERT
13 HAZY
14 SOUNDED
17 HERE
18 CUSK
19 SLATE
20 RUBBISH
25 NOR-EASTER
26 STRONG-ROOM
27 BATH
30 STUDY
31 RESPONSIBILITY
32 RHYMED
DOWN
2 WIG
3 STANDARD
4 SPORTSMAN
5 WELL-KNOWN
6 RATTLE
7 DAUNT
8 PLUS-FOURS
9 SHERRY

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SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of
local share quotations issued this
morning.

Banks

H. K. Banks, \$1,600 b.
H. K. Banks (Lon. Reg.)
\$102½ n.
Chartered Bank, \$16½ n.
Mercantile Bank, A. and B.
\$31¼ n.
Mercantile Bank, C., \$14½ n.
East Asia Bank, \$80 n.

Insurance

Canton Ins., \$270 n.
Union Ins., \$577½ b.
China Underwriters, \$1.00 n.
Chinn Fire, \$402 n.
H. K. Fire, \$255 n.
Internat'l Assec., Sh. \$3¼ n.

Shipping

Douglas, \$30 n.
H. K. Steamboats, \$4 n.
Indo-Chinas (Pref.), \$20 n.
Indo-Chinas (Def.), \$20 n.
Shell (Warer), \$11½ n.
Union Waterboats, \$12 n.

Docks etc.

H. K. Wharves (old), \$112 b.
H. K. & W. Docks, \$13.60 b.
Providents (old), \$2.20 n.
Providents (new), 20 cts. n.
Hongkong (old), Sh. \$185 n.
New Engineering, Sh. \$4 n.
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$81½ n.

Mining

Kailan, 10/- n.
Langkats (Single), \$3¼ n.
Shai Explorations, Sh. \$2 n.
Shai Loans, Sh. \$2 n.
Raubas, \$11.35 b.
Venz: Goldfield \$4¼ b.
Antamoks, \$5.65/5.80, n.
Atoka, \$1.24 n.

Baguio Gold, 65 cts. n.
Bakatos, \$24 n.
Benguet Consolidated, \$24 n.
Benguet Exp., 62 cts. n.
Big Wedges, 81 cts. n.
Consolidated Mines, 10½/11
cts. n.

Demonstrations, \$1.53 n. ex. div.
Gold Creek, 55 cts. n.
Gold River, 12 cts. n.
Ipo Gold 40 cts. n.
Itogons, \$3.40 n.
J. X. L., \$3.40 n.
Mambulo, 92 cts. n.
Masbate, \$1.03 n.
Northern Mining, 57½/55½
cts. n.

Paracale Gumaus, \$1.10 n.
Salacot, 18 cts. n.
San Mauricio, \$4.10 n.
Santa Rosa, 17 cts. n.
Suyco Consols, \$1.25 n.
United Paracale, \$2.50 n.
Universal Explors, 64 cts. n.

Lands, Hotels, etc.

H. and S. Hotels, \$6 b.
H. K. Lands, \$40½ n.
H. K. Lands, 4½ Deben.
\$105 n.
Shai Lands, Sh. \$13 n.
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$10 n.
Humphries, \$9¼ b.
H. K. Realities, \$5.60 n.
Chinese Estates, \$80 n.
China Realities, Sh. \$4 n.
China Debentures, Sh. \$60 n.
Public Utilities.
H. K. Tramways, \$12.50 s.

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Chicago Board of Trade.
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Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York.
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal.
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange.

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.

E. D. KOTWALL, deceased.

All claims against the estate of
the above named deceased should
be sent to the undersigned not
later than the 25th September,
1936.

F. ZIMMERN & CO.,
Solicitors,
Chung Tin Building,
1st floor.

NOTICE.

I have this day started the
practice of an Architect, Surveyor
and Engineer under the style or
firm name of A. H. BASTO, at
Prince's Building, Top Floor,
Telephone No. 3353.

A. H. BASTO,
A.R.I.B.A. M.I. Struc. Eng.,
M.R. San. I.,
11th September, 1936.

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Peak Trams, (new), \$2¼ n.
Star Ferries, (old) \$93 b.
Yammat Ferries, (old) \$22 b.
China Lights, \$14.80/35 n.
China Light, (new), 11.40 n.
H. K. Electric, \$54¼ b.
Macao Electric, \$20 n.
Sandakan Lights, \$8.30 n.
Telephone (old), \$29.75 b.
Telephone (new), \$10.15 b.
China Buses, Sh. \$11¼ n.
Singapore Tractors, 29/- n.
Singapore Pref 28/- n.

Industrials

Malabon Sugars, \$9½ n.
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$19½ n.
Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$15 n.
Canton-Ica, \$2.20 b.
Cement, \$12.10 b.
H. K. Ropes, \$4.10 n.

Stores, &c.

Dairy Farm, \$21½ b.
Watson, \$4.85 n.
Lane Crawfords, \$6¼ n.
Mackintoshes, \$5 n.
Sinceres, \$3 n.
Wm. Powells, 40 cts. n.
Wing On (H.K.), \$50 n.

Cotton Mills.

Lwo Cottons, Sh. \$8½ b.
Shai Cottons (old), Sh. \$70 b.
Shai Cottons (new), Sh. \$39½
b.

Zoong Sings, \$18 b.
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$25 n.
Miscellaneous
H. K. Entertainments, \$3 n.
S. C. Enterprise \$1.35 n.
Macao "Greyhounds" \$2 n.
Constructions (old), \$1¼ n.
Constructions (new), 50 cts. n.
Vibro Piling, \$4¼ b.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 G.Bds
92% b.
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 8% prm. b.
H.K. Govt. 3½% Loan par. b.
Wallace Harpers, \$4 n.
Mineral Res., 69 cts. n.

Budget Pic

TWO BIG GOVERNMENT
HOSPITALS TO CLOSE

Continued from Page 7

have to be transported to the new
prison at Stanley.

Although more convicts are due
for release in 1937 than in 1936
(gratuitous to prisoners for industrial
labour is anticipated to increase from
\$700 this year to \$900 next year) the
authorities believe that there will be
more prisoners to accommodate.
Therefore the vote for photography
of new prisoners has been increased
from \$2,200 to \$2,500, and the vote
for subsistence of prisoners from
\$230,000 to \$270,000.

A sum of \$300 is ominously set
aside in the 1937 Prison Depart-
ment estimates for Executions!

The Estimates for the Medical De-
partment show an increase from \$1-
651,378 (estimated) for the current
year to \$2,140,605 for 1937. Salaries
increase from \$1,109,604 to \$1,463,039
(due, principally, to the low dollar).
General Expenditure from \$439,824
to \$492,740 and Special Expenditure
from \$50,800 to \$184,086.

HOSPITALS TO CLOSE

A very considerable portion of
these increases is due to the opening
in about March next year of the new
Queen Mary Hospital. The Govern-
ment Civil and Victoria Hospitals
will at the same time be closed and,
as far as possible, the equipment of
these two hospitals will be used in
the Queen Mary Hospital.

The accommodation in the new
hospital is, however, considerably
greater than the combined accom-
modation of the Government Civil
and Victoria Hospitals; over 500 beds
as against 318 beds, and it is neces-
sary to provide for the possibility
that this accommodation will be fully
used. Considerable increase in staff
and in provision for equipment is
therefore inevitable.

Owing to lack of funds, the Govern-
ment is providing nothing for the
Medical Department next year for
Anti-Gas Equipment. The item
under this heading for the current
year provided for an expenditure of
\$11,760. However, \$4,000 is pro-
vided for in the Sanitary Department
estimates for anti-gas equipment.
This amount was provided for in the
1936 estimates, but will not be spent
until 1937.

RETRENCHMENT

There has been heavy retrenchment
of staff in the Sanitary Department,
and this is responsible for the fact
that the cost of salaries will increase
by only \$75,801 from \$800,907 for the
current year, despite lower dollar.

Three European Sanitary Inspec-
tors' posts have been abolished whilst,
in accordance with Government's
policy of replacing sterling paid
officers by locally recruited officers in
subordinate posts, two additional
posts of Asiatic Probationer Sanitary
Inspectors have been created.

Further retrenchment is seen in the
abolition of two posts of motor
drivers, three of messengers, six of
foremen and 86 other minor posts.

As in other departments, retrench-
ment is being practised in the Kow-
loon Canton Railway Department. A
number of posts of watchmen,
drivers, firemen, brakemen, lifters
and coolies have been abolished in
the estimates for 1937.

A sum of \$4,000 has been set
aside in the K.C.R. estimates for
the air-conditioning of a First-
Class Steel Coach. It is antici-
pated that this amount will be cov-
ered by the additional revenue which
will result from this amenity.

The total expenditure for the
Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps
is estimated to reach \$158,369 next
year, as compared with an estimated
expenditure of \$151,569 for the cur-
rent year. The vote for Training
Expenses for the Nursing Detach-
ment has been increased by \$1,000 to
include hospital training, and there is
a vote of \$3,600 for the mechaniza-
tion of the Machine Gun Troop,
which is considered necessary by the
military authorities.

Owing to financial stringency, Govern-
ment has decided to postpone the
appointment of an Armourer Staff
sergeant until 1938.

In addition to the H.K.V.D.C. ex-
penditure, Government is providing
\$42,014 next year for the Hongkong
Naval Volunteer Force, as against
\$36,988 for the current year.

A total of \$1,500 is provided in
next year's estimates for alterations
to H.M.S. Cornflower. In order to
provide lecture accommodation,
The scheme for alteration and en-
largement of ward-room has been
abandoned.

H.M.S. CORNFLOWER
APPOINTMENT

On the recommendation of the
naval authorities, the Government is
to appoint a retired naval officer,
probably of the rank of Lieutenant-
Commander, to a new post of Officer
Inspector, a post which is considered
essential for an efficient scheme of
training. The salary of this officer
will be \$600 per month and the post
will be full-time, tenable for a period
of years. This post will make the
services of the present part-time
officer, instructor unnecessary, and
the part-time instructional staff will
be changed to one warrant officer
and two petty officers.

The Naval Volunteer Force esti-
mates include a sum of \$550 as allow-
ance for Officers undergoing training
in England, \$750 for mine-sweeping
and exercising expenses, \$1,200 for
uniform allowance to Officers, and
\$300 for lifting and surveying of
moorings.

Under the Head "Miscellaneous
Services," the sum of \$480,000 is al-
located in the 1937 estimates for
Transport of Government Servants.
The cost under this heading for the
current year is estimated at \$475,000.

The greater part of the loan works
now in progress will have been com-
pleted by the end of the current year,
and Government is undertaking no
new loan works in 1937 with the
exception of a new Central Market.



Clark Gable and Jeanette
MacDonald in "San Francisco"
showing on Friday at the King's
and Alhambra Theatres.

TRIAD SOCIETY
MEMBERSHIP
THREE MEN CHARGED
AT KOWLOON

Charged with being members of
a Triad Society, and on other counts
connected with the working of the
society, three men, Leung Chiu,
aged 25, cobbler, Fung Chit, aged
42, unemployed, and Wong Sau-
sang, aged 30, rope-maker, appeared
before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kow-
loon Magistracy this morning.

The first two defendants are
charged with assisting in the
management of an unlawful society
at No. 427B Reclamation Street,
first floor, on September 14, and
with being members of an unlawful
society. The third defendant was
additionally charged with allowing
the society to use his premises.
Two other men, Yeung Chung-
pak, aged 65, carpenter, and Sheung
Chi, aged 26, unemployed box-
maker, were also brought before the
Court on a charge of being members
of an unlawful society on Septem-
ber 14.

All the defendants pleaded not
guilty. Detective-Inspector A. H.
Elston applied for a week's formal
remand, which was granted. Bail
in the sum of \$500 each was granted
the first three accused and in the
sum of \$25 in the case of the other
two defendants.

EXCHANGE

Selling		
T.T. Demand	1/23½	
T.T. Shanghai	1/23½	
T.T. Singapore	1/23½	
T.T. Japan	1/23½	
T.T. India	1/23½	
T.T. U.S.A.	1/23½	
T.T. Manila	1/23½	
T.T. Batavia	1/23½	
T.T. Bangkok	1/23½	
T.T. Saigon	1/23½	
T.T. France	1/23½	
T.T. Germany	1/23½	
T.T. Switzerland	1/23½	
T.T. Australia	1/23½	
T.T. Lisbon	1/23½	

Buying		
4 m/s. L/C London	1/34½	
4 m/s. D/P do	1/34½	
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	1/34½	
4 m/s. France	1/34½	
30 d/s. India	1/34½	
U.S. Cross rate in London	5.66½	

LONDON STOCK
EXCHANGEYESTERDAY'S CABLED
QUOTATIONS

The following quotations are the
middle prices at the close of the
market in London on September 16.
All quotations are subject to con-
firmation and no responsibility is
assumed for errors in transmission.

	Last	To-day's
	Price	Price
War Loan 3½%	£107½	£107½
redm. after 1952		
Chinese 4½%	£101	£101
Bonds 1890		
(Exp. 1935)		
Chinese 5% Gold	£94½	£94½
Bonds 1925-47		
Chinese 4½%	£100½	£100½
Loan 1900		
Chinese 5% Loan	£82	£81½
1912		
Chinese 5% Recor.		
Loan 1913		
(Ldn. Is.)	£92½	£92½
Chinese Imperial		
Rly 5%	£94½	£94½
Honan Rly. 5%	£95	£94½
Hokanang		
1911 5%	£55	£55
Lung Tsing U. Rly.		
Rly 1913 5%	£20½	£20½
Shan. - Nanking		
Rly 5%	£78½	£78½
Tient-Pukow Rly.		
5% (Ger. Stpd)	£50	£50
Tient-Pukow Rly.		
5% (Brit. Stpd)	£48½	£48½
Tient-Pukow Rly.		
5% (Ger. Stpd)	£49	£49
Japan 5% Sterling		
Loan 1907	£79½	£79½
Japan 6% Sterling		
Loan 1924	£89	£89
German 7% In-		
ternational Loan	£60	£65½
1924		
Chartered Bank of		
I. A. & C.	£15½	£15½
H.K. & S'hai		
Banking Corp.		
(Ldn. Regd)	£102½	£102½
Chinese Engineer-		
ing & Mining		
(bearer)	10/-	10/-
Chosen Corp.	10/7½	10/6
Feldin Syndicate	2/9	2/9
Shai Electric Cor-		
porations Co.	45/-	45/-
Shai Waterworks		
"A"	34½	34½
Union Insurance		
Soc. of Canton	35	35
Gula Kalumpung		
Rubber	27/9	27/9
Allied Ironfound-		
ries	33/3	33/0
Associated & Elec-		
trical Industries	53/9	53/-
Austin Motors ord	53/9	53/0
Boots Pure Drug	57/0	57/3
Brit.-Amer. Tob.		
(bearer)	123/1½	123/1½
Cannell, Laird,		
ord.	14/6	14/6
Mexican Eagle	26/3	27/9
Courtaulds	53/3	53/-
Distillers	107/8	107/6

U.S. COMMODITY
PRICESLATEST CABLED
QUOTATIONS

The following quotations on the
New York commodity exchange are
issued by Reuters.

	New York	Cotton
October	12.00/00	11.87/87
December	12.02/03	12.00/01
January	11.99/00	11.89/00
March	11.95/00	11.84/05
May	11.92/00	11.81/04
July	11.87/88	11.87/87
Spot	12.40	12.37
September	10.43n	10.50n
October	10.43b/45a	10.53n
December	10.51b/54a	10.61/01
January	10.55n	10.63n
March	10.63b/64a	10.69b/71a
May	10.70n	10.80n
July	10.81/81	10.87b/88a
Spinal sales: 1,350 tons.		
Chicago Wheat		
September 113½/113½	114½/114½	
December 113½/113½	113½/113½	
May 110½/110½	111½/111½	
Tuesday's sales: 16,870,000 bushels.		
Chicago Corn		
September 113½/113½	114½/114½	
December 103½/103½	104½/104½	
May 105½/105½	106½/106½	

Dunlop Rubber	34/0	34/7½
General Electric		
(England)	91/3	90/-
Guinness (A) Son		
& Co.	147/6	147/0
Hawker Aircraft	30/6	30/9
Bristol Aeroplane		
ord.	57/6	57/0
Imperial Chemical		
Industries	30/7½	30/7½
Impl. Tobacco	100/3	100/3
Marks & Spencer		
"A" ord.	88/1½	88/3
O.K. Bazaars	55/6	55/-
Rolls Royce	170/-	171/3
Tate & Lyle	95/6	94/8
Turner & Newall	95/6	94/9
United Steel	34/-	33/-
Vickers ord.	34/9	34/0
Woolworths	143/9	141/3
Anglo-Dutch	27/4½	27/4½
Rubber Plantation		
Investment		
Trust	31/4½	31/3
Burma Corp.	10/6	10/6
Commonwealth		
Mining	7/9	7/0
Maramba Inves-		
ments	33/-	33/-
Randfontein Es-		
tates	74/-	73/0
Spring Mines	38/1½	38/1½
Sub-Nigel	242/6	241/3
Trompsburg Gold		
Mining	1/3	1/3
Anglo-Iranian	90/7½	90/7½
Burmah	100/7½	100/-
Shell Transport		
& Trading		
(bearer)	110/7½	111/3
Chinese 5% Sterl-		
ing Notes 1925		
(Victoria)	26/6	20/6
Canton - Kowloon		
Rly 5%	30	30

River Gunmen Sought

CANTON PROMISES SWIFT ACTION

In connection with the firing on the river steamer Tai Lee on Monday last, it is learnt from the Naval authorities that the commanding officer of H.M.S. Cicada, which was despatched to investigate the incident, and a Consul official, had an interview with the Chinese authorities yesterday.

The seriousness of the incident was stressed and assurances against repetition were obtained, with a promise that every step would be taken to arrest the culprits.

In the meantime, British ships have been warned to proceed slowly where the wash may cause damage. Villagers have legal methods of redress should their property be damaged by ships' wash.

INDIAN FACES BRIBE CHARGE

CONSTABLE IN THE DOCK

Hatchand Singh, P.C. (B. 346), appeared before Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with having on September 15 unlawfully given \$220 as a bribe to Lance-Sergeant C. H. Gough with a view to influencing his conduct as a public servant.

Mr. G. S. Hugh-Jones appeared for defendant.

Sub-Inspector Baker said defendant had given the bribe to Sergeant Gough for the purpose of having two friends transferred to a certain post.

Sub-Inspector Baker added that he had been instructed to ask for a formal remand of a week and then another remand.

Mr. Hugh-Jones applied for bail, but this was refused, and Mr. Schofield remanded defendant for 24 hours in police custody to decide the question of bail.

EXCHANGE RATES

	Sept. 15	Sept. 16
Paris	70.59/64	70.12
Geneva	15.55	15.54
Berlin	12.59	12.33
Athens	5.31	5.31
Milan	64.5	64.5
Oslo	19.00	19.00
Shanghai	1/2 1/4	1/2 1/4
New York	5.06 1/2	5.06 1/2
Amsterdam	7.40 1/2	7.40
Vienna	20 1/2	20 1/2
Prague	122 1/2	122 1/2
Madrid	50.55	50.55
Lisbon	110 1/2	110 1/2
Hongkong	1/2 1/4	1/2 1/4
Bombay	1/4 1/4	1/4 1/4
Brussels	20.00	20.00
Montreal	5.00 1/2	5.00 1/2
Monte Video	38 1/2	38 1/2
Yokohama	1/2 3/4	1/2 3/4
Silver (forward)	10 1/2	10 1/2
Silver (spot)	10 1/2	10 1/2
War Loan	107 1/2	107 1/2

—British Wireless.

PRISONER DIES IN GAOL

NATURAL CAUSES VERDICT

A verdict of death from natural causes was returned at an inquiry conducted by Mr. S. F. Dalfour, at the Central Magistracy this morning, into the death of Wong Lu-nam, aged 24 years, a prisoner at Victoria Gaol on September 15.

The jury, comprised Messrs. J. Morrison (foreman), Chung Wai-shi and Sun Sheung-kwong. Principal Warder A. Pacey said deceased was sentenced to undergo six months' hard labour for assault with intent to rob on April 28. He died at 11.20 a.m. on September 15 in the Gaol Hospital.

Dr. G. I. Shaw, medical officer of Victoria Gaol, said deceased was admitted to the hospital at the Lai-chi-kok prison on September 9, and transferred to Victoria Gaol on September 12, suffering from a very high fever. He died on September 15. A post-mortem examination revealed that death was due to septicaemia and cardiac failure. The septicaemia was caused by a small ulcer in the back of the head.

FEAR 1200 BURIED ALIVE IN ALCAZAR

(Continued from Page 1.)

assumed power, according to a message received here. It is reported the anarchists are dictating to the police and dispensing justice. One Socialist deputy has been arrested and another has fled.

Chasles, in which shots have been exchanged, have occurred nightly, between anarchists and members of the Popular Front. —Reuter.

Closing Sanctuary

Gibraltar, Sept. 16. Police announce that they will decline to renew permits for foreigners to reside in Gibraltar unless they can show good reason to justify their remaining there. Further, it is stated that the authorities intend to prosecute anyone harbouring aliens without permits. The announcement has caused consternation among hundreds of Communists and syndicalists and others, unable to return to La Linea, where anti-Government forces are in control. —Reuter Bulletin Service.

French Command

Paris, Sept. 16. General Nogues, one of the famous colonial General Lyautoy's trusted collaborators in Morocco, has been appointed Resident General and Commander-in-Chief in Morocco. —Reuter Special.

MANILA SHARES

The following quotations have been received by Swan, Culbertson & Fritz from their Manila office after the close of the morning session:

	Sept. 15	Sept. 16
Antamok	3.60	3.70
Atok	5.00	5.00
Baguio Gold	27	28
Benquet Consolidated	14.25	14.50
Benquet Exploration	30	32
Big Wedge	No Trading	No Trading
Consolidated Mines	06	06 1/2
Demonstration	90	92
Hugon	135	135
Masabita	62	63
San Mateo	2.45	2.50
Suyc	77	79
United Paracale	1.50	1.55

Market: Easy.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

MARKET IRREGULAR YESTERDAY

New York, Sept. 16. Jones summary of yesterday's market:—The market to-day was irregular and trading lagged during further corrective processes. Aviation and copper shares were outstanding on the up-grade throughout the day. Railroad equipment shares were up. Several special issues advanced. Steel shares sagged on threatened labour troubles in the steel industry. Mercantile, multi-utility and farm implement shares were depressed. Business reports for the week continued to be favourable. The Bonds Market was irregularly higher, while stocks on the Curb Exchange were irregular.

S. C. & F. New York office cable: Stocks. Business was moderately heavy, as traders are taking their profits. Sears Roebuck sales for the month ending September 10th, were \$27.5 above those for the same period of last year.

Cotton: To-day's market was a narrow trade market. There is some apprehension that the recent excessive rains may delay the movement of the crop and retard hedging. Several leading brokers are bullish, while one is bearish.

Wheat: The local market was well sustained on the strength of the Liverpool and Winnipeg markets. Heavy export sales and the growing belief of European dependence upon Canada for supplies. The mill strike is now reported to be near settlement.

Corn: Corn prices chiefly follow the movement of wheat prices. Receipts of Argentine corn in this country are increasing.

Rubber: Factory buying is improving. Outside interest is inclined to await the report of the Restriction Committee, which is due at the end of the month.

S. C. & F. Wall Street Journal morning comment:—Sales of office equipment have been remarkably good. Foreign buyers favour Kennecott Copper shares. Bulls on steel shares say that steel-mill operations will be 80% of capacity before November. The Street expects many extra and increased dividends after the election. This year's sales of radio receiving sets are likely to be the largest in the history of the radio business.

REUTER QUOTATIONS

	Sept. 15	Sept. 16
Dow Jones Average	166.44	165.16
30 Industrials	55.26	54.65
20 Rails	34.41	33.70
40 Bonds	104.61	104.59
11 Commodity Index	67.31	67.03

NEW URBAN CHARTER

London, Sept. 16. The charter of incorporation, presented to the urban district of Surbiton to-day by Lord Ashcombe, Lord Lieutenant of Surrey, is the first charter to be granted by King Edward.—British Wireless.

HURRICANE THREAT

Jacksonville, Sept. 16. A hurricane seven hundred miles east of this town has started to move towards the mainland and will possibly hit Carolina. —United Press.

SEWING-MACHINE THEFT

DESERTED WOMAN NEEDED FOOD

A 23-year-old married woman, Li Siu-chin, with a child in her arms, was brought before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, charged with the theft of a Singer sewing-machine, the property of Lo Chin-kan, a tailor, and with illegally pawning it.

Inspector R. Shannon said defendant visited the complainant at his residence, No. 472 Shanghai Street, second floor, about 6 a.m. yesterday, and at 8.30 a.m. complainant's mother missed the sewing machine. She informed her son, and both suspected defendant. They went round to all the pawnshops, and at 8 a.m. found the machine at the Tai Yick Pawnshop, where it had been pawned for \$50. They then went to look for defendant and found her with all the money in her possession.

Continuing, Inspector Shannon said he had made enquiries about defendant, and they revealed that she was a woman who had been deserted by her husband. She was in very poor circumstances, was penniless and had a child. She lived in an unnumbered house at Canton Road, where her husband had rented a cubicle, and then had left her. Defendant told the police she had pawned the machine to buy food.

"I am not pressing for a penalty in this case," said the Inspector.

DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

GOOD TIMES AND BAD TIMES AND ALL TIMES PASS OVER.—Charles Kingsley.

Parents of pupils attending the Central British School should note that special buses have been arranged to leave the Star Ferry at 7.47, 7.57 and 8.07 a.m. each day.

A woman, Lai Lun, 47, residing at an unnumbered hut at Tai San 'in' village, Kowloon 'City', was admitted to the Kowloon Hospital yesterday suffering from a centipede bite on the right wrist.

An order was granted this morning by Mr. S. F. Dalfour, on the application of Sergeant Davies, for the confiscation of 150 lbs. of Chinese tobacco found unclaimed and unmanifested on board the s.s. Sui Tai lying alongside the Macao Wharf yesterday afternoon.

For having tobacco in his possession, Wong Shick, 31, was sentenced to a fine of \$7, in default, four weeks' hard labour, at the Central Magistracy to-day. Defendant was arrested on the Canton Wharf yesterday, with the tobacco wrapped in newspapers.

Cheung Pun, blacksmith, employed at the Hongkong and China Gas Company, was admitted to the Government Civil Hospital yesterday suffering from an injury to his right thigh. He was at work in the Company's repair shop, when a portion of a sledge hammer broke off, striking him on the thigh.

A formal remand of one week was granted Detective-Sergeant J. S. Riddell when prosecuting Chan On, aged 26, unemployed, before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning. Defendant was charged with the possession of 238 heroin pills at No. 74 Tai Nam Street, first floor, on September 16. Bail of \$250 was allowed.

Yeung Ping, aged 37, unemployed, appeared before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, charged with the theft of four sheets of galvanized iron from a military blockhouse at Bencon Hill. Sergeant-Major West was complainant and Detective-Sergeant J. S. Riddell appeared for the police. Two previous convictions against defendant were alleged, but he denied these and was remanded for 24 hours for enquiries.

HEROIN CASE FOR COMMITTAL

SIX CHINESE GET REMAND

In order to allow committal of a case involving a large seizure of heroin pills by Revenue Officer R. O. Grimmit, Mr. E. Himsworth at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, granted a week's formal remand.

It is alleged that Tung Kam, 50, unemployed; Leung Sik, 18, delivery boy; Yu Lai, 25, servant; Chan Tung, 31, carpenter; Chan Ho, 33, married woman; and Leung Chun, 21, single woman, were found operating a factory, with a huge supply of material for pills in their possession on September 9 at the house of first defendant, at 163 Sai Yeung Choi Street.

Bail was allowed at \$2,500 for each defendant.

"And I think binding over would meet it. I shall try to get hold of her friends to see if they can do something for her. Failing that, I shall send her to the S. C. A."

Replying to his Worship, Inspector Shannon said it would cost \$5.00 to redeem the sewing-machine from the pawnshop.

The Magistrate told defendant that she was not justified in taking other people's things away to pawn, but as no-one had really lost anything, he would bind her over in the sum of \$10 to come up for judgment in one year. A sum of \$5.00 found on her was to be given to complainant to redeem the machine.

One case of Diphtheria and three cases of Typhoid (two imported) were reported to the local Health authorities on Tuesday.

The Consul for Portugal is giving a reception at the Club Lusitano on Monday, October 5, from 11.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. to mark the 20th anniversary of the establishment of the Portuguese Republic.

A 22-months' old male child, Chan Fok-chun, of 2 Kwai Wah Lane, died at the Government Civil Hospital yesterday afternoon, one hour after having been admitted suffering from scalds, caused when a pot of boiling water accidentally upset on him.

The local branch of the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China has received the following telegram from the Head Office in London:—"Directors have declared an interim dividend for the past half year at the rate of 14% per annum subject to income tax. Dividend payable 23rd September."

A charge of carnal knowledge on a girl aged 11, named Li Kwai-fong, on August 4, last, was preferred against Chan Lai-wo, aged 25, school-master, before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning. Detective-Inspector A. H. Hinton said he had been instructed to ask for a week's formal remand, as the case was for committal. He had no instructions regarding bail, but it would have to be heavy in a case of this nature. Defendant was remanded for one week, on bail of \$2,500.

Two unemployed men, Tsang Choi, aged 30, and Tsang Kwai, aged 37, pleaded guilty to the theft of two pigs, before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning. The complainant was Lie Tai, aged 24, married woman of Cheung-shan village. Det.-Sgt. J. S. Riddell said on Tuesday a Chinese detective received information that first defendant was trying to sell two pigs. He arrested defendant and brought him to the Station, where first accused implicated second defendant. Both the pigs were recovered, and were valued at \$12. Defendants claimed that the recent typhoon had blown down the pigsty allowing the animals to run out. They had then taken possession of them. Both men were sentenced to six weeks' hard labour each.

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The temptation to reduce one's weight in these days when clothes are all designed for the slender is almost irresistible. But so many women seem to lose their heads about slimming. They go in for wild bursts of harsh mineral salts and patent slimming treatments. Or they starve themselves cruelly. Such violent, spasmodic methods are utterly useless—harmful, and what's worse, they don't make you permanently slim. If you want to slim successfully, you must look after yourself. As any doctor will tell you, when elimination slows down, fat collects. And the most effective way to prevent such a thing ever happening is to do as the radiant and happy women of this world do—and take ENO'S 'Fruit Salt' every morning.

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| 8801 | Lovely Lady—Waltz | Casani Club Orchestra. |
| | Madamo—Ah! La Marquise—Ah! Fox Trot | Casani Club Orchestra. |
| 8802 | Lost—Fox Trot | Jay Wilbur's Orchestra. |
| | Dream Time—Fox Trot | Jay Wilbur's Orchestra. |
| 8803 | Is it true what they say about Dixie?—F.T. | Johnson's Orchestra. |
| | Rhythm saved the World—Fox Trot | Johnson's Orchestra. |
| 8804 | Six "Hits" of the Day | Primo Scala Accordion Band. |
| 8808 | Piano Medley No. R.18 | Charlie Kunz. |
| 8812 | Robins and Roses—Fox Trot | Casani Club Orchestra. |
| | A Melody from the Sky—Fox Trot | Casani Club Orchestra. |
| 8813 | I nearly let Love go slipping through my fingers—Fox Trot. | Jay Wilbur's Orchestra. |
| | Got to dance my way to Heaven—Fox Trot. | Jay Wilbur's Orchestra. |
| 8814 | I'm a learner in love—Fox Trot | Jay Wilbur's Orchestra. |
| | The Scene Changes—Fox Trot | Jay Wilbur's Orchestra. |
| 8816 | It's been so long—Fox Trot | Johnson's Orchestra. |
| | Every time I look at you—Fox Trot | Johnson's Orchestra. |
| 8817 | Six "Hits" of the Day (Series 5) | Primo Scala Accordion Band. |
| 8822 | Piano Medley No. R.19 | Charlie Kunz. |

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The Hongkong Telegraph.

THURSDAY, SEPT. 17, 1936.

THE BUDGET

Prepared by known adverse factors for a somewhat gloomy Budget, the Colony's ratepayers can find consolation in the fact that the Estimates laid before the Legislative Council yesterday do not make provision for any new or increased taxation beyond the increase in motor licences. Financially, the Colony's position is better than might have been hoped. It is true that the current year will show a deficit in the region of a million dollars, but this is far below the original expectation of five millions, thanks to revenue adjustment, staff reductions, and the levy on civil servants' salaries. The deficit, it is anticipated, will be added to during the coming year, with the result that the Colony's credit balance at the end of 1937 is likely to be reduced to \$7,884,000. The maintenance of the balance at the orthodox figure of ten millions is obviously out of the question. Actually, the Government is to be congratulated on having so arranged its finances that, in spite of the abnormal conditions created largely by the sharp decline in the sterling value of the dollar, it is still possible to look to the end of next year with such a substantial sum in reserve. The task of reducing administrative costs has been one of marked difficulty. Wholesale abolition of posts has not been possible, due to the Government's contractual obligations with its sterling-paid staff. Increased taxation and the salary levy have greatly helped the financial position, whilst the measures taken for changes of personnel have also made considerable savings possible and will continue to have this effect, though the process must of necessity be gradual. There is the hint of a possible reduction being made in the salary cut, but until there is a prospect of a balanced Budget being in sight this issue will need to be cautiously treated. In this connection, sight must not be lost of the fact that the community generally has, by increased taxation, substantially contributed to the present relatively satisfactory financial position. There will possibly be some criticism tant a particular section of the community, the motorists, should be singled out for the only increase in taxation. From this source an extra \$42,000 is expected to be obtained. Government seeks to answer, in advance, objections to this increase by pointing out that a sum of \$60,000 is to be expended on improvement of the Customs Pass road, thus opening up a new and attractive scenic area to motorists. It will scarcely be

A WORD to WOMEN ABOUT SPAIN

By . . .
Percy Cater

WOMEN of Britain, who, surrounded by the affection of the home, protected by strong and righteous laws, pursue lives of pleasantness, dignity, and peace, must find it almost impossible to visualise the reign of the Red beast under which one half of Spain cowers.

The women of Britain and of America have long been regarded as occupying the most enviable position of any women in the world.

It is the proud and cherished privilege of the menfolk of these countries to pay reverence to the sex which creates most of the sweetness and the glory of life.

They Are The Victims

WOMEN so encompassed with love and care, living in the towns and villages of a tranquil State, may well think of the savage tidings from Spain as a bad dream. There are good reasons, however, why they should appreciate that the Spanish fury is all too stark and terrifying a reality.

The dominant reason is that, when the Beast of Bolshevism bares his fangs, women are his victims.

If, of all wars, this Spanish inferno is the foulest of offences against God and man, with rapine, carnage, pillage, lust, and torture prancing in a crazy carnival, it is the blackest outrage of all history against women.

Insensate Passions

AS the dark and dire tale of the monster debacle is unrolled, the civilised imagination

contended, however, that this work is being put in hand for the special benefit of motorists, and the query arises whether Government, in putting forward this point, is not making a virtue out of a necessity. Actually, there would appear little necessity for the added burden to motorists—the reserves of the Colony might well have been drawn upon for this further small amount. This raises the question of the level to which it is prudent to maintain the Colony's credit balance. The ten million dollar figure is of comparatively recent origin. It is true that its preservation has been extremely useful in the abnormal position in which the Colony has latterly found itself. But in times past we have worked on a much smaller sum, and, with violent exchange fluctuations unlikely in the future, it might be wise to reconsider the policy of keeping a substantial sum in reserve. We concede, of course, that the present policy errs, if at all, on the side of safety. Another source which might conceivably have been drawn upon is the Government House and City Development Fund, from which only two small items have been diverted. If, as is rumoured, the scheme for the financing of which this Fund was created is to be abandoned, it is difficult to see why the whole of the balance should not go into the general funds of the Colony. So far as public works are concerned, the only major item is for a new Central Market. We should have liked to have seen some start made on a new Mental Hospital to replace the present wholly unsatisfactory institution. All in all, however, the Budget is better than might have been expected. It bears evidence of a painstaking endeavour to adjust the Colony as painlessly as possible to a difficult period of change. There are no panic measures, and no experiments of doubtful utility. We may, indeed, entertain the hope that the worst is now over and that, unless unforeseen circumstances arise, better days lie ahead.



falters at the deeds of atrocity of which women have been the subjects.

The Mad Dog has been unleashed, and the insensate passions, the torments and the orgies, the humiliations which have been given their wild fling ought to be enough warning of what a Red war means to women.

Surpassing the horrors which could be amassed by, it would seem, the most frenzied imagination was that scene reported by the Italian consul at Malaga.

On such respectable testimony we are told the revolting details of how two Spanish girls of 16 and 17 were outraged in the street by Reds while the father was tied to a tree. Afterwards, it is related, father and daughters were saturated with petrol and burned to death.

There is, too, among the accounts which stagger the mind with their cruelty and profusion the grim statement of the man from Valencia that nuns from a convent were driven into the street, stripped naked, and compelled to dance before the mob.

THESE TRAGIC WOMEN of Spain are returning from the burial of a Patriot Soldier.

And there is the story of the band of hoodlums who raided the houses of Spanish factory managers, brutalised the women in the presence of husbands, and then shot the men.

Never, since the dawn of humanity and compassion and of social life, has there been so bloody a cancellation of the finer qualities which men prize: never has such frantic competition in lust and licence.

Women, seeing the woeful affliction which have overwhelmed their sex in Spain, the devilishness of the fate meted out to nuns, the fearful appetite of the assault on Christianity which has involved the massed martyrdom of priests and the defiling of sanctuaries, need to think hard about the Spanish holocaust.

When the beast roams and his terror is spread over the land, when morality is abrogated and atrocities vie with one another, it is the women who are imperilled most.

Not only are they forced to look on the agonies of their loved ones. They, too, must pay the price, it seems, the excess payment of all this.

Let British women, by the grace of Heaven so favoured, ponder on all this.

It may be the task of women to save civilisation from the Red terror, from the regimentation of bodies and the killing of souls.

British men and women, by centuries of humane progress, have brought our communal life to a state in which the weak are accoured, the oppressed pro-

tested, where over all is spread the mantle of the law.

Life has been made safe for women. But, when the usages, the demands, the sanctions of civilisation are swept away women have a bad time.

When Christianity is overthrown women may well be concerned for their future, for it is largely from that faith and its

Correspondence

Rebuke to A Rebuke

To the Editor of the "Telegraph".

Sir,—May I be allowed to join issue once again with my unknown friend "Radio Fan No. 99." In a letter to the Telegraph which appeared on September 14 he criticises the Z.B.W. Committee and many of his suggestions are well worthy of consideration. In his list of Societies deserving representation, however, he forgets the one large musical society in Hongkong which not only stands for good music but possesses the great majority of singers, players and musicians in general—viz. the Hongkong Singers.

In years gone by, like a good many other humble musicians, I was a member of the Philharmonic Society simply because there was nothing else to join. A friend took me to one of the early rehearsals of the newly-formed Hongkong Singers and I soon found the difference and I have remained with them completely satisfied ever since. Everybody seemed working (and jolly hard too) for the common good; there was an absence of bad feeling and the type of music sung, to say nothing of the way in which it was tackled, made me at once a firm supporter. Then again one felt that at the same time one was helping various charities in quite a substantial way.

In the Singers, R.F. 99, there are soloists galore and the type of musicians you want for concerted work (there only appeared to be one in "The Country Girl"). Was the A.D.C. should have representation for, except for an occasional play I cannot imagine.

A criticism which is all-important and which Radio Fan No. 99 does not include is the appointment of a good efficient Secretary-Auditor. Such a man is urgently wanted to take charge—one who should have sufficient local knowledge to search for good talent which at present does not like the job of knocking at Z.B.W.'s door, cap in hand, humbly asking for a date. Such a man should not be hard to find.

The present Secretary could discharge the routine duties of typing and answering letters. To my mind this is the solution of the present unsatisfactory state of affairs, and many others think the same.

FAN LING.

SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



"Oh, he won't hurt you. He never bites anyone unless he sees they're afraid of him."

code of conduct that the moral excellences, the mild and gentle philosophy of modern Western life derive.

Therefore British women, revolted at the vile orgies of the Red beast rampant, warned of what the rule of this savagery—far more loathsome than that of any drug-mad gangster—can mean, should impress their horror and detestation on the country.

When women resolve that a situation must be tackled, their energy and advocacy frequently exceed those of men.

In this country women can raise their voices, and have often done so to some purpose. Britain is frequently criticised nowadays because it is so supine where justice and humanity demand that it should speak.

Dully and heavily we gulp up the news. Our minds are so overloaded by the coursing tragedies of the world, so numbed with the tale of distress that our reactions are leaden.

Let the women, so often more vital, condemn this thing. Let us in Britain, who seem so settled and comfortable now, secure ourselves impregably against the insidious Red menace.

NEXT YEAR'S
BUDGET PIEHow the Government Will Spend Your Money
GLOOMY WEDNESDAY FOR H.K.

Mr. W. J. Edwards, who has resided 69 years in the Far East and 20 years in Hongkong is retiring shortly. He was the first white baby born on the Yantze River.

**TWO GOVT.
"TAIPANS"
RETIRE**

MESSRS. BREEN AND
TRATMAN NOT
RETURNING

TWO well-known "taipans" of the Hongkong Civil Service have announced their retirement.

They are Mr. M. J. Breen, former Postmaster General, and Mr. D. W. Tratman, former Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary. Mr. Breen's resignation dates from next month, Mr. Tratman's from September 26.

Both Mr. Breen and Mr. Tratman are on leave. Mr. Breen departed on March 25 on long service leave, and Mr. Tratman departed shortly afterwards on sick leave.

Mr. Tratman has been in the service of the Hongkong Government since 1904. He was born on August 20, 1881, and after attending Oxford University, where he graduated as Bachelor of Arts, came to the Colony as a cadet.

Having passed his final examination in Chinese he was appointed Assistant Land Officer in 1909 and from that date has served in many capacities, acting as Head of the Sanitary Department in the period of 1912-1914, Chief Assistant to the Secretary for Chinese Affairs in 1914, and Superintendent of Imports and Exports in 1917.

He was acting Colonial Treasurer and Collector of Stamp Revenue in 1920, and again in 1922 and 1923. He was then transferred to the Sanitary Department as its Head, and, during the absence of the Hon. Mr. E. R. Hallifax in the following year, acted as Secretary for Chinese Affairs. During that year he was also appointed a member of the Trade Loan Committee. He was made a Cadet Officer in the First Class on January 1, 1926.

RAPID RISE

Since 1926 he has been Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of the Councils, during which period in 1929 he was Acting Colonial Secretary. In January, 1930, he was Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary, and on June 3 for some years was the recipient of the C. M. G. decoration. In October 1931 he was the Senior Hongkong representative to the Bangkok Opium Conference.

From June 1, 1933 until the time of his departure he was acting as Acting Colonial Secretary. He also held various other posts in the New Territories, Land Office, Registrar General's Office.

Prior to Mr. Tratman's going on leave there were several important temporary changes in the higher posts in the Government, following the departure of Sir William Peel and the indisposition of Sir Thomas Southern (then Officer Administering the Government) as a result of which the Hon. Mr. M. L. Smith became the Officer Administering the Government.

P.M.G. FOR TEN YEARS

Philatelists have lost a kind friend, and the Colony a much-liked personality, yesterday, with the announcement that Mr. M. J. Breen, former Postmaster-General, is not returning to the Colony. Mr. Breen departed by the Empress of Britain on leave on March 26.

During his long stay in the Colony, Mr. Breen won many friends and enjoyed esteem among stamp collecting enthusiasts whom he was always willing to help as far as his position allowed.

Mr. Breen was educated at the Royal University of Ireland, where he took the Bachelor of Arts degree. Mr. Michael James Breen came here as a Cadet Officer, Class I, in 1907, when 23 years of age. His first task was the examination of assisted emigrants but four years later he became Acting

**RETRENCHMENT:
BUT SALARIES
A RECORD****"TELEGRAPH" SPECIAL**

Government's gloomiest Budget, presented in Legislative Council yesterday afternoon by the Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, was also one of the shortest on record.

Despite severe pruning of Expenditure, it calls for a deficit in 1937 of \$3,498,910. This, added to the anticipated deficit of \$1,004,030 for the current year, will reduce the Colony's Excess of Assets over Liabilities to \$7,884,729, the lowest figure this decade, and \$1,200,000 below the arbitrarily "safe" level. At the beginning of 1936, the Excess Assets over Liabilities were more than \$12,000,000.

Government at one time anticipated a deficit of \$5,000,000 for the current year. Expenditure for 1936 was originally estimated at \$29,598,148, or \$2,926,303 more than the estimate of revenue.

As the original estimates for the year were based on an exchange of \$1 = 1s. 8d., and as the rate in December last had fallen to 1s. 3d., with a decided tendency to a lower level, it was evident that, unless radical steps were taken, the deficit of \$2,926,303 budgeted for would be further increased.

As is known, steps were taken by Government to drastically reduce expenditure and increase revenue by taxation. Departmental votes were cut down in a drastic manner and a levy on salaries of public officers was enacted with effect from January 1.

The saving by this enactment for the whole year is estimated at slightly more than a million dollars. Concurrently, the increases in tobacco, liquor, petrol duties, postage rates, estate duty, marine survey fees, radio broadcasting fees, all of which have already been brought about.

For the current year, Government anticipates that there will be increased revenue over 1935 for all sources except Licences and Internal Revenue. Not otherwise specified, the Kowloon-Canton Railway, Interest, Miscellaneous Receipts and Land Sales.

For 1937, Government expects increases over 1936 revenue from Duties, Port and Harbour Dues, Fees of Court, etc., Post Office and Miscellaneous Receipts.

Land Sales, which produced a revenue of \$2,004,007 five years ago, is not expected to bring in more than \$200,000 for the current year, or \$200,000 for 1937, these are the lowest figures in history.

The Opium Monopoly, revenue from which totalled \$2,635,286 in 1925 and once reached over \$3,000,000 per annum is expected to produce \$300,000 for 1936 and \$250,000 for 1937. In an effort to bring duties back to Government, the Government has recently reduced the price.

Revenue from Duties is expected to increase to \$8,415,000 next year as a result of the new duties imposed this year. Government expects \$500,000 from July 1 next year, are expected to produce \$322,000 in 1937.

Increased Motor Vehicle Licence Fees, which will become operative on July 1 next year, are expected to produce \$232,000 in 1937.

Increased fees from dock licences are expected to net \$10,000 in 1937, as compared with \$15,500 this year.

MORE MARRIAGES!

Government anticipates that more people will get married in 1937, for it has estimated that revenue from marriage licences will be \$3,200, as compared with \$2,000 this year.

The recent increase from \$10 to \$12 in wireless licences is expected to bring in an additional \$25,000 next year.

Owing to the fact that rentals in the Colony have substantially decreased Government anticipates a revenue of only \$5,000,000 from Rates, as compared with \$5,800,000 this year.

Bets and Sweeps Tax and Entertainment Tax are estimated to produce the same revenue as this year.

There will be increases in revenue from Estate Duty and Stamp Duties, due to increased taxation. Slaughter House are estimated to produce a revenue of \$140,000 in 1937, as compared with \$110,000 this year.

WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' PENSIONS

Due to the lower dollar, Government anticipates a substantial proportion of the total of \$5,501,000, of which will be from Licences, 22.30 per cent. from Duties.

The total expenditure is anticipated to be \$22,259,100, an increase of almost \$3,000,000 on the anticipated expenditure for the current year, and \$3,498,910 above the estimated revenue.

By far the greatest single item of Expenditure is the Military Contribution, which, estimated at \$5,279,660, is 17.57 per cent. of the total expenditure.

DEFENCE COSTS A RECORD

Hongkong will spend on defence next year the total of \$5,279,660, the highest in the history of the Colony, not even excluding the war years. This sum represents payments on account of the Colony's contribution to the War Office, Volunteer Defence Corps and Naval Volunteer Force. It does not include anti-gas expenditure or other non-military and naval expenditure not ordinarily covered by the above headings.

ANOTHER RECORD.

The Government's policy of substituting locally recruited dollar-paid officers for sterling-paid officers is evident in next year's Budget, and a saving of \$107,323 in salaries that would otherwise have been paid to sterling-salaried officers is anticipated for next year.

Nevertheless, the salary bill for the civil service in 1937 will be a record one, due principally to the low rate of the dollar. Conversion of sterling salaries into dollars next year will be at the rate of \$1 = 1s. 3d.

As a result of this lower rate of exchange, Government must pay civil servants an additional \$1,341,308 above the current year.

Abolition of post and changes in personnel will, however, result in a saving of \$208,301.

OF INTEREST TO LISTENERS

**"Wired Wireless" System
For H. K. Next Year**

BUT GOVERNMENT COULD NOT FIND
MONEY FOR BLATTNERPHONE
BY "FIRST NIGHT".

A "Wired Wireless" Broadcasting system is to be inaugurated by the Hongkong Government next year.

A similar system, experimentally tried by the Hongkong Telephone Company last year, was abandoned owing to lack of public interest.

Included in the Estimates for 1937 is the sum of \$5,000 for the purchase of a Radio Diffusion Instrument, which will be used to establish the wired "wireless" system.

Commenting on the item, the Colonial Secretary stated: "It is hoped the wired wireless system will be a source of revenue. Climate conditions in Hongkong being generally unfavourable to successful wireless reception by private receiving sets, it is thought that a radio diffusion service will receive an adequate measure of public support."

Whether this support will be forthcoming is problematical. The Hongkong Telephone Company did not receive it.

Government has made provision for a \$5,000 Radio Diffusion Instrument in its Estimates, but has made no provision for a \$4,700 Blattnerphone Recording Instrument, which is considered vitally necessary for successful short-wave relays from Z.B.W.

*Estimated expenditure on broadcasting in Hongkong next year is \$65,740, as compared with \$56,520 for the current year. Estimated revenue from radio receiving licences is \$78,000 for 1937, as compared with \$55,000 this year, higher figure for 1937 being result of recent increase in licence fee from \$10 to \$12.

**DEFENCE COSTS
HIGHEST IN
H. K. HISTORY**

For salaries alone, the Hongkong Government must next year find \$13,761,301 to pay its civil servants. This compares with \$11,485,444 required for the current year.

The 1937 bill for salaries, in effect, represents almost 50 per cent. of the Colony's total expenditure for the year.

It is interesting to note that, as recently as 1920, the total expenditure, inclusive of military contribution, salaries, Public Works, Education, Social Services, General Administration, Law and Order and Public Health, was \$13,768,830, exactly what it is costing the Hongkong to-day for salaries to civil servants.

POLICE DEPARTMENT SALARIES
The Colony's biggest salary lists are paid in the Police Department (\$2,715,000 for 1937 as against \$2,208,228 for 1936—a record). Medical Department, \$1,469,000, as against \$1,420,317, and Public Works Department, \$2,272,401 as against \$1,632,672.

The Vote for His Excellency the Governor has been increased from \$14,333 for the current year to \$170,000 for 1937, due principally to the fact that His Excellency will be proceeding home on leave for a period of seven months during next year, and provision must be made for acting pay for an Officer Administering the Government.

CADETS RETIRE

Government will save \$35,000 next year as a result of the retirement of Messrs. M. J. Breen, former Postmaster General, and D. W. Tratman, former Assistant Colonial Secretary, whose vacancies in the Cadet Service are not being filled, at least during 1937.

A noteworthy change in the clerical staff of the Colonial Secretary's Office is also shown by the retirement of two Probationers, Senior Clerical and Accounting Staff, and the substitution thereof of two posts in the new Local Section.

A new expenditure for the Post Office Department next year is the provision of \$266,697 for Air Mail Payments and Air Mail Subsidy. The air mail service between Hongkong and the United Kingdom, via Penang, calls for an annual payment of £7,500 in exchange of mails, and two other payments, one being the Colony's share of the subsidy to the Empire air mail scheme and the other the Colony's share of the subsidy to the Hongkong-Penang Service.

Pending a decision as to whether the Hongkong Radio Service will be absorbed in Imperial Communications Ltd., negotiations for which have been proceeding for some years, Government is not filling the vacancy in the post of assistant Traffic Superintendent, caused by a recent retirement.

Although the Inspector General of Police insisted in his Annual Report that more money must be spent on Safety First campaigns if they are to be really effective, Government has been able to find only \$1,000 for this work in 1937, as compared with an expenditure of \$1,300 this year.

Despite reduced expenditure for Safety First campaigns, the Special Expenditure for the Police Force, is expected to increase next year to \$29,010, the estimated expenditure for this year being \$22,380.

A total of \$13,200 will be spent by the Police Department on Anti-Gas equipment in 1937, as compared with an estimated total of \$15,000 for the current year.

TEAR GAS FOR POLICE

In addition, the Hongkong Police Force will be equipped with Tear Gas apparatus and bombs next year, at a cost of \$1,500.

This equipment is being introduced into the Colony on instructions from the Secretary of State

**RADIO
BROADCAST**

Dance Music from The
Hongkong Hotel
Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):

5-8 p.m. European Programme.
5-7 p.m. A Relay of the Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra.

7 p.m. A Recital by W. H. Squire ('Cello') and

Doris Vane (Soprano).

1. 'Cello Solo—Saranbade (Sulzer, Op. 8); 2. Song—Brunwen—Cradle Song (Holbrooke, Op. 75); 3. 'Cello Solo—Adagio (Bizet, arr. Squire); 4. Songs—A Summer Night (Thomas); My Dearest Heart (Sullivan); 5. 'Cello Solo—Romance (Debussy).

7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.33 p.m. "Salut d'Amour (Elgar) played by the Van Phillips Quartet and "Nicolette" (Phillips) played by Van Phillips and his All Star Orchestra.

7.40 p.m. From the Studio.

Talk: "A Day in the Life of a Gold Mine" by A. T. Brennan. (South African Government Trade Commissioner for the Empire).

8 p.m. Local Time Signal, Weather Report and announcements.

8.05 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert.

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-11 p.m. European programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.11 p.m. Edith Lorand and her Orchestra.

Vivit Hungaria (Kálmán); Gipsy Love—Overture (Lehar); London-derry Air (arr. Kreisler); Poem (Fibich); The Last Waltz (O. Strauss); Donauwaller Waltz (J. Strauss); Rondo aus der Haffner-Serenade (Mozart).

8.33 p.m. Billy Ilyer's Memories.

8.46 p.m. Four Songs by Percy Heming (Barltrop).

Chorus: Gonsen (Lohr); 2. On to Philadelphia (Haynes); 3. Juggin' along the Highway (Samuel); 4. The Devout Lover (White).

9 p.m. News and announcements from London.

9.20 p.m. Two numbers from

MACKINTOSH'S

have received their
first shipments of

Autumn & Winter

SUITINGS

and would remind
you of the advantages of making
early reservations.

ALEXANDRA BUILDING—DES VOEUX ROAD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

You may think that sleep is a gift from the gods.

We know that it is a question of a cheerful mind and a good mattress.

If we can't sell you happy days and dreamless nights we can assure you of a good night's sleep on an

AIRSPRING

Mattress

**ARTS &
CRAFTS**

Showrooms & Factory.

734, King's Road.

Tel. No. 24173.

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NO
WASTE

PRODUCT OF AUSTRALIA
FINEST QUALITY PASTEURISED CHEESE

Makes Super-Sandwiches
TRY IT!!

Obtainable from all leading stores in 4 oz. & 8 oz. cartons and per lb.

DANBY & HANCE, Alexandra Bldg., SOLE AGENTS.

"Show Boat" sung by Marie Burke and the Mississippi Sextette.

1. Can't help lovin' dat man. 2. Bill.

9.30 p.m. Variety.

Instrumental—Fox-Trot Medley

Harry Roy's Tiger Ragamuffins;

Song—Leave me with a love Song

Turner Layton; Song—Oh, My

Goodness "Poor little Rich Girl"

Mae Quessel (The Betty Boop

Girl); Song—Gypsy Violin... Sam

Brownie; Guitars Solo—Dipsomania

Len Fills; Song—Dinner for one

please James... Turner Layton;

Orchestra—Moss Rose, Waltz... The

Bohemians; Song—Let's Sing Again

Bobby Green.

10 p.m. Big Ben from London.

The B.B.C. Wireless Military

Band.

The Mill on the Rock—Overture

(Reissiger, arr. Winterbottom); Le

Reve Passe (Holmer); Hungarian

Dance "From Foreign Parts" (Moskowsky, Op. 23, arr. Sommer);

**Kill Kidney
Trouble Quick**

Thousands of sufferers from kidney trouble and bladder weakness have stopped getting up nights, leg pains, cramps under eyes, swollen ankles, nervousness, stiffness, rheumatism, dizziness, lameness, burning, itching, stinging, acidity and loss of vision by a Doctor's new discovery called Cystex (Bladder). Cystex restores your blood, cleans and heals, raw sore kidneys. In 10 minutes Cystex starts purifying your blood. Brings new health, youth and vitality in 48 hours. Guaranteed to end your troubles in 5 days or money back. Get Cystex at all chemists.

The Calliph of Bagdad—Overture (Boieldieu); Lynwood March (Hume); Prairie Flower—March (Hume).

10.30 p.m. Billy Cotton and his Band.

11 p.m. Close Down.

SHANGHAI COUNTRY CLUB MAY SEND TENNIS TEAM TO COLONY

FINE SWIMMING AT V.R.C.

MISS THIRWELL
& LAWRENCE
SECURE TITLES

Miss V. Thirwell and Wilfrid Lawrence scored triumphs in Colony individual swimming championships at the V.R.C. yesterday, the former winning the ladies 100 yards free-style with six seconds to spare, and Lawrence beating Lionel Roza-Pereira by 17 seconds in the 880 yards free-style.

Miss Thirwell swam a splendidly timed race. She saw Mrs. McMahon take a lead on the first 25 yards, but swimming well within her limits, cut off this disadvantage shortly after the turn. Thereafter Miss Thirwell dominated. She was firstly challenged by Miss Doris Hunt, then Miss Yeung Sau-chun, but she shook off both with impressive ease and finally won the good time of 75 2/5 seconds. Miss Yeung finished second in 81 3/5 seconds and Miss Doris Hunt maintained a nice pace to come in third in 82 4/5 seconds.

Mrs. McMahon and Miss A. Thirwell could not stand the hot pace and were left well in arrears.

ALWAYS LEADING

Wilfrid Lawrence took the lead from the plunge in the 880 yards free-style, and he went immediately into a fast stroke which only Roza-Pereira could maintain. The two kept together for the first 600 yards, after which Lawrence, timing the race beautifully, drew ahead with powerful strokes and finished well ahead of his club colleague.

Lawrence did the distance in 12 mins. 2 secs. with Roza-Pereira second in 12 mins. 19 3/5 secs. Pte. Taylor was third in 12 mins. 54 4/5 secs.

Lawrence never looked like losing the race. He dictated the pace from the start and drew out just at the right moment. Roza-Pereira made one big effort to overtake, but Lawrence was more than equal to the challenge.

EXCITING RELAY

One of the best relay races seen for a long time in the V.R.C. was that between the University (winners), South China A.A., V.R.C., and Y.M.C.A., for the Colony 220 yards free-style relay championship. University, strong favourites from the start, won after a thrilling "Y" with South China and the V.R.C. But it was the Y.M.C.A. who first set the pace. H. Lange swam so powerfully that he gave the "Y" a two-yards lead on the first turn. This was lost by Keown, Kwok Hon-ming of South China putting in a great burst of speed, while Lau Poh-chi closed a somewhat big gap to lay third for the University.

It was Wilfrid Lawrence's turn in the third lap, and the Colony champion accomplished a wonderful sprint to bring the V.R.C. up to second place, University by this time holding a useful lead through Cheung Wing-nok. South China were a touch behind V.R.C. at the end of the third lap, but the Y.M.C.A. were by (Continued on Page 9.)

TO PLAY UNOFFICIAL MATCHES IN OCTOBER

Hongkong's disappointment in the decision of the Shanghai L.T.A. not to send an Interport tennis team down here next month is apparently shared by several Shanghai players. This week the Hongkong L.T.A. received a letter from the Shanghai Country Club suggesting that as an official Interport was out of the question, several members of that club would like to make a holiday trip to Hongkong next month and that a series of unofficial matches with Colony players might be arranged.

Messrs. J. H. Du Pac de Mar-soules, J. G. Forbes and T. G. Figgis have been named as the men players who would be coming down, while the probable lady players are Mrs. J. E. Molr, Mrs. Rander-Harris, Mrs. Burton and Miss J. Massey.

The letter also states that there is a possibility that Gordon Lum would also be available.

The Country Club suggests that the visit be paid between October 9 and 15.

I understand the Hongkong L.T.A. has cabled a reply and that they are prepared to arrange for a series of matches between the visitors and Colony clubs. It is also on the cards that a representative Colony team would be selected to play in an unofficial match.

MR. FIGGIS' LETTER
Mr. T. G. Figgis, who is the leading light in this project, writes as follows:
"It is with considerable regret that we have learnt the Shanghai L.T.A. feel unable to accept your (Hongkong L.T.A.) invitation to send down a team officially to represent Shanghai adequately in the Interport tennis series. I have been in touch with those ladies and gentlemen players who would have been available for the visit and I find that many of them would still welcome a tennis holiday in the Colony.
"Therefore on behalf of those names listed below I am taking the liberty of writing to you quite unofficially to ask whether your Association or any of the clubs in Hongkong might still care to arrange an informal series of games.
"We are satisfied that there would be no difficulty in obtaining four lady and gentlemen players and there is a possibility of Gordon Lum himself being available. In order to help you visualise our tennis ability we would add that with the exception of some of the ladies, none of the players above are in the front rank of Shanghai tennis. All of them, however, would figure approximately in Shanghai's best twelve men and twelve women. Also all of us play first or second pair for first league clubs.
"Although it would naturally be appreciated by those who have no close friends in Hongkong, our visit would not necessarily be dependent on your arranging living accommodation.
"We suggest that in the event of your appreciating a purely informal and unofficial visit that the dates remain as previously arranged—from about October 8 to October 15."



Picture shows the "C" Coy. 1st Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders, winners of the Inter Company Athletic Cup, 1935. Sitting on left of the cup is Company Commander, Capt. J. R. Mackintosh Walker, and on his left is Lieut. R. M. Festing, since killed in action in Palestine on August 10, 1936. (Photo by S. Sarkis, Garrison Photographer, Cairo.)

BRILLIANT SPORTING RECORD Of Seaforth Highlanders BATTALION DUE HERE

When the 1st Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders, who are at present on active service in Palestine, arrive in Hongkong next trooping season from Cairo, they will bring with them sporting records which rank second to none among British Army battalions.

Especially notable are their boxing achievements. They have three holders of the Egyptian Command Individual Championships, while five of the team championship. Last football season saw them win the Services League, and reach the final of the Egypt Command Cup. They have also magnificent records at polo, athletics, billiards, etc.

The following tabulated records give an impression of the fine sporting talent which exists in the battalion.

1920
Winners of the "Roberts' Cup" at the Army Rifle Association Meeting, Fribourg.

1921
At Olympia Royal Tournament. Winners: Bayonet Assault Team Championship. Runners Up:—110 Stone—Tug of War.

1922
Engaged in the Irish troubles. Winners of the Machine Gun Cup and the Kibworth Shield at the North Ireland Command. Winners of the North Ireland Cricket Cup.

1924
In Ireland. Beaten in final of North Ireland Command Boxing Championship by Royal West Kent Regiment. Won Tug of War—North Ireland Command. Winners—North Ireland Cricket Cup. Winners—A.A. Ireland Cross Country Team Championship. Winners—North Ireland Command 110 stone and 130 stone Tug of War. Winners—North Ireland Command Bayonet Fencing. Winners—(3rd year in succession) North Ireland Cricket Cup. Winners—A.A. Ireland Boxing Team Championship.

1925
It is a noteworthy record that in 1925 the 2nd Battalion of the Regiment were the winners of the Northern Command, India, Boxing Championship and that the team of the Regimental Depot, Fort George were the winners of the Scottish Command boxing championships.

1926
Reached final of Aldershot Command Boxing Championships. Winners—Aldershot Command Boxing Championships. Semi-finalists in Army Team Boxing Championships.

1928
Reached final of Aldershot Command Boxing Championships. Lost to Royal Corps of Signals.

1929
Olympia Royal Tournament. Reached semi-final—110 stone Tug (Continued on Page 9.)

BRITISH PLAYERS REACH 5TH ROUND U.S. GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP

MCLEAN AND LANGLEY

THREE OTHERS DEFEATED

Garden City, Long Is.
Sept. 16.

John Langley and J. McLean, two British Walker Cup players won third and fourth round matches in the United States open amateur golf championship to-day.

The other three British competitors—C. Ewing, Alec Hill and A. Lucas—were ousted in the third round.

Lucas had a grand match with Campbell, the American Walker Cup exponent, finally losing 2 and 1. Ewing lost to Neville Heath by one hole, while Hill became a victim of Frank Strafaci by 2 and 1.

Langley won comfortably by 3 and 1 in the third round and in the fourth beat John Leman by two up after returning a round of 74, which is the best in the tournament to date.

McLean had narrow victories in both the third and fourth rounds. In the third he only beat Levi Yoder by one hole and in the fourth he was taken to the 20th by Ernest Pieper. Langley now meets Johnny Goodman in the fifth round while McLean plays Neville Heath, who in the first part of the day eliminated Ewing the British player and later overcame George Dunlap.

Results cabled by Reuter were as follows.

THIRD ROUND

J. McLean (Britain) beat Levi Yoder one up.

J. Langley (Britain) beat Alex Bannack 3 and 1.

Frank Strafaci beat A. Hill (Britain) 2 and 1.

Neville Heath beat C. Ewing (Britain) one up.

A. Campbell beat A. Lucas (Britain) 2 and 1.

Laurence Lloyd beat F. Outmet 4 and 3.

B. Levins beat Roger Kelly 3 and 2.

J. Goodman beat Rodney Coltart 4 and 1.

Max Marston beat Kowal at the 20th.

Fischer beat "Chick" Evans 3 and 2.

Voigt beat Dave Connell 7 and 6.

G. Dunlap beat John McGuire 7 and 5.

FOURTH ROUND

J. Langley (Britain) beat John Leman two up.

J. McLean (Britain) beat Ernest Pieper at 20th.

J. Goodman beat B. Levins 6 and 4.

Fischer beat William Berauld 3 and 2.

Voigt beat Wilfrid Crossley one up.

Campbell beat Joe Lynch one up.

Neville Heath beat G. Dunlap 3 and 2.

HOME FOOTBALL

CHELSEA WIN AT HOME

MANCHESTER C. WELL HELD

London, Sept. 16.
Chelsea scored a nice win at Stamford Bridge to-day, beating Liverpool by two clear goals, while Birmingham did finely to hold Manchester City to a draw.

Reading helped themselves to another two points at Elm Park, beating Exeter by the only goal scored, while Swindon went riot against Aldershot and scored five times.

Luton could do no better than a two-all draw at Torquay, while Southend took points from Northampton at the Kersall.

Complete results follow.

FIRST DIVISION

Chelsea	2	Liverpool	0
Manchester C.	1	Birmingham	1
Portsmouth	3	Leeds	0

SECOND DIVISION

Notts F.	1	Southampton	1
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THIRD DIVISION (SOUTH)

Bristol R.	1	Newport	0
Reading	1	Exeter	0
Southend	2	Northampton	0
Swindon	5	Aldershot	1
Torquay	3	Luton	2

THIRD DIVISION (NORTH)

Chester	5	Tranmere	2
Crewe	0	Halifax	1
N. Brighon	1	Wrexham	0

Sensational Upsets In Big Golf Tournament

PADGHAM, COTTON BOTH LOSE

Oxhey, Sept. 16.
Surprise piled on surprise here to-day in the News of the World £1,250 golf competition which has attracted the cream of British professional golf.

Firstly Alfred Padgham the open champion was beaten 2 and 1 by Charles Whitcombe, and later Henry Cotton lost to the Cheshire artisan, Sutton, by two holes.

Another upset was the elimination of Egar the American trick golfer by Taylor of Potter's Bar, the Englishman winning handsomely by 5 and 4.

Ernest Whitcombe met his brother Reginald in the third round and won by a single hole. There will be two of the Whitcombe brothers in the fourth round.—Reuter.

Clubhouse Chatter

By "Veritas"

Is Change In Offside Law Required? FOOTBALL LEADERS SAY "YES"

"WHAT changes in football are desirable in the years ahead?" is one of two questions asked by the editor of the Athletic News Football Annual in its symposium of famous leaders of the game. And the answers are most enlightening. They vary from a need of revision in the off-side rule and the extermination of the third back game, to a desire to see new training methods which will raise the standard of football as a recreation and an entertainment. But chiefly the answers insist that the present off-side rule should be abandoned, and that teams should be encouraged to forget all about the defensive centre-half system.

Between the shooter and the goal the more difficult it is for referees to decide on the spur of the moment whether the requisite number is actually present. Those who played under the old ruling will have lively recollections of the confusion which often arose and of the inevitable dissatisfaction among players. Though forwards may be hampered particularly in the open attack, under the existing law, it is easier both for them and the referee to judge whether they are, or are not in an off-side position.

Tips To Referees

HERE is another interesting point emphasised in the Athletic News Football Annual, notice of which I expect the Hongkong Referees Association has received, and which it is to be hoped, will be observed. At their summer meeting at Blackpool, observes the Annual, the Football

Some Important Views

Here are a few of the views. Says Dr. P. J. Bauwens, the international referee: "I would like to see a return to the old off-side rule." Mr. W. C. Cuff of Everton opines: "The abandonment of the third-back and W. formation by reverting to the old off-side law." Mr. Geo. Jobey of Derby County wants "a quick removal of the centre-half playing as a third back." Alderman F. W. Taylor of Sunderland votes for an "alteration in the off-side law." Mr. Chas. Watson, Secretary Irish F.A. remarks: "Certain changes in the method of play, such as a return to the time when the centre-half was an attacking force and not solely a third back." Which views, coming from such important football legislators warrant one's respect.

Would Change Help?

HERE in Hongkong we are not quite so much concerned with the third-back game. Occasionally one sees it practised, but not to the detriment of the scheme as through force of circumstances. Here it is more common to see the wing halves fall back in defence, with the backs playing in the middle and the centre-half allowed a roving commission to include attacking whether or not a reversion to the old off-side law would create an improvement in football is very debatable. True the present law is all in favour of defences and tends to thwart even the best of conceived attacks by a forward line, but there are certainly less mistakes made by referees under the existing rule, and because of this, I think, there is less discontent among the players. The more players one has to have be-

New World Record For 3,000 Metres

Stockholm, Sept. 16.
Hoeckert of Finland to-day set a new world record mark for the 3,000 metres, covering the distance in 8 minutes 14 8/10 seconds to beat the previous recognised record of 8 minutes 18 4/10 seconds established by Nielsen of Denmark in 1934.—Reuter.

Association decided to instruct referees that it is not permissible for a player to kick or attempt to kick the ball when the goalkeeper is handling it. Such a kick is ungentlemanly conduct. Enthusiastic on the other hand, in their guide to referees, the F.A. emphasises (in italics) the desirability of permitting charging, so long as it is done fairly. The utmost discretion, says the F.A., should be shown by referees in this matter. And yet another little point well worth bearing in mind. Referees are strongly advised that everything should be done to prevent wrongdoers benefitting from their wrongdoing. Thus, if a penalty is awarded, and one of the defending side infringes the rule, this should not stop a referee from awarding a goal if the ball has already reached the net. This applies even to the case where a goalkeeper has moved before the kick has been taken. In other words infringements by defenders who have been penalised should be ignored. Only when the attacking side has made any infringement should the referee order the free kick to be re-taken.



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AMATEUR BOXING

Programme For To-morrow

An "international" amateur boxing programme under the auspices of the Chinese Y.M.C.A. and arranged by Lee's Gymnasium will be held to-morrow night in the "Y" gymnasium commencing at 8 p.m.

Five boxing bouts will take place, ranging from the bantamweight to welterweight classes. The programme is as follows:

Bantamweight—3 Rounds
Iron Box (Jr.) vs. Kid Yue
115 lbs. 110 lbs.
Featherweight—3 Rounds
D'Asia vs. K. W. Cheng
122 lbs. 122 lbs.
Bantamweight—4 Rounds
Willy Souza vs. Young Ismail
120 lbs. 120 lbs.
Lightweight—3 Rounds

I. S. A. Curreen vs. Maurice Wong
135 lbs. 135 lbs.
Welterweight—4 Rounds
John Harcon vs. Battling Rio
145 lbs. 145 lbs.

An added attraction will be a demonstration of weight-lifting by Mr. A. D. Spoor, the well-known local physical culture expert.

The prices for admission are \$1 and 50 cents. Tickets can be obtained at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. and Lee's Gymnasium.

ARMY CHILDREN'S SPORTS

Heats And Finals To Be Decided Next Week

The annual swimming sports of the Army Children's Schools in Hongkong will take place at the V.R.C. on September 21, (heats only) at 2.30 p.m. and September 25, (finals) at 3 p.m., admission on the latter day being by invitation.

The sports are held under the patronage of His Excellency, Major-General A. W. Bartholomew, C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., and Mrs. Bartholomew will distribute the prizes at the conclusion of the events on September 25.

Competition is very keen between the Hongkong and Kowloon Schools for the various trophies, particularly the Championship Flag, presented for annual competition some time ago by Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.

An innovation this year is the introduction of an Inter-School Challenge Cup, open to all schools in the Colony, each school entering to furnish one representative who shall be under 14 years (British reckoning) on September 25. The Challenge Cup itself was presented by Mrs. A. W. Bartholomew, and will be held by the winning school for one year. The event, the first of its kind in recent years, should prove popular.

Our Daily Golf Hint

If only one can get to the top of the swing properly the eye won't come off the ball.
—George Duncan.

ANGLO-JAPANESE WRESTLING

Olympic Stars Meet In London

London, Sept. 16.—The wrestling match between English and Japanese Olympic wrestlers held at the Stadium Club to-night ended in a decisive win for the Japanese by four events to one.

In the bantamweight, Kojiro Tambo outpointed Alcock. Mitsuzumi Zutani won a featherweight bout beating Taylor on points, but in the other featherweight contest, Morrell outpointed Hideichi Yashitaka.

Elitch Kazama won the lightweight bout beating H. Jones on a fall after 18 seconds, while the welterweight went to Seisui Masutomi who outpointed H. G. Jones.—*Reuter*.

FINE SWIMMING AT V.R.C.

(Continued from Page 8.)

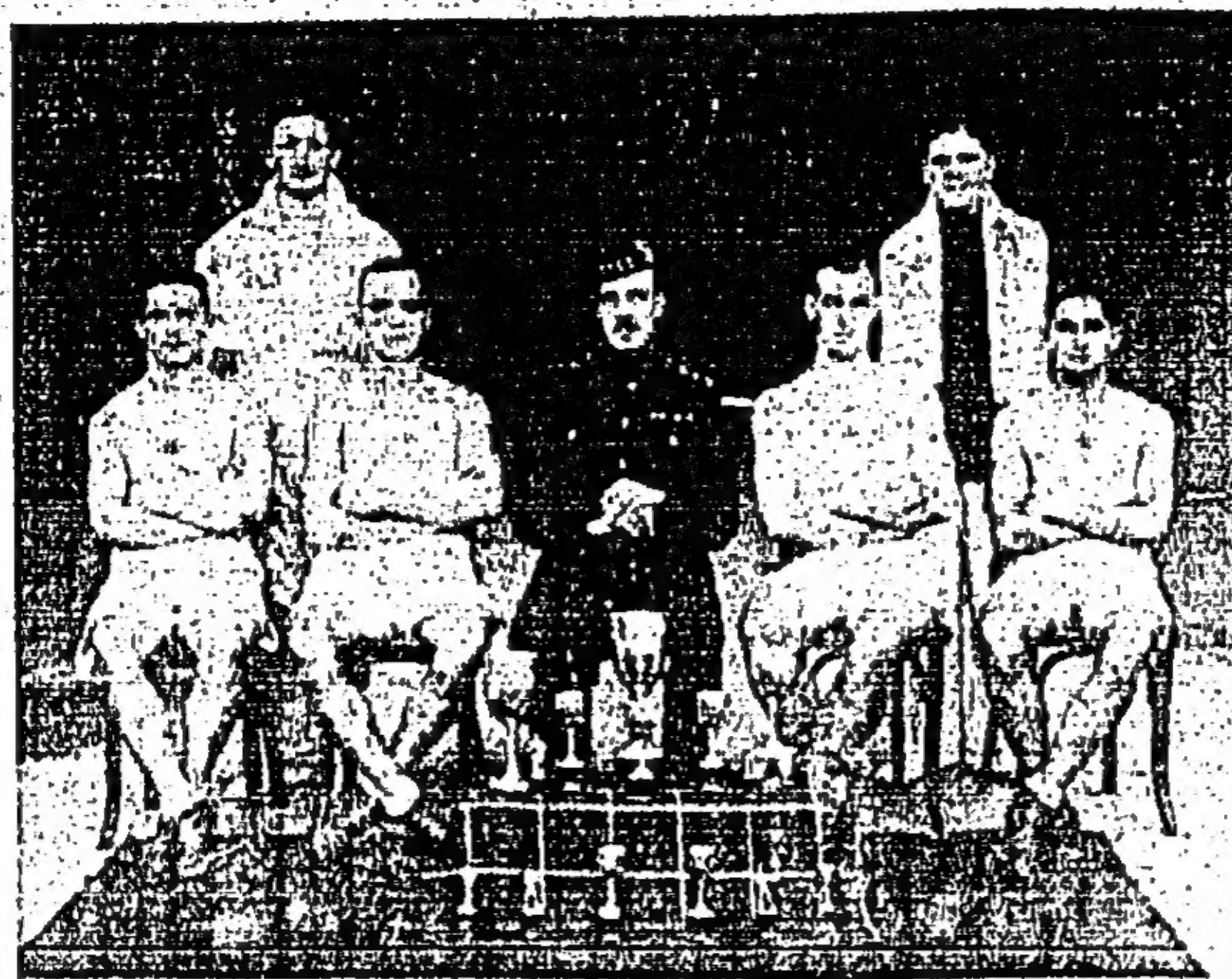
this time almost out of the race. The final lap produced a thrilling duel between L. Oliveira of the University, Norman Lee of South China and A. A. da Rosa of V.R.C.

Oliveira, who started off with a lead, succeeded in retaining it despite a final effort by Lee, who overtook da Rosa half-way down the bath. The last-named fouled the ropes badly just when he had a big chance of securing second place.

The race was completed in the excellent time on 1 min. 47 1/5 seconds.

AMAZING BURST

Lieut. J. Calvert won the 220 yards free-style junior championship of the V.R.C. but it was so clear-cut that the bigger interest was centred in the amazing effort of C. Nolasco da Silva, who knocked off practically half-a-length arrears in the final stages to catch up his brother, who only secured second place by a touch. It was an astonishing burst, but one wondered why this strong swimmer left it so late. His rather casual swimming in the earlier part of the race left him badly in arrears. Had he striven to keep within distance of Calvert and his brother, he would have had a very good chance of winning.



The 1st Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders' boxing team which won the Egypt Command Individual Boxing Championship of 1936. Left to right are Cpl. Robinson (winner lightweight), Cpl. Thomson (winner welterweight), L/Sgt. Mathison (winner heavyweight) and Pte. Green (runner-up featherweight). In the centre is Capt. J. R. Mackintosh Walker. (Photo by S. Sarkis, Garrison Photographer, Cairo).

Brilliant Sporting Record

(Continued from Page 8.)

of War, Lost to 2nd Cameron Highlanders, 1930, 1931, 1932. Produced no noteworthy records, 1933.

Lost final of Eastern Command Boxing Team Championship to the Royal Fusiliers.

Winners—Army Bayonet Fencing Championship at Olympia. Lost final of Inter-Services Pool to Royal Marines. Sgt. H. Bell reached Army Hundred at Bisle Army Rifle Association meeting.

In December, 1933, the Battalion left United Kingdom for service abroad.

1934/35

Final of Services League. Lost to Royal Artillery. Lost final of Egypt Command Cup to Royal Scots Fusiliers.

Final of Infantry Cup lost to Royal Northumberland Fusiliers. Six Chukker Tournament, the deciding goal in the final not being scored until 2 extra Chukkers had been played.

Inisillling Cup. Winners in final beating 3rd Grenadier Guards.

Individual welter weight Egypt Command. Winner—Cpl. Thomson.

Egypt, Palestine, and Iraq Inter-Services Championships. Individual

WRESTLING AT LEE THEATRE

WONG TO MEET FILIPINO

FINE BOUT IS LIKELY

What promises to be one of the best wrestling matches staged in Hongkong is to take place at the Lee Theatre on Sunday next at 4 o'clock, when Wong Boek-cheung, the American-born Chinese wrestler, who recently beat Harbans Singh, meets Young Aguinaldo, a Filipino mat expert who recently arrived in Hongkong.

Wong's clever wrestling a few weeks ago revealed that he is one of the best of this brand of fighters to appear in the Colony, while Young Aguinaldo comes here with a splendid reputation.

Aguinaldo is also a very useful man with the gloves, and is reputed to be one of the best Philippines fighting products for several years.

The bout will refereed by Mr. A. D. Spoor, well-known local physical culture expert, while a supporting match will be staged between Harbans Singh and Mehar Singh.

Wrestling enthusiasts can expect to get good value for their money next Sunday afternoon.

dual Bantam Weight Winners:—L/Sgt. Sutherland.

SHOOTING
Shooting Egypt Command Small Arms Meeting. Individual Championship: 2nd place—Sgt. H. Bell.

1935/36

BOXING
Egypt Command Individual Championship. Cpl. Thomson winner. Welter Weight. L/Sgt. Mathison winner Heavy Weight. Cpl. Robinson winner Light Weight. Pte. Green runner up Feather Weight.

Egypt Command Team Championship. Lost Semi-final to Middlesex Regt. by one point.

FOOTBALL
Winners Services League beating Royal Horse Artillery in Final. Egypt Command Cup. Lost final to Royal Scots Fusiliers.

TUG OF WAR
Winners Egypt Command 130 stone Tug of War.

BILLIARDS
Winners of Institutes Junior Ranks Team Championship. Individual Championship. Runner up L/C. Reid.

POLO
Infantry Cup. Won final v 3rd Grenadier Guards.

HIGHLAND GAADE POINT TO POINT MEETING
Since the inception of the 8th Andrews Challenge Cup—(Inter Regimental Team Race).

The Seaforth Highlanders have been the winners on six occasions in 1928, 1929, 1931, 1932, 1934 and 1935.

POLO-INFANTRY CUP, INDIA
It may be noted that during its term of service in India between 1929 and 1931 the 2nd Battalion The Seaforth Highlanders won the Infantry Polo Cup on five occasions.

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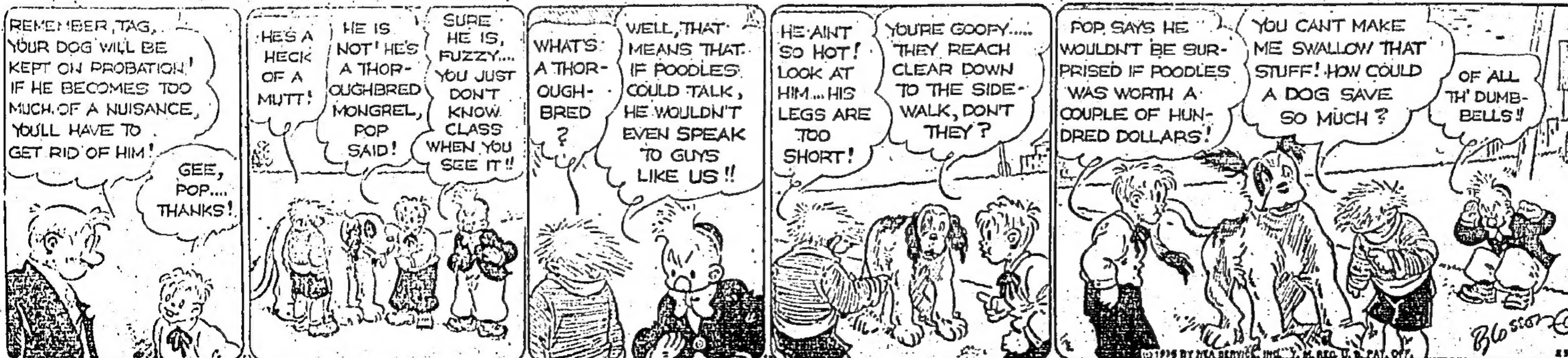
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A Historic Anniversary

Blunder That Added Two Years To The War

A Military Correspondent

TWENTY years ago this week the tank had its baptism of fire. Bumbledom presided over the christening ceremony.

The story of how this new weapon, conceived by British brains, was first tested and then thrown away is an unsurpassed example of official blindness and prejudice.

The one revolutionary new weapon that we produced in the war might have ended the war and saved two more years of slaughter.

Instead, having barely survived the clumsy or malicious mishandling of the official midwives, it then narrowly escaped being smothered after the christening.

Long before the war the fertile brain of Mr. H. G. Wells had conceived the idea of using armoured machines instead of unarmoured infantry.

He set it forth in a magazine story in 1903. But his far-sighted suggestion was treated as merely a novelist's fancy.

Then in 1912 an Australian, Mr. L. E. de Mole, submitted detailed drawings and a model of a "tank" to the War Office. But no use was made of it, although luckily for us Mr. de Mole refused to sell it to the Germans.

After the war, in which he had been employed merely as a private in the fighting line, his design was unearthed from the pigeon-holes of the War Office, and the Royal Commission on Awards to Inventors remarked that it was superior to the machine which actually went into operation on the Somme in September 1916.

When one remembers the scores of thousands of lives that were sacrificed before that date it is difficult to forgive the military bureaucrats who contemptuously turned down Mr. de Mole's life-saving idea—because it was novel to them.

Rejected Idea

Even the tank which at last appeared in September 1916 suffered badly from official obstruction.

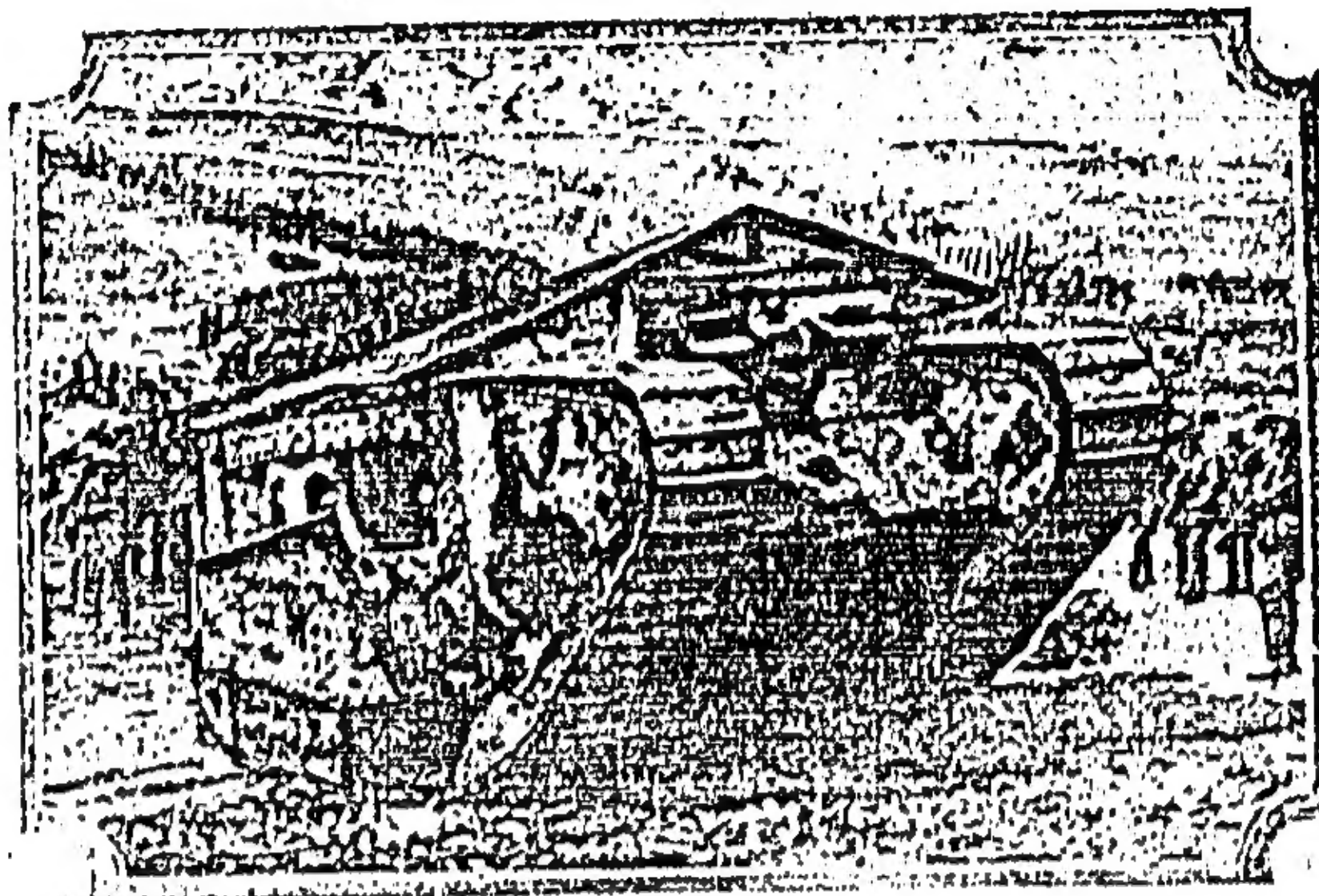
The men who were deemed to be thrown against barbed wire and machine guns found a friend at headquarters as early as October 1914.

This was Colonel Swinton, the appropriately named "Eye Witness" who wrote the much-censored fragments of news that were given to the public at home.

More impressed than the High Command by the futility of pitting flesh and blood against machine guns, he cudgelled his brains to find a substitute.

He had studied agricultural caterpillar tractors before the war, and he now conceived the idea of armouring them—they could then cross trenches while themselves impervious to bullets and destroy the deadly machine guns.

He made the proposal at headquarters only for it to be scornfully dismissed. When it was revived half a year later a dignitary remarked



One of the first tanks going into action in Chimpenzee Valley, on the Somme, September 1916

that "before considering this proposal we should descend from the realms of imagination to solid facts."

Kitchen's Scorn

On a visit home, however, Colonel Swinton had been more fortunate. His idea had at once appealed to the receptive mind of Sir Maurice Hankey, the Secretary of the Committee of Imperial Defence, and later of the War Cabinet, who passed it on through the Prime Minister to two quarters.

One was the War Office. Here after brief consideration it was dropped owing largely to a "freezing-verdict" of the then Director of Mechanical Transport.

The other was Mr. Winston Churchill, then First Lord of the Admiralty, whose mind had already been working on somewhat similar lines. Through him the strange

development took place of the Admiralty conducting experiments in land warfare that the War Office neglected.

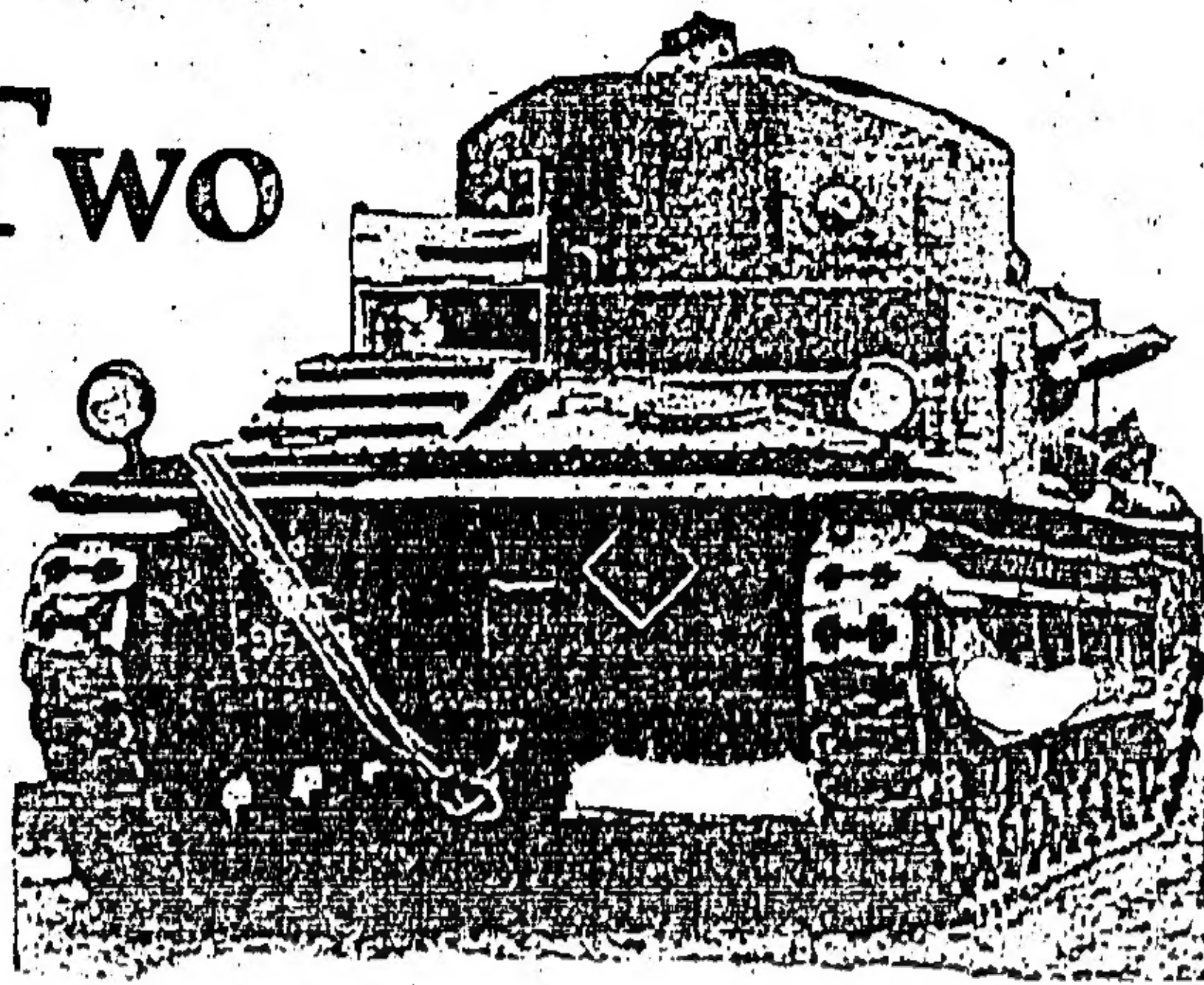
After nearly a year of war they were brought to fruition, when Swinton had gained the tardy interest of headquarters in France.

In February 1916 the first machine—called "Mother," or "Big Willie"—underwent its official trial in Hatfield Park. Kitchen scornfully spoke of it as "a pretty mechanical toy," but on others it made a deeper impression.

A large number of machines were ordered, and their crews were trained in a huge secret enclosure, surrounded by armed guards, near Telford, in Norfolk.

The essential purpose was to produce a great surprise by suddenly launching a mass of the new machines against some suitable part of the German front.

Swinton pointed out in a memo-



ONE OF BRITAIN'S LATEST TANKS

random that the whole effect would be lost if they were to be used in dribbles as they became available.

Before the battle of the Somme began, Haig, the new Commander-in-Chief, agreed to this condition. But after his original attack had failed he changed his mind.

Although he had "no reserves in hand, save tired troops," he became "anxious to have a gamble about September 15, with the object of breaking down German resistance and getting through to Bapaume."

The handful of tanks then available were to be the stake in this gamble. Despite the protests of the tank experts, supported by Mr. Lloyd George, a mere sixty of the unready tanks with their incompletely trained crews were hurried out to France.

On arrival they found no proper preparations made, and instead of being allowed to complete their training they were made to waste their time in giving circus performances for the entertainment of the staff.

When the attack was launched, over utterly unsuitable ground, only thirty-two were brought to the starting-point, and these were used in little packets of two or three. Several of them did good service, and one caused the historic message: "A tank is entering Flers with the British Army following."

Cancelled Order

Many members of the Higher Command, however, jumped at the change to condemn them as a failure.

An order for a thousand improved machines had just been given, but the War Office impulsively cancelled it.

Luckily the officer in charge of this construction was a temporary soldier of strong character, Major Albert Stern.

He at once saw Mr. Lloyd George, and obtained the withdrawal of the cancellation order.

In the final year of the war official prejudice was at last overcome and the tanks came into their own.

They had such an effect that the Germans themselves have confessed—"It was not Marshal Foch who beat us, but 'General Tank'."

When Hindenburg and Ludendorff informed the political leaders of Germany that they would have to sue for peace, they put the British tanks first among the facts that were "decisive for this issue."

Veil of Secrecy

It was all the harder for them to admit this, because they had neglect-

ed to provide the German army with adequate tanks.

The Allied leaders had learned late, but they had learned at last, the value of tanks. Their view is shown by the Peace Treaty, which forbade the defeated army to possess tanks.

Last year, however, dummy tanks took part in the German manoeuvres, and although the veil of secrecy is tightly drawn, reports have leaked through of the efforts that Germany is making to re-equip herself.

Since the war the British have hitherto kept their lead in tank design. We have the fastest and most efficient tanks in the world.

But the British Army has only a few.

For several years past the British industry has kept itself alive by selling tanks to other countries. It has been forced to do this because the War Office has given such small and rare orders.

Easy Targets

The British Army still has 126 battalions of out-of-date infantry, but only five battalions of tanks, and most of the tanks in these are of a ten-years-old pattern.

Worse still, if nothing has been learned, much is being forgotten. This year the War Office broke up the one tank brigade that had been formed, and sent the tanks back to what is called "close co-operation" with the old arms.

According to those who have watched the manoeuvres, this attempt to combine fast armoured machines with slow-moving horse and foot has proved a farce and foreshadows a tragedy.

The tanks are tied down to narrow areas, where they become easy targets. The advantage of their speed and range is thrown away.

The folly of 1916 is even being repeated—by using them in little packets instead of in a swarm.

They have been driven head on against isolated hills bristling with anti-tank guns when they might have been circling round the hostile army and cutting off its supplies.

If the present policy continues it is safe to predict that the few tanks we possess would be used up in the first few days of another war, leaving the unfortunate masses of obsolete infantry to commit "hara-kiri" again in face of the enemy's man-killing machine guns.

AIR CASTLES.

I would rather be a builder
Of castles made of air.
To be rebuild'd ev'ry day,
And dwell in fancy there
With ev'rything to make me glad,
The doors all closed to gloom,
And sunlight of to-morrow
Shining into ev'ry room,
Than ever keep within the walls
Of sad things, past or now,
For though my castles do not last,
They're cheering anyhow,
And so I build and build again,
Rebuild from day to day,
And some time the Master Builder
May let my castles stay.

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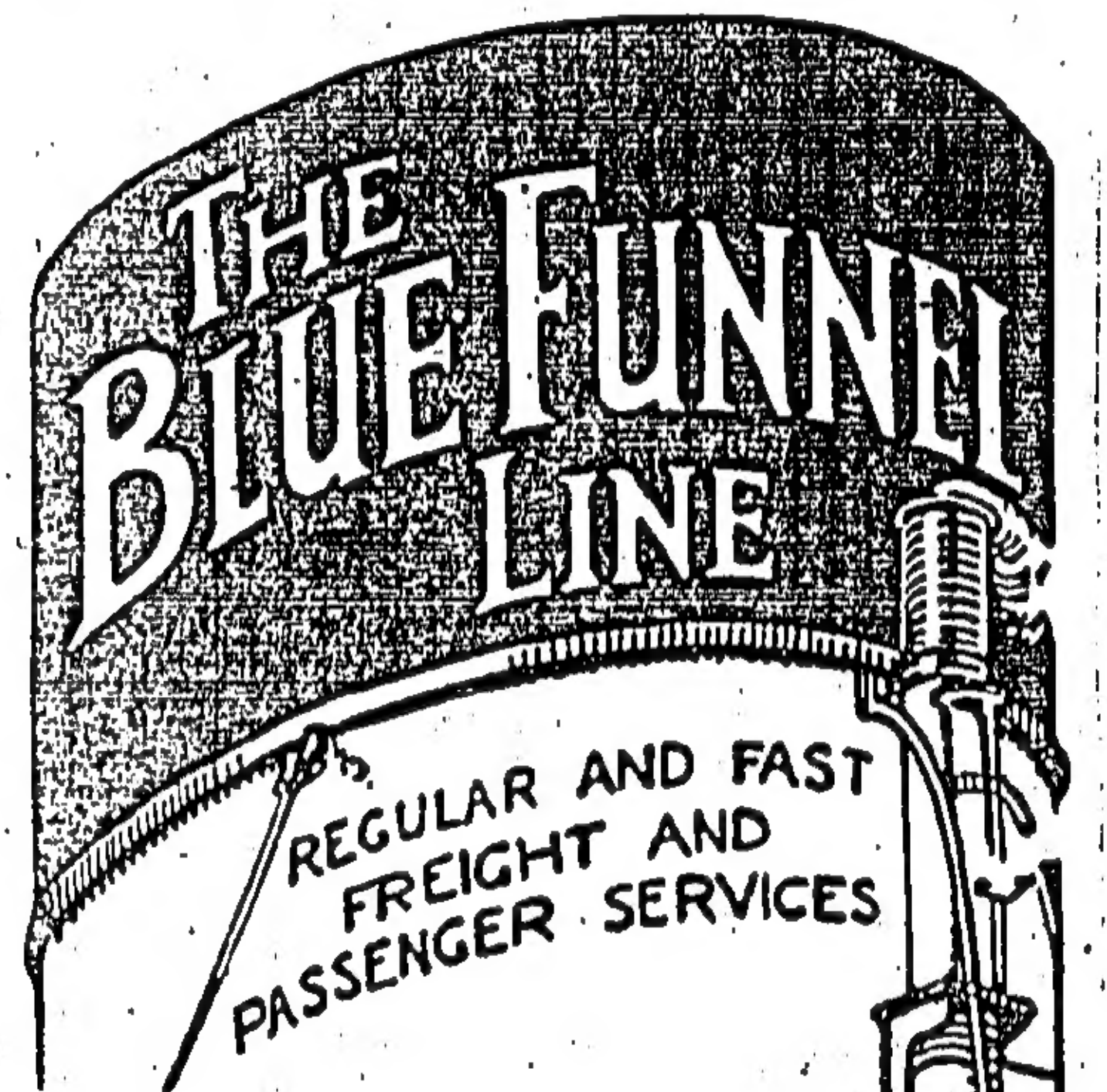
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TEUCER sails 19 Sept. for Havre, Liverpool & Broomborough

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PIETIUS sails 1 Dec. for Boston, N.Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope

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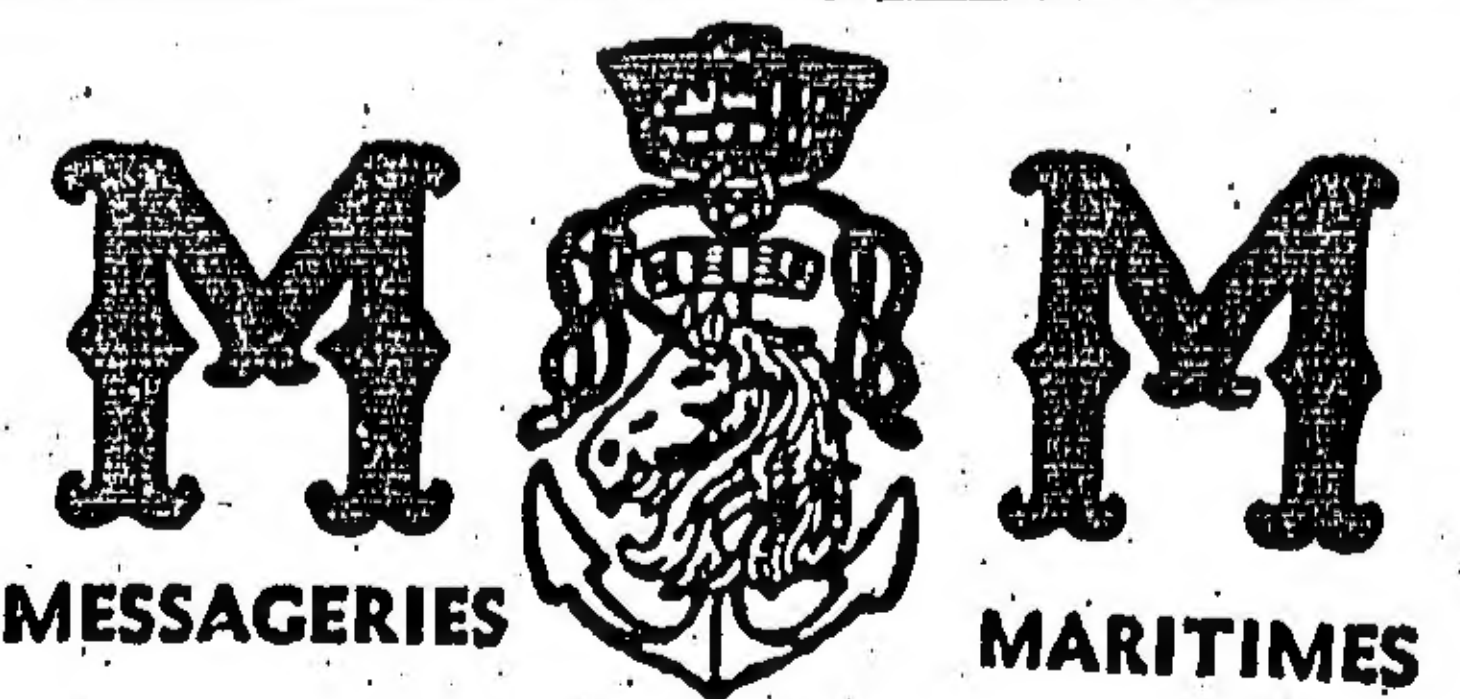
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IN PICTURES
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

HAPPENINGS
AS SEEN BY
THE CAMERA'S EYE

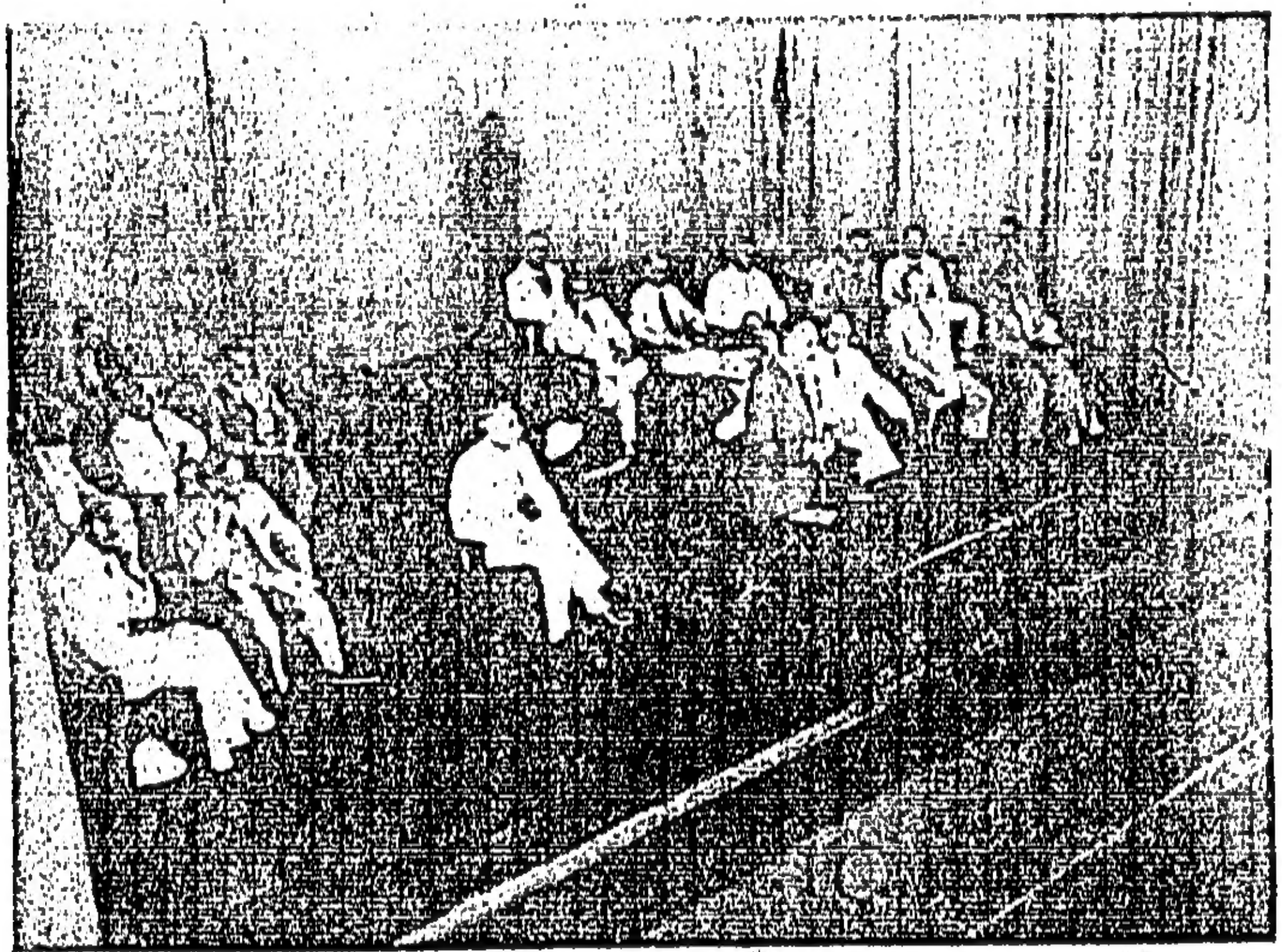
AN HISTORIC OCCASION FOR THE C. B. S.



His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott, with the Headmaster of the Central British School, the Rev. G. E. S. Upsdell.—A. Fong, Photo.



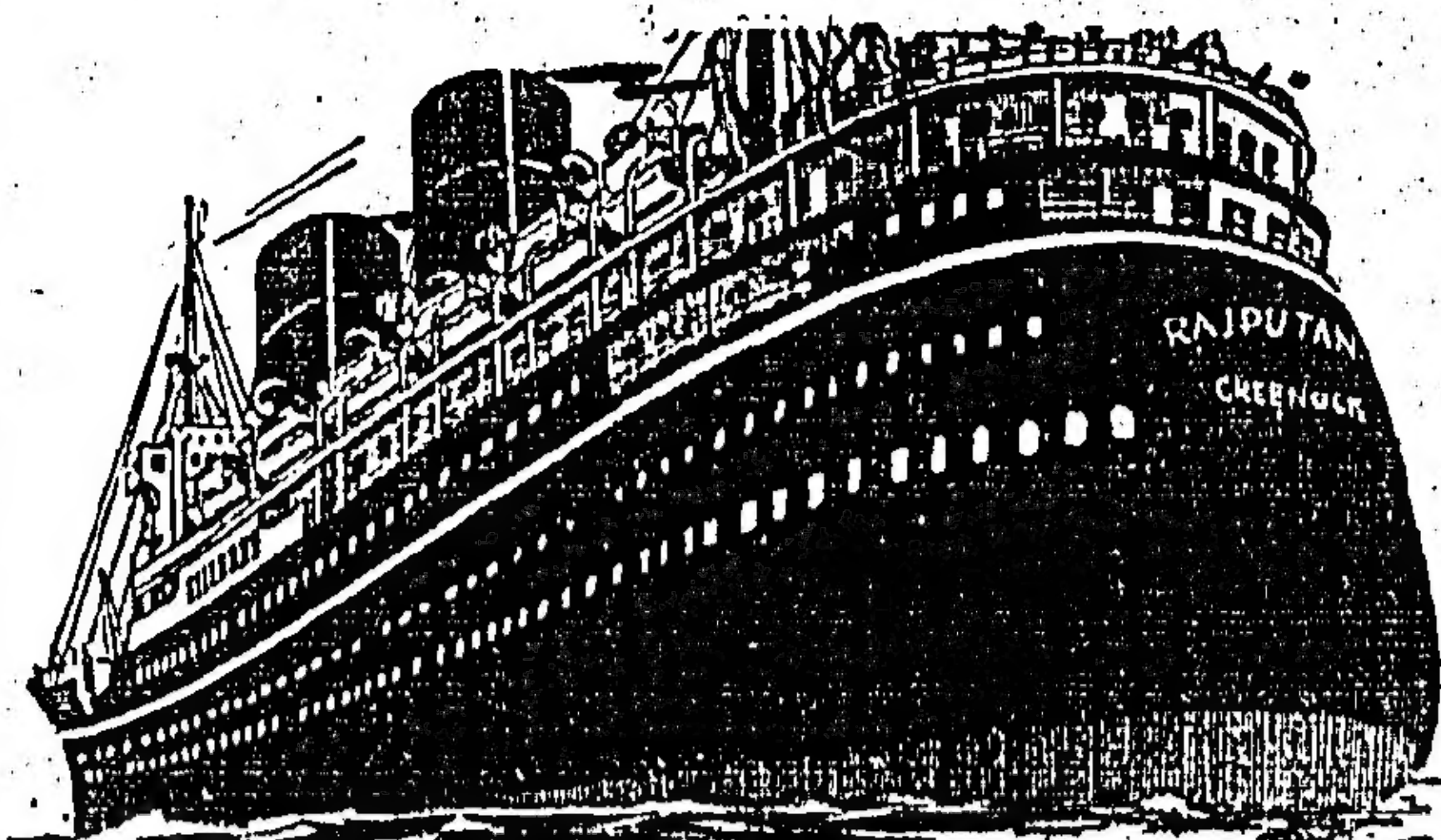
Members of the teaching staff of the Central British School seem in happy mood at the move to their new home in Kowloon.—Mee Cheung, Photo.



His Excellency the Governor addressing the visitors in the Central Hall, after the official opening.—Mee Cheung, Photo.



The Gold Key with which the new Central British School was opened, being handed to His Excellency the Governor by the Architect, Mr. W. A. Cornell.—Ming Yuen, Photo.



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TANDA	7,000	4th Dec.	

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Rakuyo Maru Mon., 12th Oct.
London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.
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Haruna Maru Sat., 10th Oct.
Katori Maru Sat., 24th Oct.
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Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.
Nagato Maru Tues., 29th Sept.
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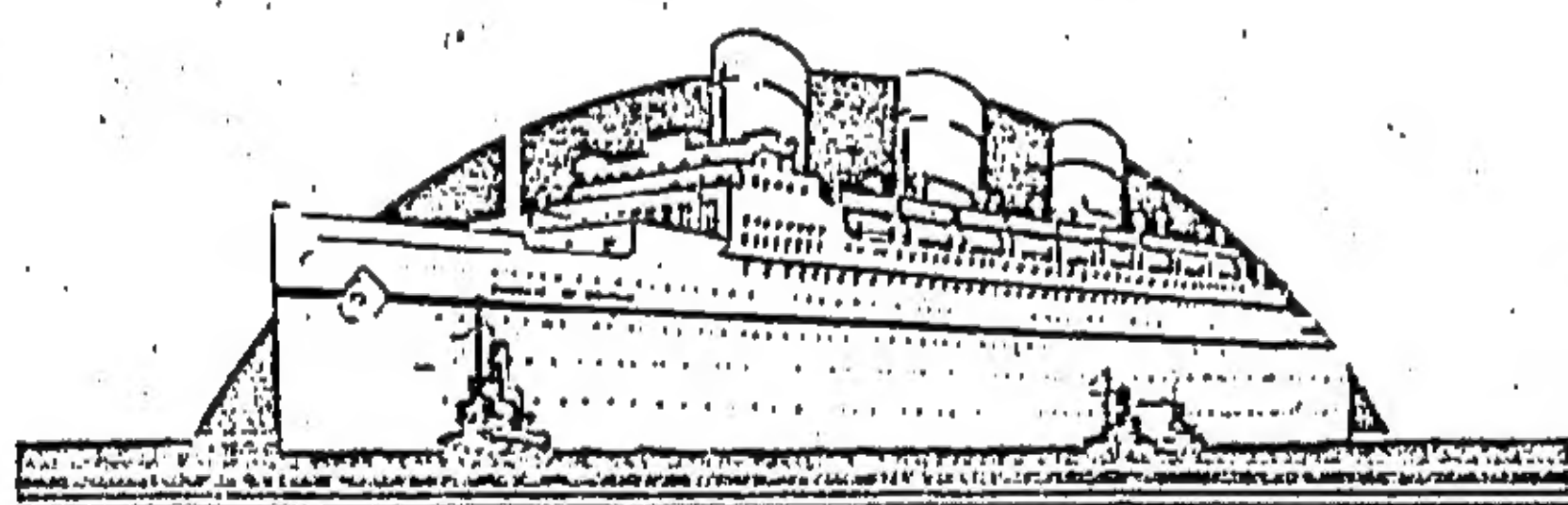
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CHANGTE	9 Oct.	16 Oct.	19 Oct.	4 Nov.
TAIPING	6 Nov.	13 Nov.	16 Nov.	2 Dec.
CHANGTE	8 Dec.	15 Dec.	18 Dec.	2 Jan.
TAIPING	7 Jan.	14 Jan.	16 Jan.	1 Feb.

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E/Cannada	Sept. 18	Sept. 20	Sept. 23	Sept. 25	Oct. 2	Oct. 7	
E/Russia	Oct. 2	Oct. 4	Oct. 6	Oct. 8	Oct. 10	Oct. 19	
E/Japan	Oct. 10	Oct. 18	Oct. 21	Oct. 23	Oct. 25	Nov. 3	
E/Asia	Oct. 30	Nov. 1	Nov. 3	Nov. 5	Nov. 7	Nov. 16	
E/Cannada	Nov. 13	Nov. 15	Nov. 18	Nov. 20	Nov. 22	Dec. 2	
E/Russia	Nov. 25	Nov. 27	Nov. 30	Dec. 1	Dec. 3	Dec. 12	
E/Japan	Dec. 11	Dec. 13	Dec. 16	Dec. 18	Dec. 20	Dec. 29	
E/Asia	Dec. 23	Dec. 25	Dec. 27	Dec. 29	Dec. 31	Jan. 9	
E/Cannada	Jan. 26	Jan. 28	Jan. 31	Feb. 2	Feb. 4	Feb. 14	
E/Russia	Feb. 12	Feb. 14	Feb. 16	Feb. 18	Feb. 20	Feb. 27	

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EMPRESS OF RUSSIA at 6 p.m., Sept. 24th.
EMPRESS OF JAPAN at 6 p.m., Sept. 9th.
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THE WORLD FAMOUS
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PROTEST AGAINST
ENCROACHMENT
WELSHMEN IN
CUSTODY

London, Sept. 16.
A letter complaining of the
immoral violation of the natural
rights of the Welsh nation by the
construction of an Air Force bomb-
ing camp at Penrhos, was read when
three Welsh Nationalist leaders were
committed for trial at Pwllheli on a
charge of setting fire to a building
belonging to the Rhyl, in the R.A.F.
camp.

The accused were Professor John
Lewis of Swansea University, Lewis
Valentine, a Baptist Minister, and D.
J. Williams, a school-master. Damage
resulting from the fire is estimated at
£2,571.

The fire was allegedly started with
petrol by the three accused in the
early hours of the morning, after they
had disabled the watchman.

The accused surrendered at a police
station and handed in a statement
asserting that the Government of
England had ignored the pleading
protests of hundreds of Welsh
societies against the construction of
an institution which would endanger
the culture and traditions of one of
the most Welsh regions of Wales.—
Reuter Special.

HOUSEBREAKER SENTENCED

ROUGHLY HANDLED
BY INMATES

Appearing in a decrepit state
before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the
Central Magistracy this morning,
Leung Hin-tin, 56, unemployed,
denied a charge of house-breaking
with the intent to commit a larceny
and alleged that he had been
severely beaten by his accusers,
boarding house folk.

Sergeant Cashman said com-
plainant, Lai Pan, accountant of the
Mui Chow Boarding House at 216
Des Voeux Road Central, was in his
room at 9.30 on Monday night when
he heard noises coming from the
adjoining room. Knowing that the
occupant of that room was out, he
summoned other folk and together
they entered the room with a key
and found defendant under the bed.

Defendant gave evidence that
he went to the boarding house
to look for a friend who was
accused of being there for an un-
lawful purpose. "I was tied," said
witness, "and then severely beaten,
until a constable came to my aid."
Sentencing defendant, who had
previous convictions for the same
offence, to three months' hard
labour, Mr. Balfour warned the
Hotel's folk against man-handling
anyone.

KING LEAVING FOR BALMORAL

BIG ROYAL PARTY
TO FOREGATHER

London, Sept. 16.
The King, who, according to pre-
sent arrangements, is leaving on
Friday for Balmoral, transacted
State business at Buckingham
Palace to-day. Among His Majesty's
visitors were Sir William Clark, Bri-
tish High Commissioner in the Union
of South Africa, who is returning
on his appointment as British
Minister at Caracas, Venezuela.
The King also received Mr. H. T. Seymour
Guy on his appointment as British
Minister at Caracas, Venezuela.
His Majesty is expected to stay
three weeks in Scotland. The
Duke and Duchess of Kent, who will
have just returned from the Con-
tinent, will probably accompany the
King to Balmoral, where the Duke
and Duchess of York, with Princess
Elizabeth and Margaret Rose, and
the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester
will be there to greet them.—
British Wireless.

STRONG HOPE OF RECONCILIATION

MAINTENANCE CASE
ADJOURNED

A further formal six days' remand
was granted by Mr. E. Kinnear
this morning in the case in which Leung
Pui-wa, kit fat wife of Li Wa-hon,
is seeking maintenance from her
husband, whom she left last year
allegedly because he refused to give
her any money.

Mr. A. da Silva, representing
complainant, intimated that both he
and Mr. Peter H. Sin, for defendant,
were confident that within the near
future they would be able to effect
a reconciliation without Court inter-
ference, and that evidence given in
Court before such an attempt was
made might strain matters to such a
point that a reconciliation would be
impossible. Mr. A. da Silva in-
formed His Worship that should a
reconciliation be reached, he would
be immediately notified.
Wednesday afternoon at 2.30 was
set for the continuation of the case.

ETHIOPIA OUSTED BY LEAGUE?

NEGUS' STATUS TO
BE QUESTIONED
ITALY TALKS
PREPAREDNESS

Geneva, Sept. 16.
An anonymous position is likely to
arise in the Assembly on Monday
next owing to the fact that the Negus,
Emperor of Ethiopia, has decided to
send a delegate to the session.

It is generally believed that the
Credentia Committee will refuse re-
cognition to Ethiopian delegates, and
the status of the Negus is almost cer-
tain to be questioned and the exist-
ence of any form of independent
government in Ethiopia considered a
matter for speculation.

It is also expected that the Italian
claim to represent Ethiopia will also
be ignored.

The position of the Argentine Re-
public's Foreign Secretary, Senor
Lamas, who is likely to be elected
President of the Assembly, may prove
difficult as he has always championed
non-recognition of the fruits of
aggression.—Reuter.

PROTECTIVE MEASURES

Rome, Sept. 16.
It is officially announced that the
Foreign Ministers of Italy, Austria
and Hungary will meet in Vienna
soon.

Signor Virginia Gayda, writing in
the official Giornale d'Italia says there
is no question of forming a single
Danubian bloc with the Little En-
tente, but the three powers must get
together and arm themselves, to be
ready to meet any dangerous re-
percussions from incidents elsewhere.—
Reuter.

GROWING BRITISH AIR POWER

26 NEW SQUADRONS
IN COMMISSION

London, Sept. 16.
Twenty-six new squadrons—
twenty-three in regular service and
three auxiliary—have now been
added to the strength of the Royal
Air Force in terms of the
expansion plan announced by the
Government in May last year. Three
of these have been formed during
the past month.

Forty-five more units must be
added to bring up the strength of the
metropolitan air force to the 123
squadrons then proposed.

Further extension of 129 squadrons,
backed by full war reserves and re-
presenting a vast augmentation of
the striking power of the service,
was outlined in the White Paper on
defence published early in March
this year. Bombing squadrons pre-
dominate among the units formed up
to present. Eighteen new squadrons
are equipped with bombing aircraft
and five with fighters. Three squad-
rons of new "general reconnaissance"
category are now in being.

Sites for no fewer than forty new
Royal Air Force stations have been
acquired. On thirty-two of them
erection of buildings and site levelling
are already in progress. Thirteen
special civil flying training
schools, where initial tuition for
young pilots is given, have been
created. Men are joining the ser-
vice in satisfactory numbers and
quality. Between April 1935 and the
end of March this year the Force
took on 940 pilots and just under
15,000 airmen. Since April 1 an-
other 900 pilots and large numbers
of airmen have joined.—British Wire-
less.

Paris Demands Indemnity For Slain National

THREAT TO CLOSE
MOROCCO BORDER

Paris, Sept. 16.
Demands for an apology and
the payment of an indemnity of
3,000,000 francs has been made
by the French Consul at Tetuan
to the insurgent Spanish authori-
ties in Spanish Morocco, follow-
ing the execution by them of a
French subject, Henri Aguilard.
The demand includes a time
limit, expiring to-morrow, and
envisages the complete closing of
the Franco-Spanish frontier in
Morocco in the event of the re-
jection of the terms of the re-
sulting Junta.—Reuter.

FAIR WEATHER

A weak anticyclone covers China
and an area of relatively low pres-
sure extends eastward from Formosa
and the Philippines. The depression
has moved into the Pacific. Local
forecast:—North and N.W. winds,
light to moderate; fair.

MICHIGAN DEMOCRAT SUCCESS

ADMINISTRATION
REASSURED
BUT MURPHY
MUST FIGHT

Washington, Sept. 16.
The success of Mr. Frank Murphy
in the Michigan gubernatorial pri-
mary has gratified the Roosevelt
administration, since a reversal
would have embarrassed the New
Deal politically and possibly hurt
Mr. Murphy's prestige in the Phil-
ippines, where he is remembered as
the last Governor and High Commis-
sioner.

Mr. Murphy's primary strength
surpassed predictions, but those who
have intimate information respecting
the state of the political health of
Michigan forecast a stiff fight at the
election.

It is understood that Mr. Murphy
is coming to Washington soon to deal
with various affairs of interest to the
Philippines.—United Press.

CONFIDENCE RENEWED

Washington, Sept. 16.
Mr. Frank Murphy's overwhelming
victory in the Detroit primary, Mr.
James Couzens' defeat after fourteen
years in the Senate, Wisconsin's
large vote of confidence in Governor
La Follette, and the crushing reverses suf-
fered by Townsends and
Coughlins, featured the last pri-
maries campaign. The Administra-
tion has regained the confidence
which the Maine landslide shook
somewhat.

The Michigan gubernatorial nomi-
nation finds Mr. Frank Murphy top
of the Democratic poll, with 109,219
votes. Opposed to him, on the Re-
publican ticket, is Mr. Fitzgerald,
renominated with a strong backing.
—United Press.

STOLE DAIRY FARM MILK

FORMER EMPLOYEE
SENTENCED

A former employee of the Dairy
Farm appeared before Mr. S. F. Bal-
four at the Central Magistracy this
morning to answer a charge of hav-
ing stolen six bottles of milk.

Mr. C. F. Andrews was the com-
plainant.
Sergeant Cashman said defendant
was formerly employed by Mr.
Andrews but had been discharged
owing to thefts of bottles of milk.
Coming to the details of the case he
said that at 5.45 yesterday morning,
one of the employees of the Dairy
Farm set out with two buckets con-
taining bottles of milk to be de-
livered to clients residing in Holly-
wood Road. Arriving at one of the
addresses, he left the buckets, which
were locked, in the street and went
up to make delivery. When he re-
turned he discovered that the lock
of one of the buckets had been forced
and six bottles of milk missing. He
reported the matter to the Company,
and on a complaint being lodged
at the Central Police Station, defend-
ant was arrested.
Pleading guilty, defendant was
sentenced to two months' imprison-
ment.

LIBERALS DEBATE WORLD OUTLOOK

VIGOROUS POLICY
URGED

London, Sept. 16.
A meeting of the Council of the
Liberal Party in London this after-
noon passed a resolution calling
attention to the gravity of the inter-
national situation and to the need
for vigorous movement.
The resolution attributed the pre-
sent grave situation to the disastrous
failure of the Government to stand
by the League of Nations. Regarding
Spain, the Council agreed that it
was right that the United King-
dom and other countries should re-
main neutral during the civil war,
but urged a vigorous policy to make
non-intervention effective.—British
Wireless.

BRITISH MOTOR INDUSTRY

MARKED ADVANCE IN
PRODUCTION

London, Sept. 16.
The important share in the
industrial revival taken by the motor
industry is shown by figures of the
recent growth in the output of British
cars.

The number of private cars and
taxis produced in the ten months
from October last to end July was
41,122, or 15.4 per cent greater than
the corresponding period of 1934
and last year. The increase in the
case of commercial vehicles was
12,203, or 15.5 per cent.—British
Wireless.

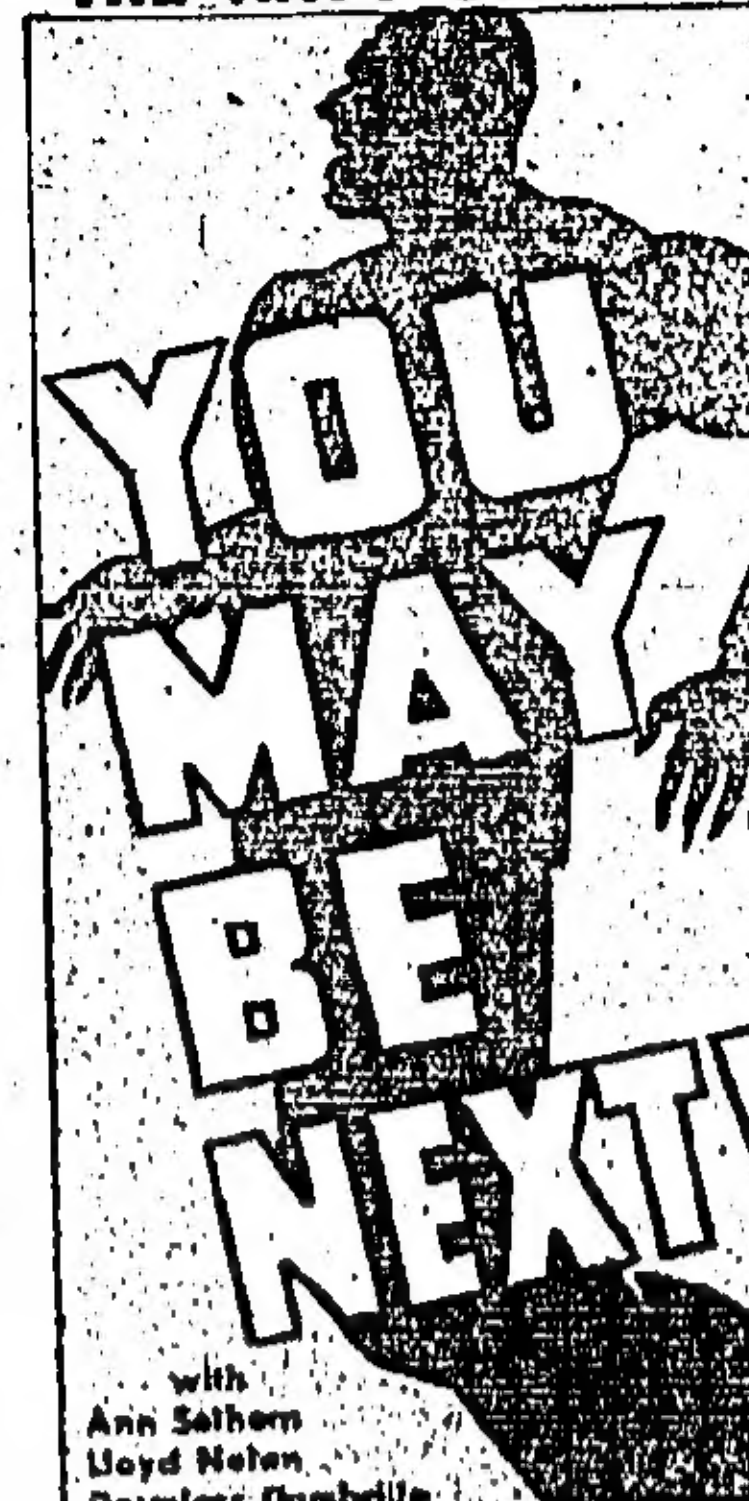
STATSMAN DIES

Vienna, Sept. 16.
The former Chancellor, Dr. Karl
Buresch, died here to-day.—Reuter.

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON. DRIVE AT 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9.30. TEL. 5000

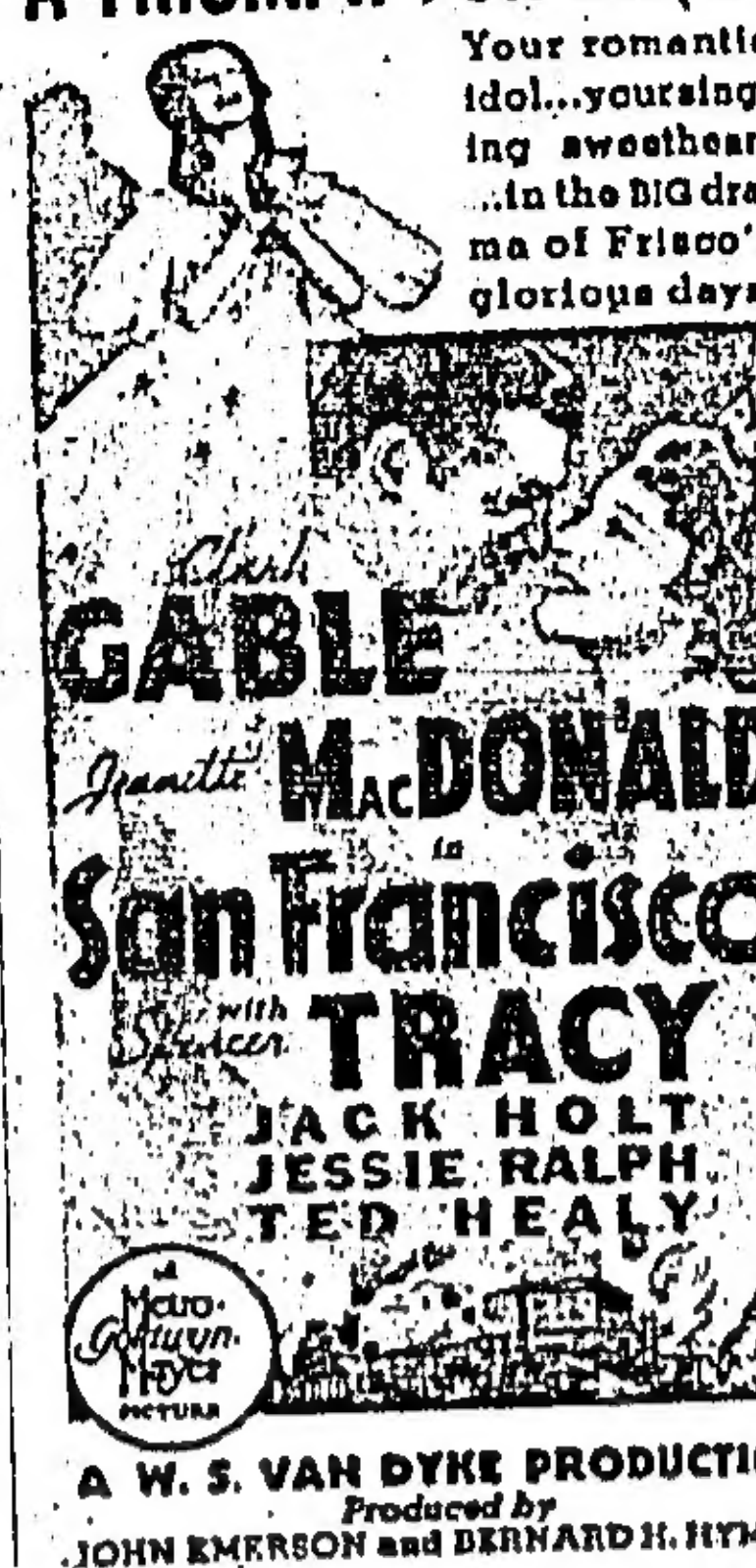
TO-DAY ONLY
A Smashing Screen Hit.
THE ARMY ATTACKS!
THE NAVY STRIKES!



Ann Sothern
Lloyd Nolan
Douglas Dumbrille

TO-MORROW
M.G.M.'s Mighty Musical.

A TRIUMPH FOR BOTH!



A W.S. VAN DYKE PRODUCTION
Produced by JOHN EMERSON and EDWARD H. JETMAN

STAR

THEATRE

TO-DAY ONLY.



TO-MORROW & SATURDAY.

"I LIVE FOR LOVE" with
EVERETT MARSHALL, STAR OF THE
METROPOLITAN OPERA & DOLORES DEL RIO.

MAJESTIC

THEATRE

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

TO-DAY, ONE DAY ONLY
A SPECTACULAR DRAMA OF SOULS IN HELL!

TIMELY...CHALLENGING...ETERNAL!



TO-MORROW AND SATURDAY
"ROAD GANG"

MOST SHOCKING DRAMA SINCE "I AM A FUGITIVE"!
A WARNER BROS. SENSATION!

HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE
PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

The total expenditure in 1935 on behalf of
sick and destitute children is estimated at
\$25,000, against which the Income to date is
\$18,000 only.

In order to continue its work, the Society
asks for the balance of \$7,000
before the close of the financial year on 31st
October.

Hon. Treasurers:
Mr. A. McKELLAR, C.A.,
c/o Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co.,
P. & O. Building.
Mr. KWOK CHAN,
c/o Banque de L'Indo Chino,
Hongkong.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY
FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria
Hongkong.